

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
BEFORE THE PATENT EXAMINING OPERATION

ATTN'Y DOCKET NO.: ETS-TCA

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KATZ, RANDY E. BENNETT

FOR: COMPUTER-BASED TEST-ITEM GENERATION AND  
CLONING

DRAWINGS

(FIGS. 1-73, 73A-73E, 74-79, 80A-  
80C, 81, 82A-82C, 83-97, 98A-98B,  
99-105, 106A-106B, 107)

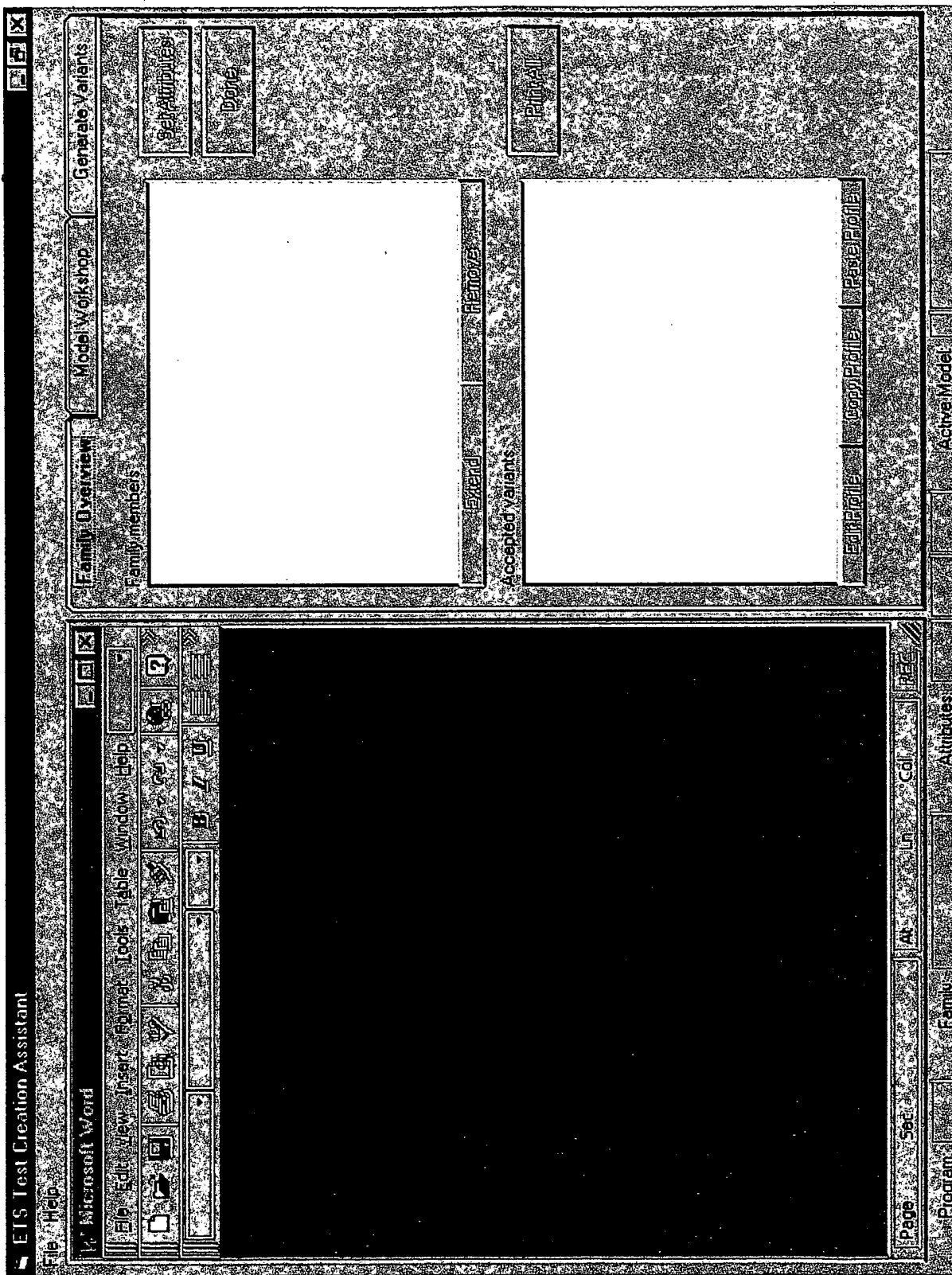


FIG. 1

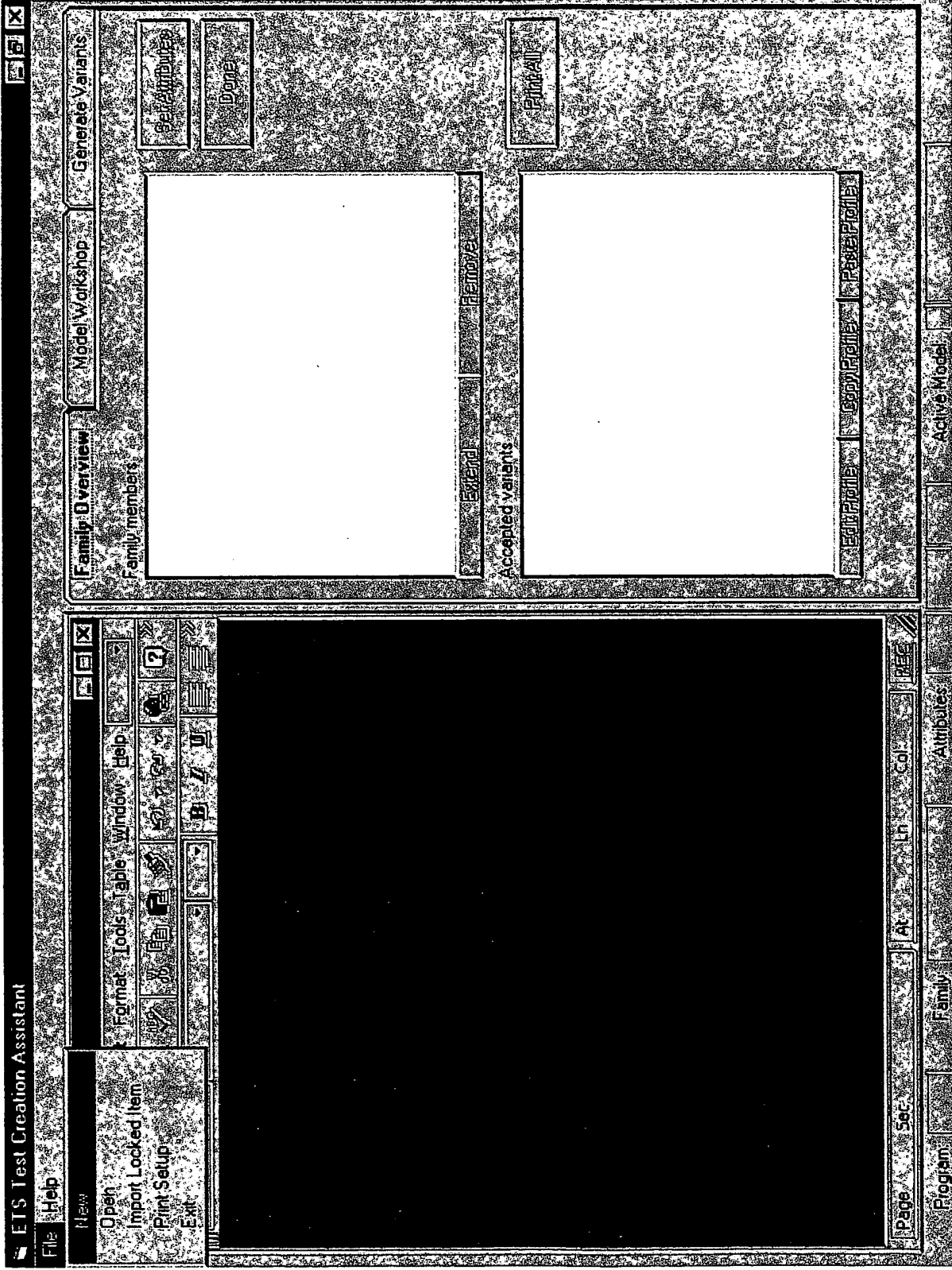


FIG. 2

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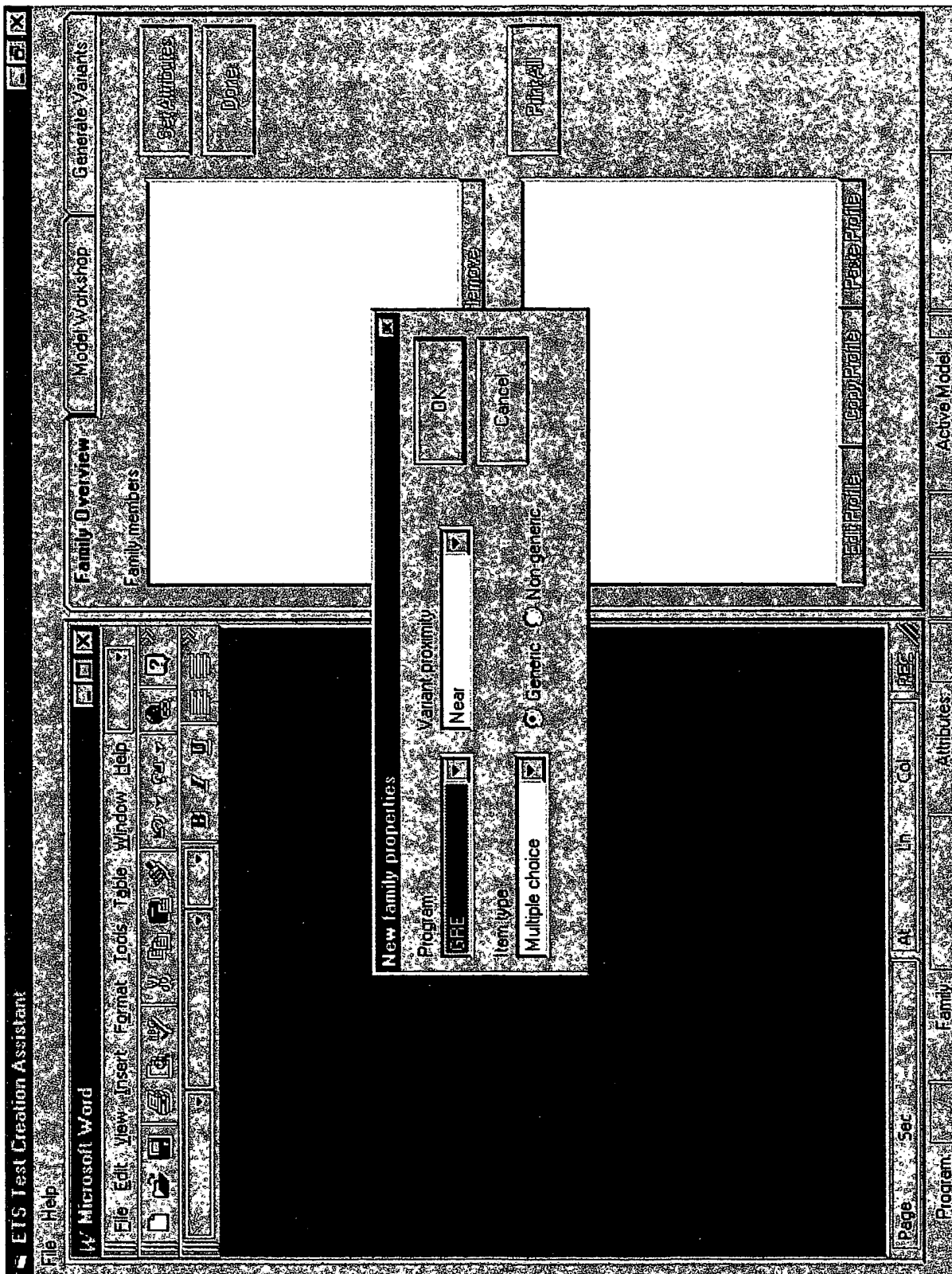


FIG. 3



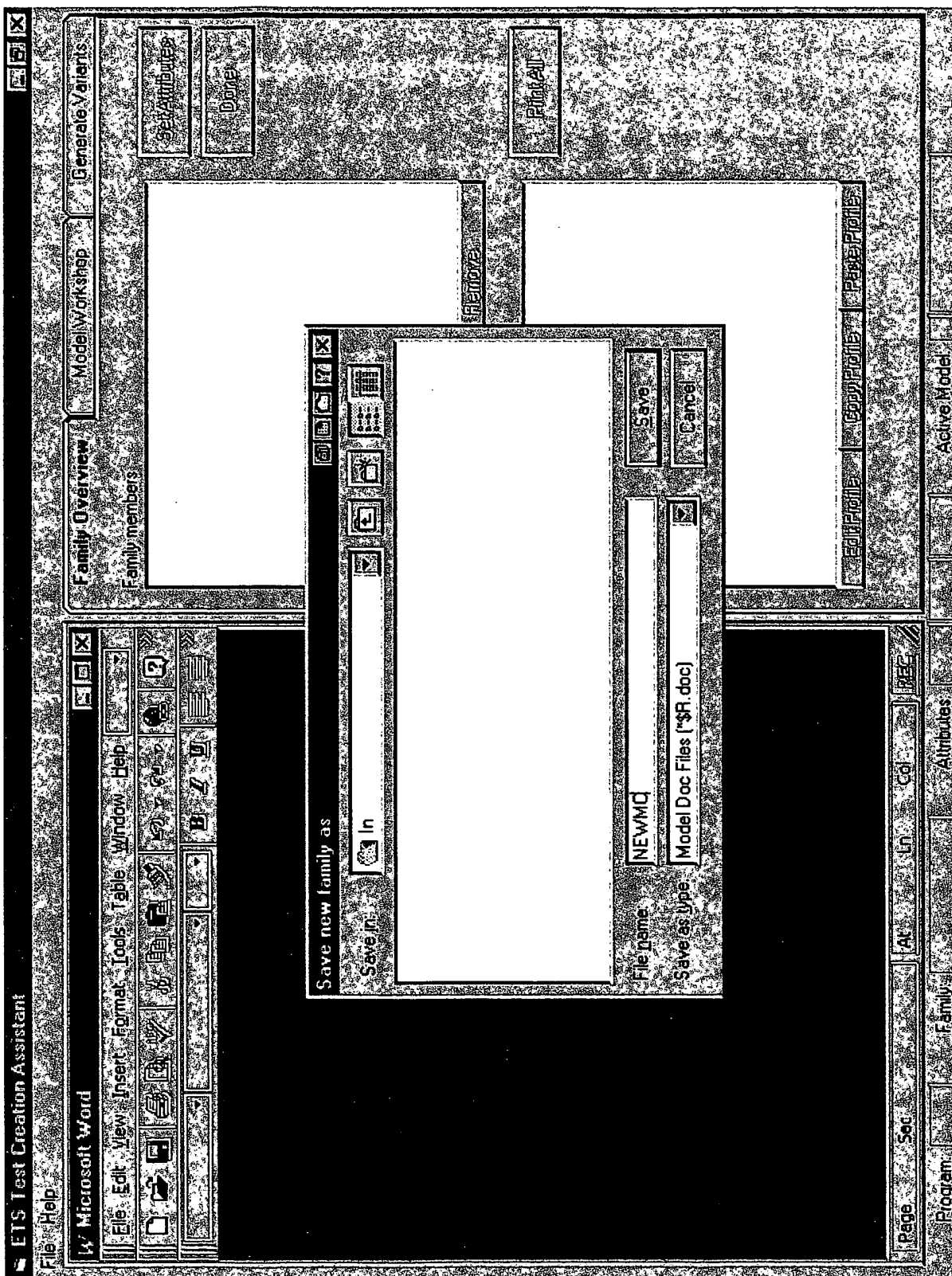


FIG. 4

Downloaded from www.ets.org

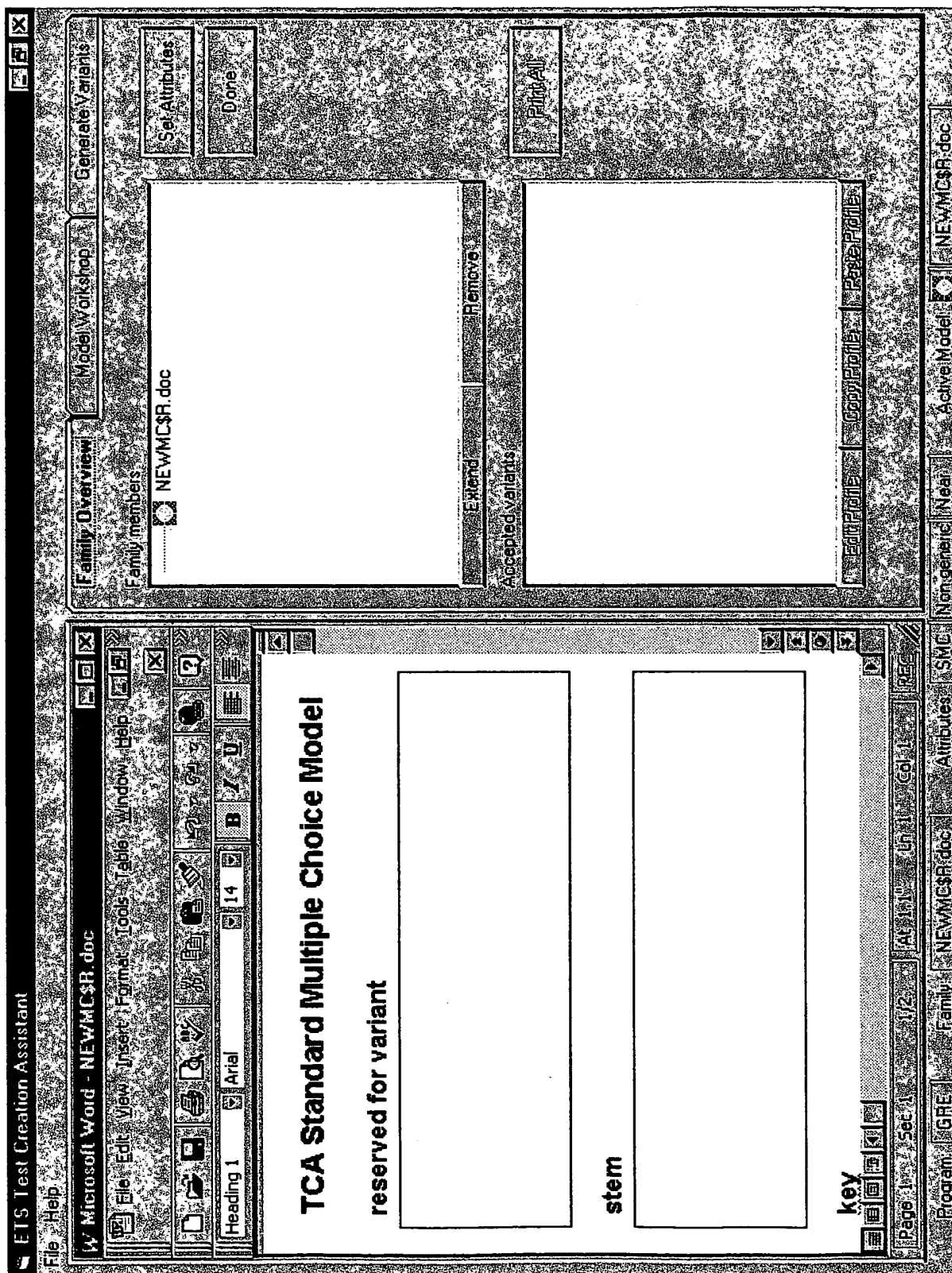


FIG. 5

**TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model**

**reserved for variant**

**stem**

**key**

Key

**distractor1**

Distractor1

**distractor2**

Distractor2

**distractor3**

Distractor3

**distractor4**

Distractor4

**distractor5**

Distractor5

**distractor6**

Distractor6

**distractor7**

Distractor7

**distractor8**

Distractor8

**scratch pad**

Scratch  
Pad  
Area

**FIG. 6**





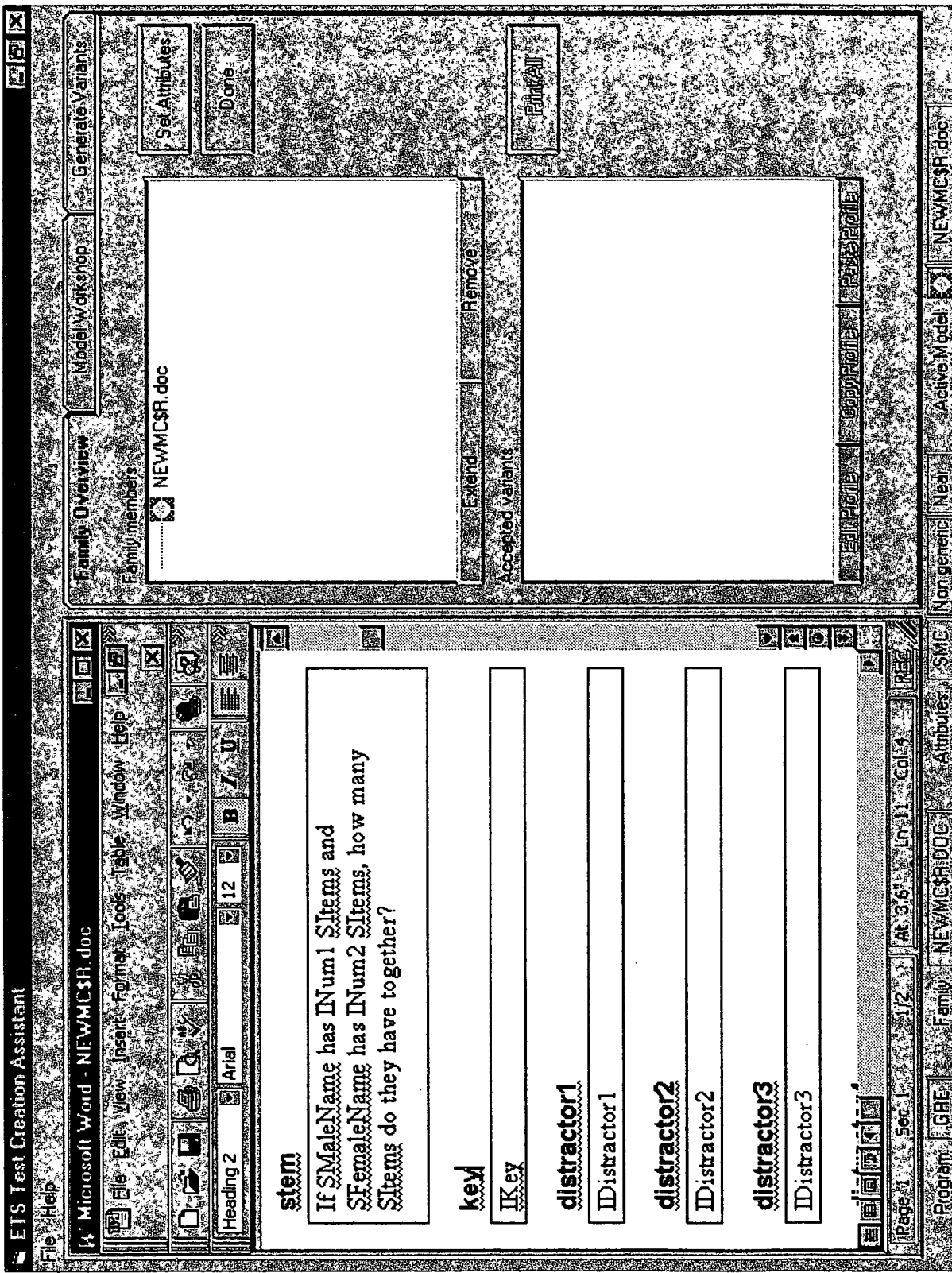


FIG. 9



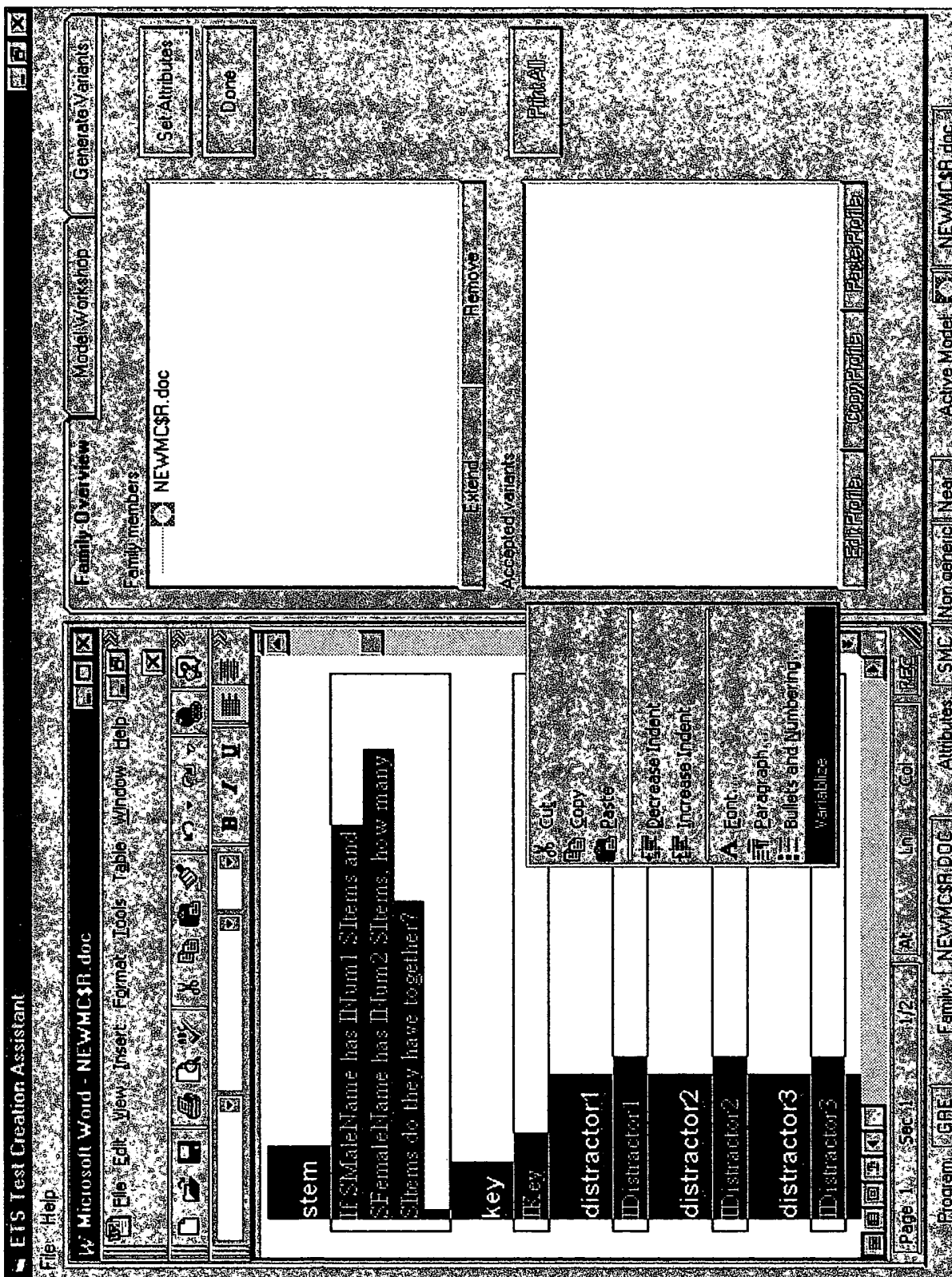


FIG. 10

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

stem

If MaleName has 11um1 \$Items and FemaleName has 11um2 \$Items, how many \$Items do they have together?

key

distractor1

distractor2

distractor3

New variable detected

Auto-define variable if?

Yes No

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At Ln Col

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

FIG. 11



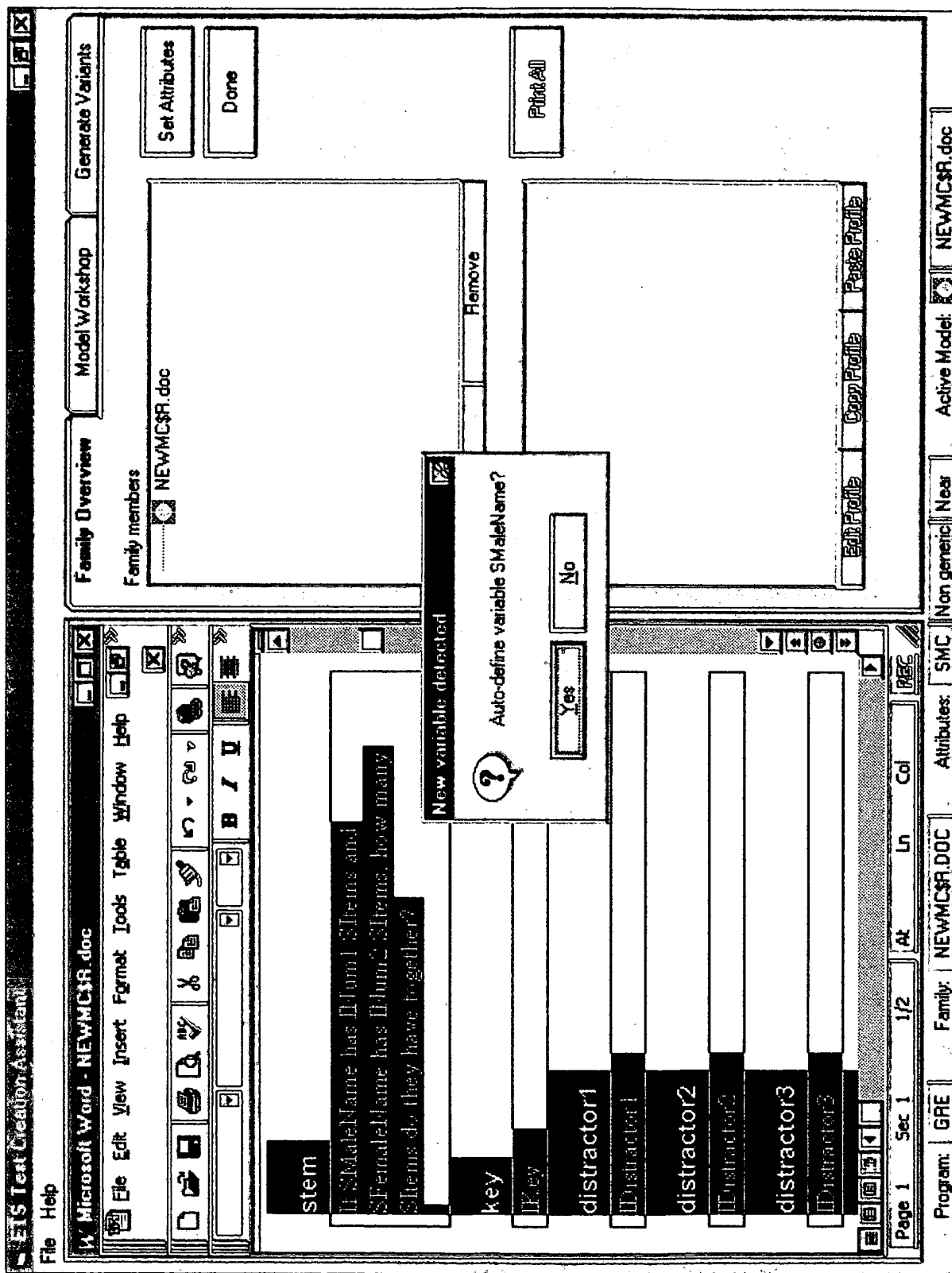


FIG. 12

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12 B I U

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and  
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many  
SItems do they have together?

**key**

IKey

**distractor1**

IDistractor1

**distractor2**

IDistractor2

**distractor3**

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 3.6" Ln 11 Col 4 REC

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SMaleName(C, 1, P); String, in []

☒ INum1(C); Int

☒ SItems(C, 1, P); String, in []

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1, P); String, in []

☒ INum2(C); Int

☒ IKey(C); Int

☒ IDistractor1(C); Int

Save Model

Test All

Import

Left button click to select a constraint. Then right button click for constraint options.

Add Edit Remove Test

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Variation Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Program: GRE Family: NEWMCSR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc

FIG. 13

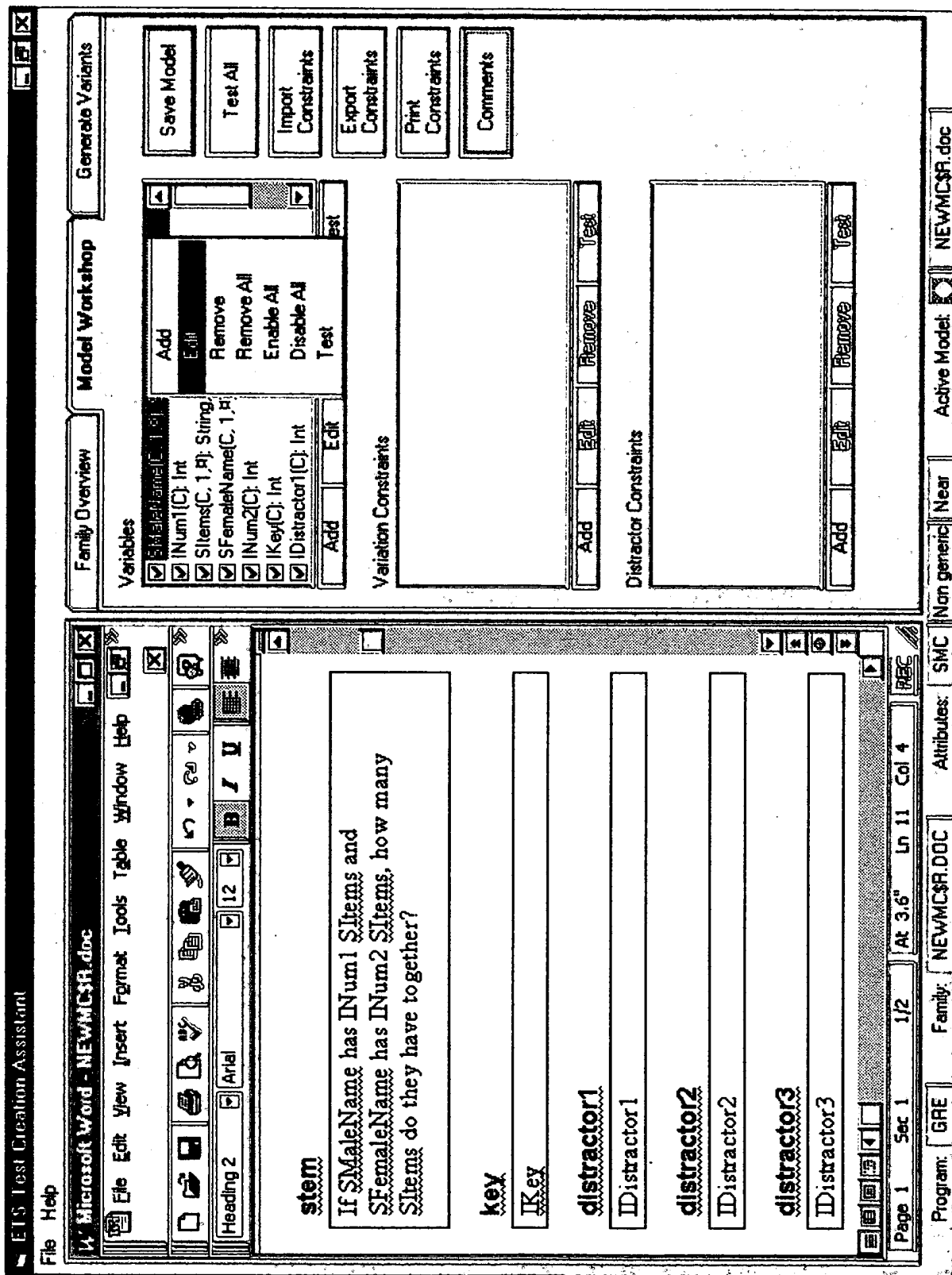


FIG. 14



The screenshot displays the Microsoft Word 7.0 interface. The main window shows a document titled 'NEWMC\$R.doc'. The 'Family Overview' tab is active in the 'Model Workshop' pane on the left. The 'Variables' list contains: SMaleName (String), INum1 (Int), SItems (String), and SFemaleName (String). The 'Generate Variants' pane on the right shows buttons for 'Save Model', 'Test All', 'Import Constraints', 'Export Constraints', 'Print Constraints', and 'Comments'. A 'Create or Change Variable' dialog box is open in the center. It shows 'Variable Name' as 'SMaleName', 'Type' as 'String', and 'Add to checksum' checked. The 'Indexed' checkbox is unchecked. The 'String values' field is empty. The 'Add', 'Edit', and 'Remove' buttons are visible. The background shows the Word interface with the 'Family Overview' tab selected in the 'Model Workshop' pane. The 'Variables' list includes SMaleName, INum1, SItems, and SFemaleName. The 'Generate Variants' pane is also visible.

FIG. 16



FIG. 17



FIG. 18

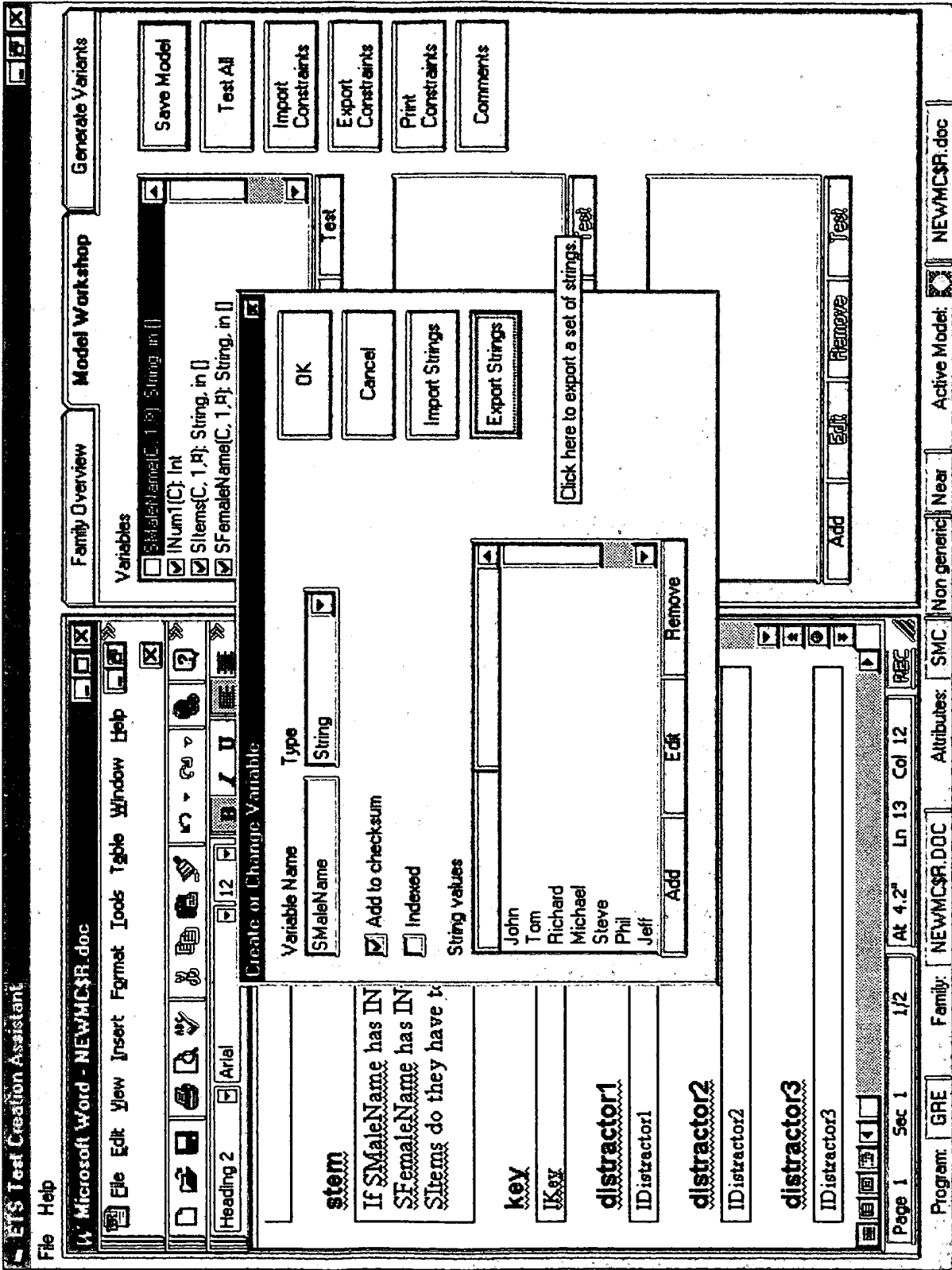


FIG. 19



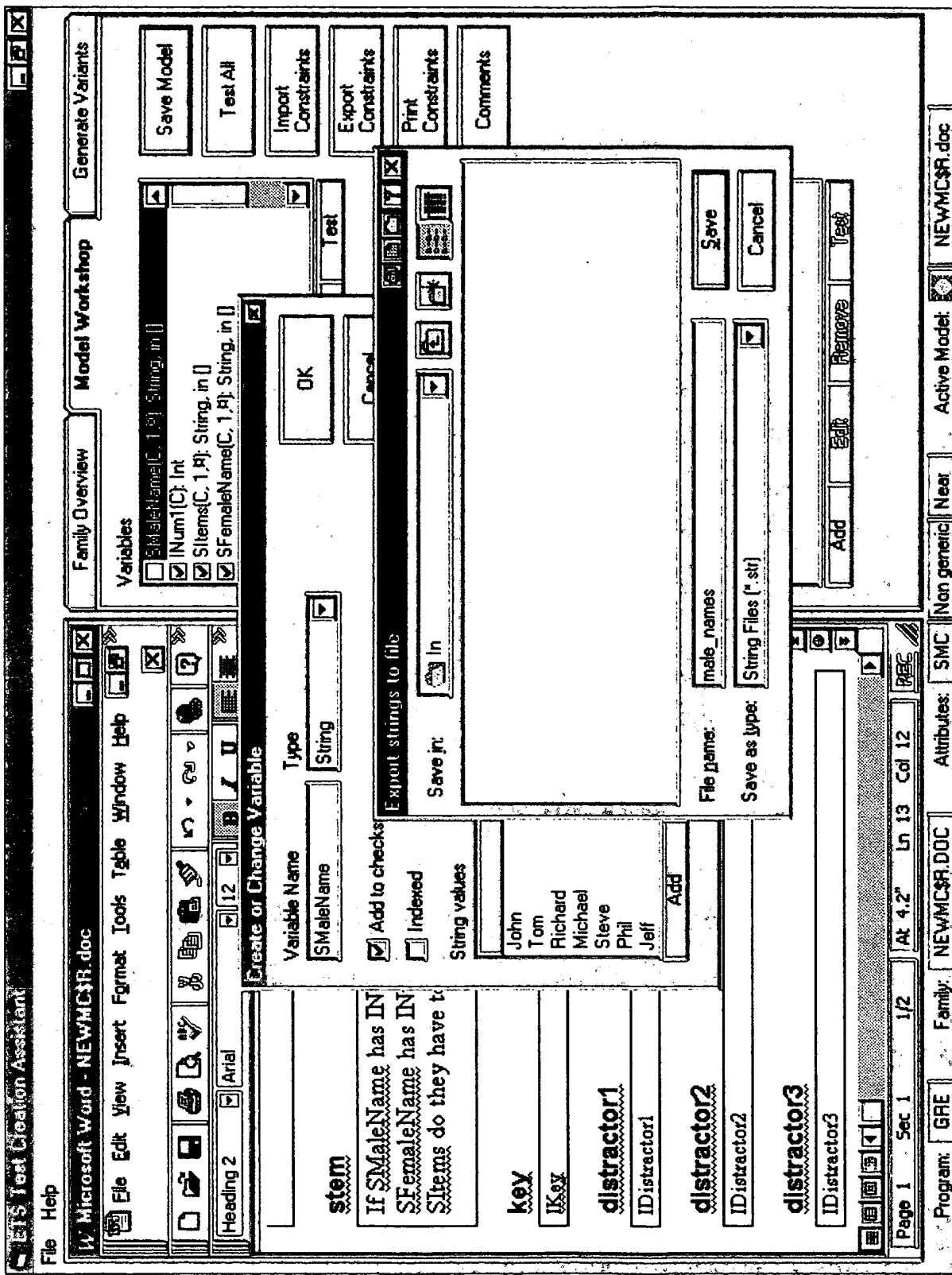


FIG. 20



FIG. 21

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

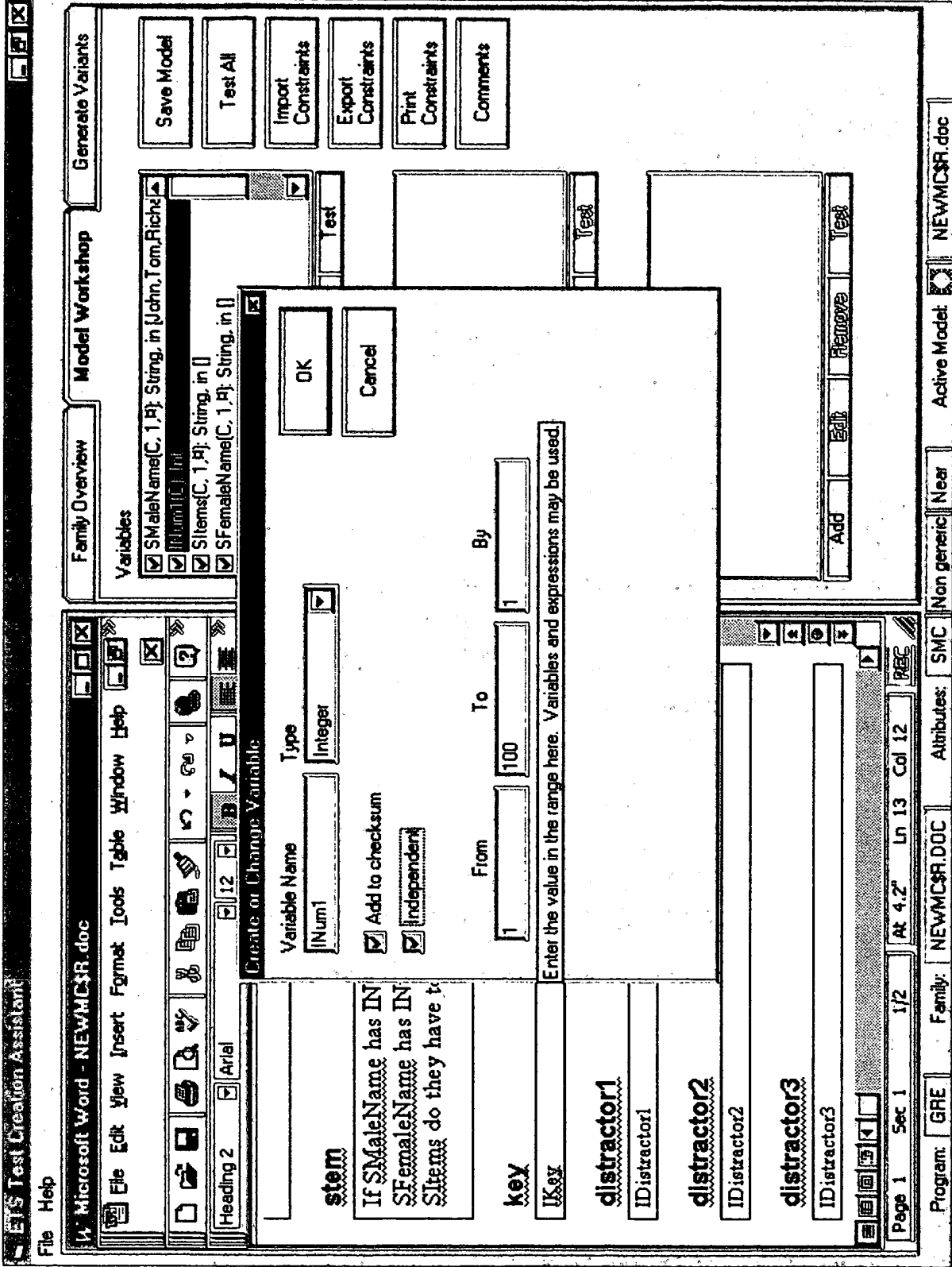


FIG. 22

FIG. 23

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ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

stem

If SMaleName has IN  
SFemaleName has IN  
SItems do they have it

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12 REC

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Generate Variants

Model Workshop

Family Overview

Variables

Save Model

Test All

Import Constants

Export Constants

Print Constants

Comments

Test

OK

Cancel

Import Strings

Editing string SItems

OK

Cancel

Apples

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name

Type

SItems

String

Add to checksum

Indexed

String values

Add

FIG. 24

007050" 64645960

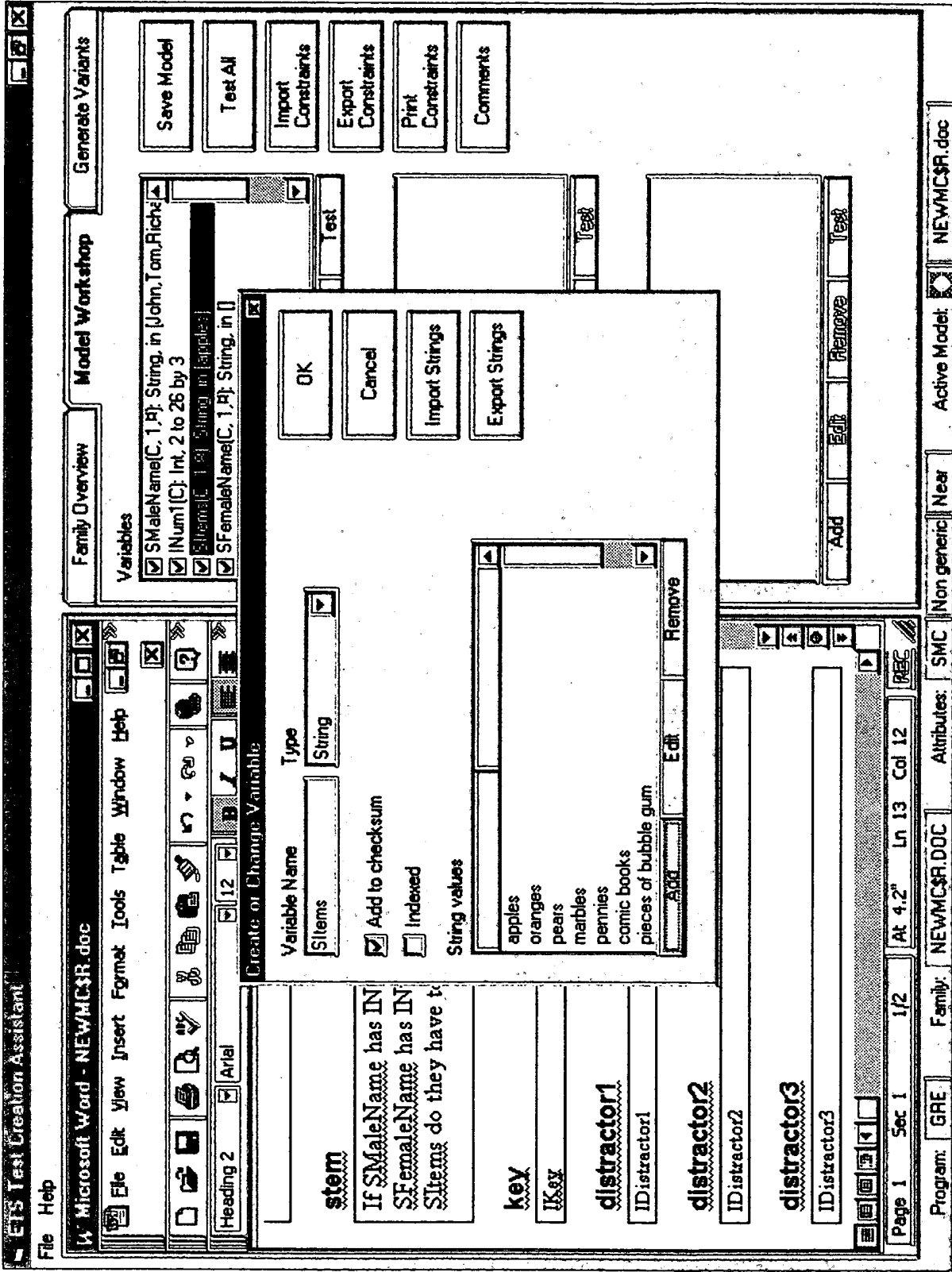


FIG. 25



FIG. 26

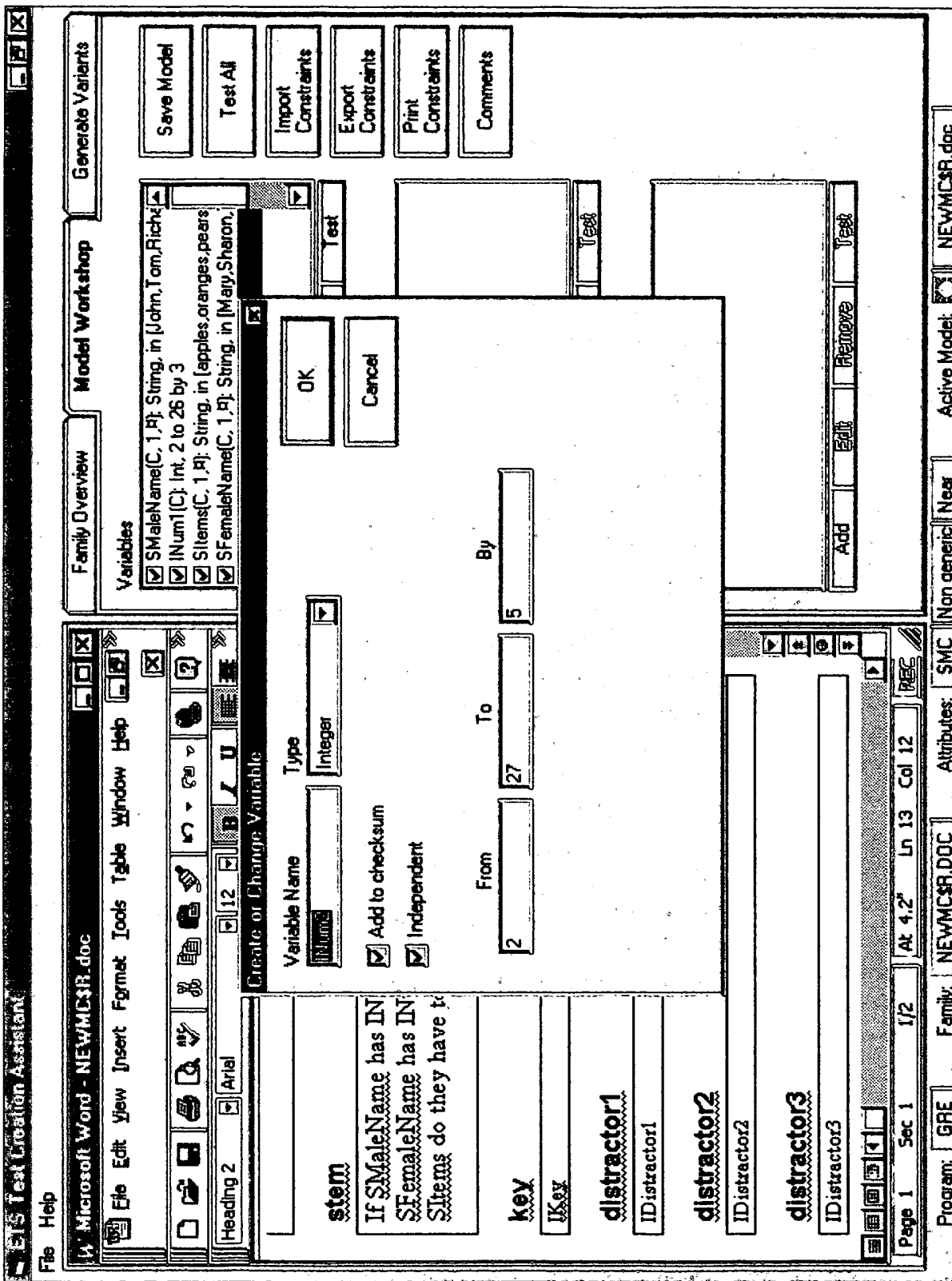


FIG. 27





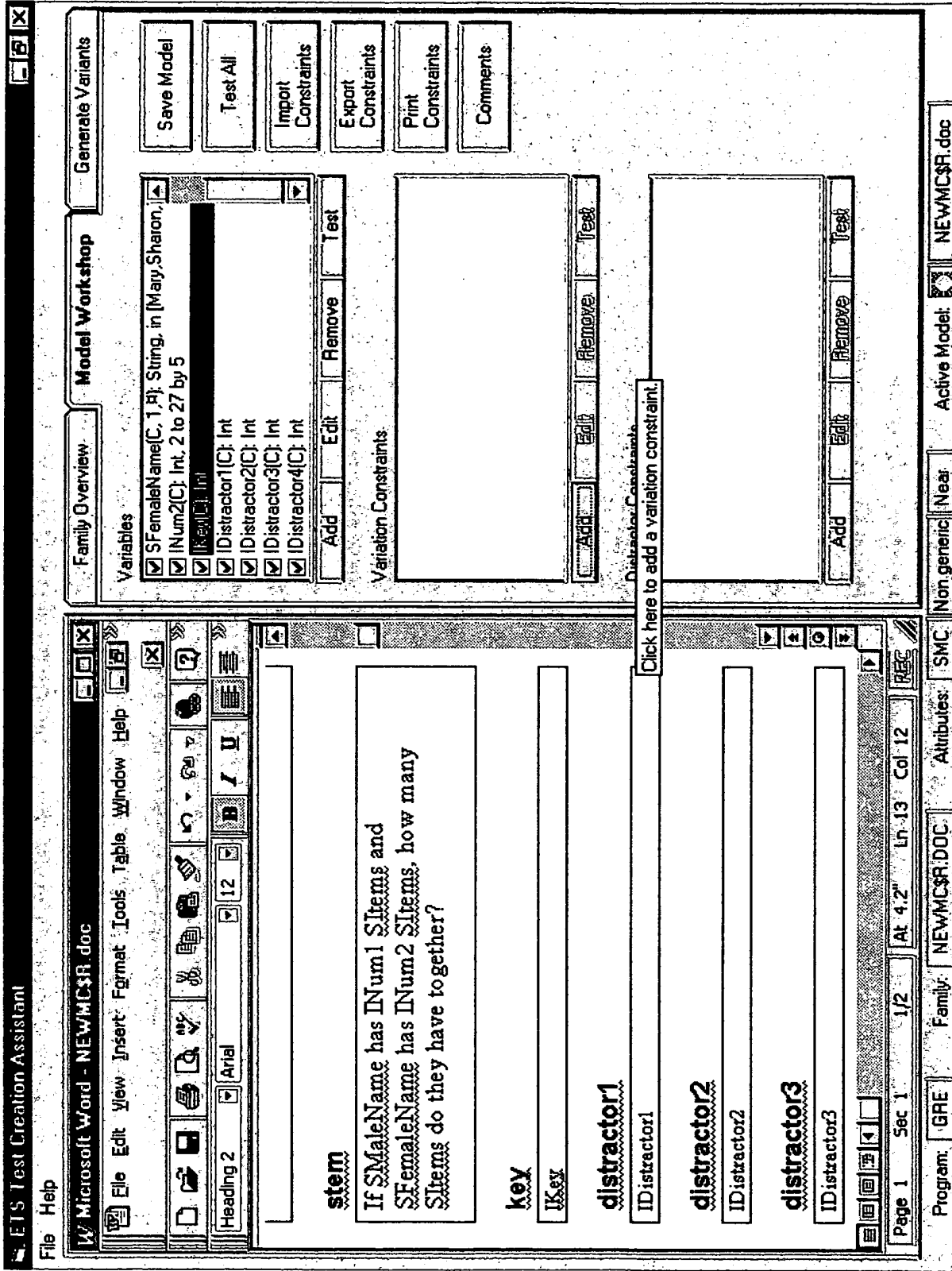


FIG. 29

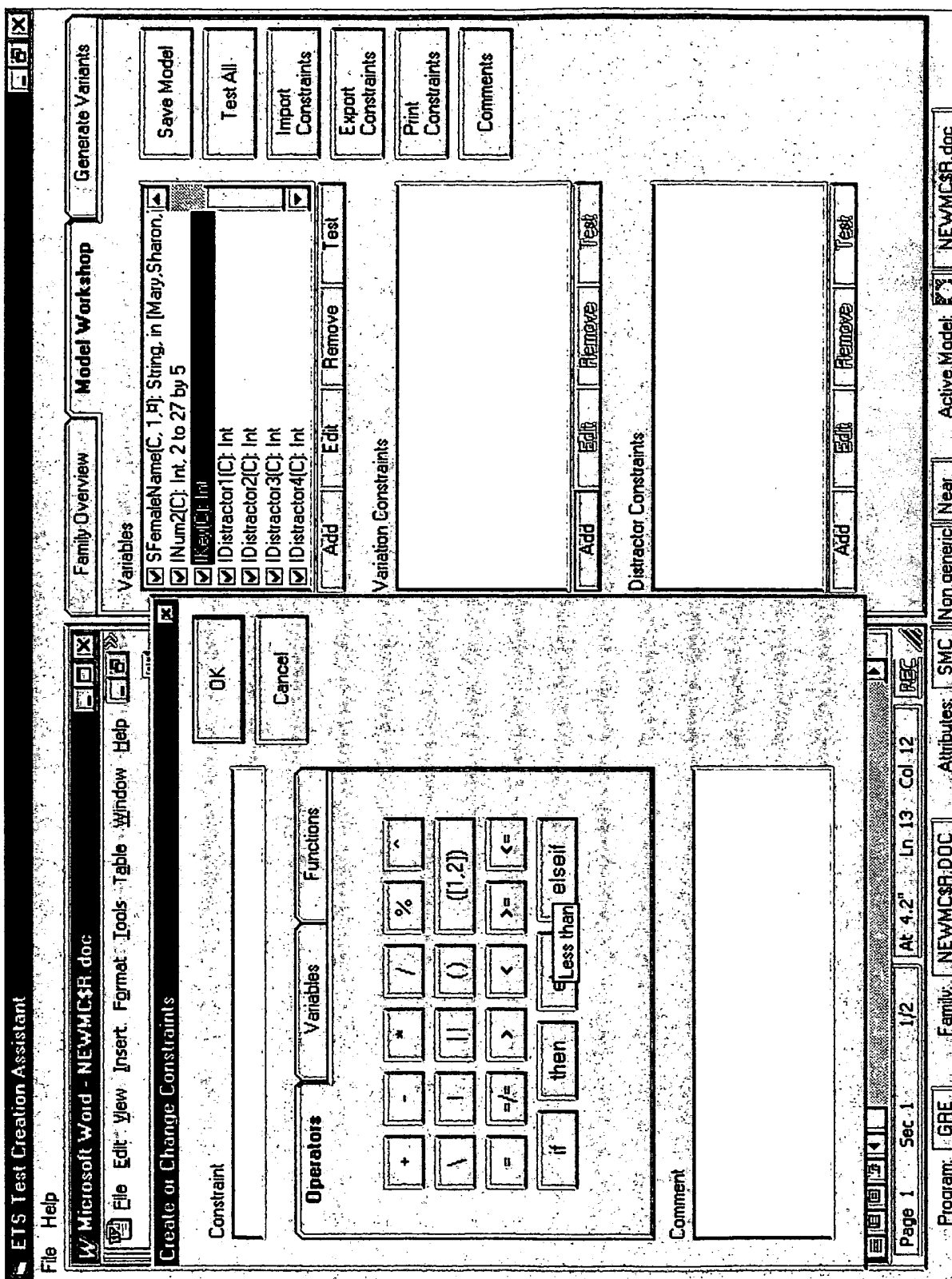


FIG. 30

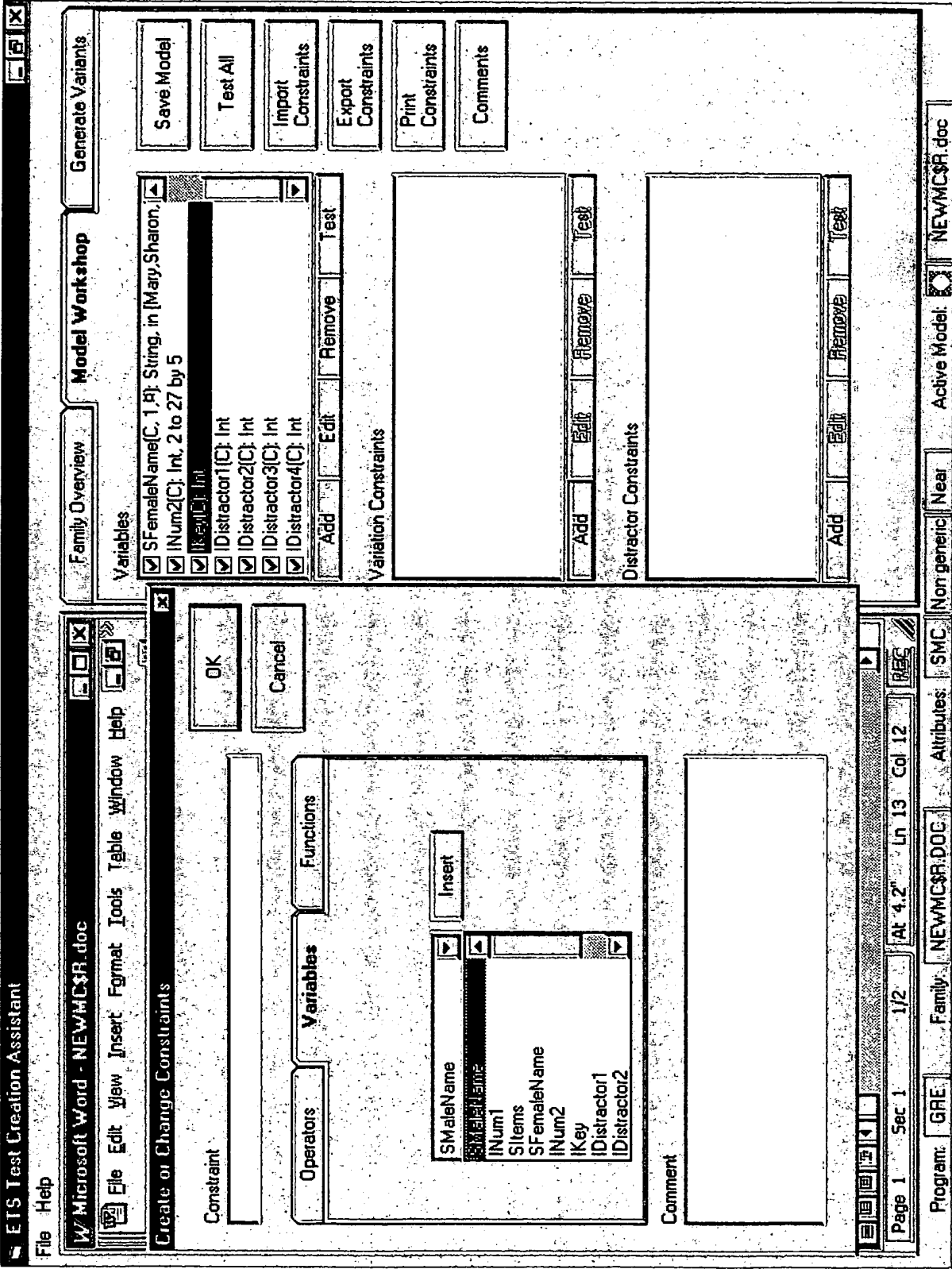


FIG. 31

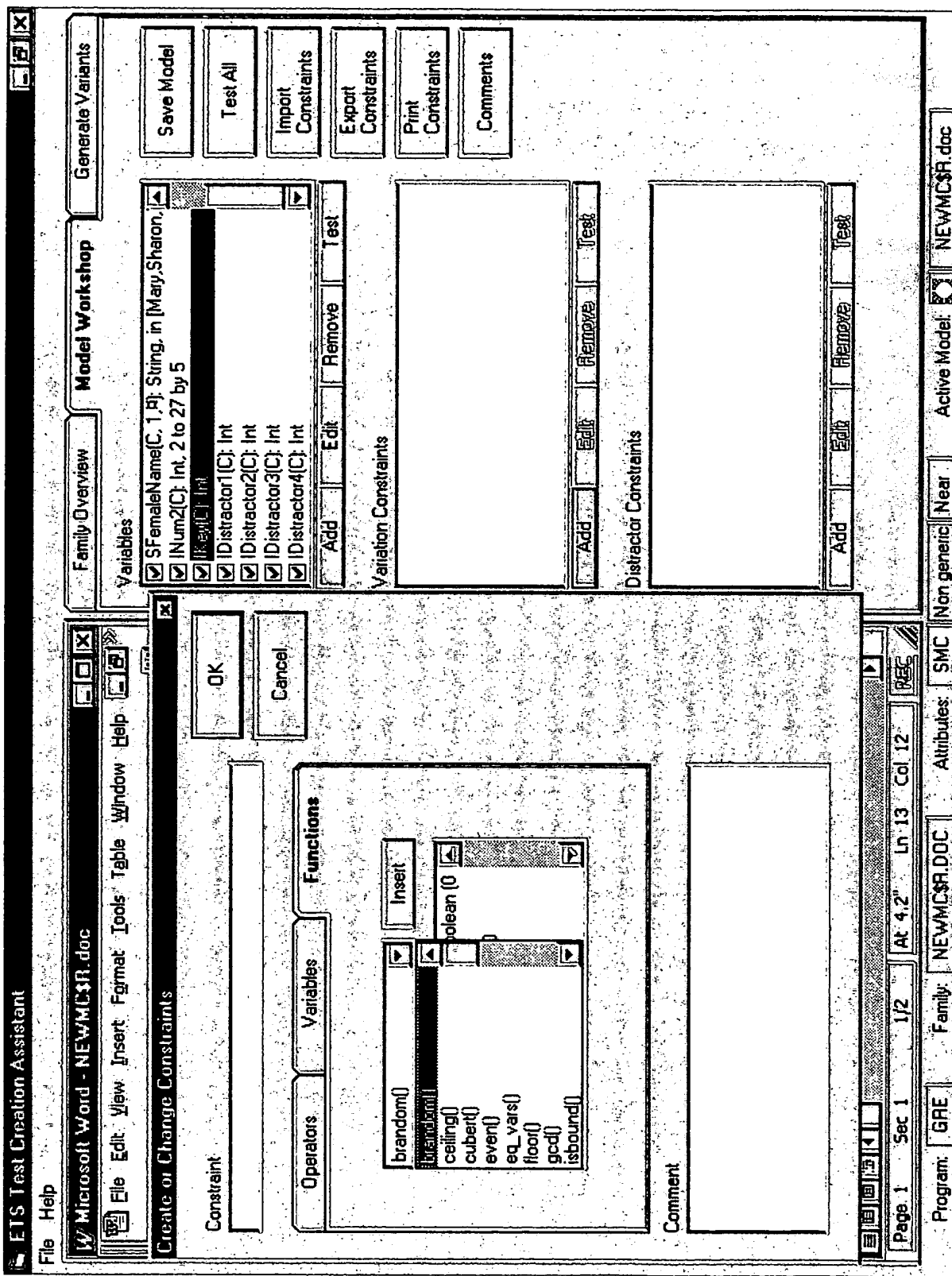


FIG. 32



FIG. 33

007053" 6444660

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Create or Change Constraints

Constraint

IKey

Operators Variables Functions

IKey

Insert

OK Cancel

Comment

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1, 8); String, in [May, Sharon, ...]  
☒ INum2(C); Int, 2 to 27 by 5  
☒ IKey(C); Int  
☒ IDistractor1(C); Int  
☒ IDistractor2(C); Int  
☒ IDistractor3(C); Int  
☒ IDistractor4(C); Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model Test All Import Constraints Export Constraints Print Constraints Comments

Page 1 Sec. 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln. 13 Col. 12 REC

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

FIG. 34



FIG. 35



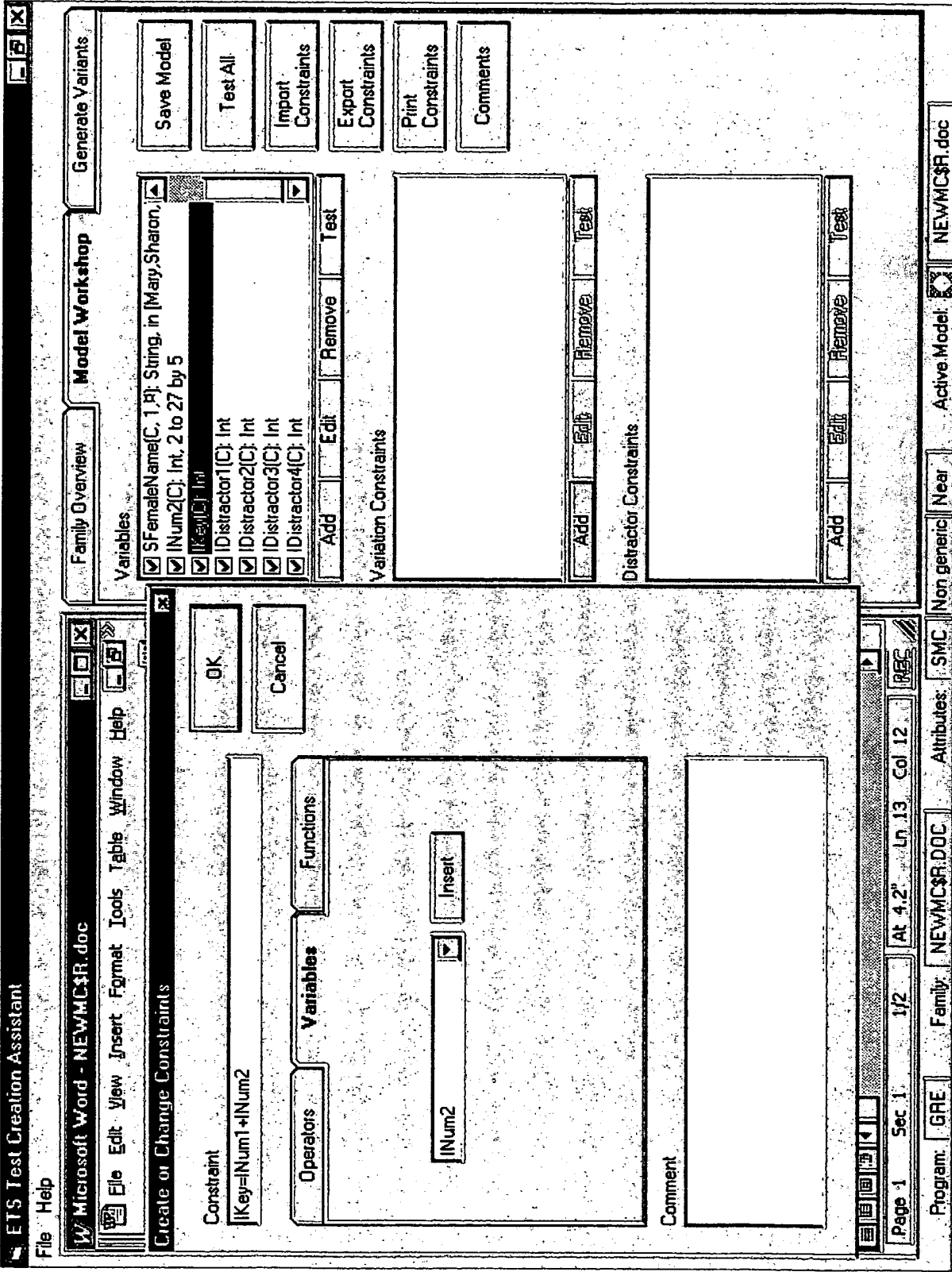


FIG. 36

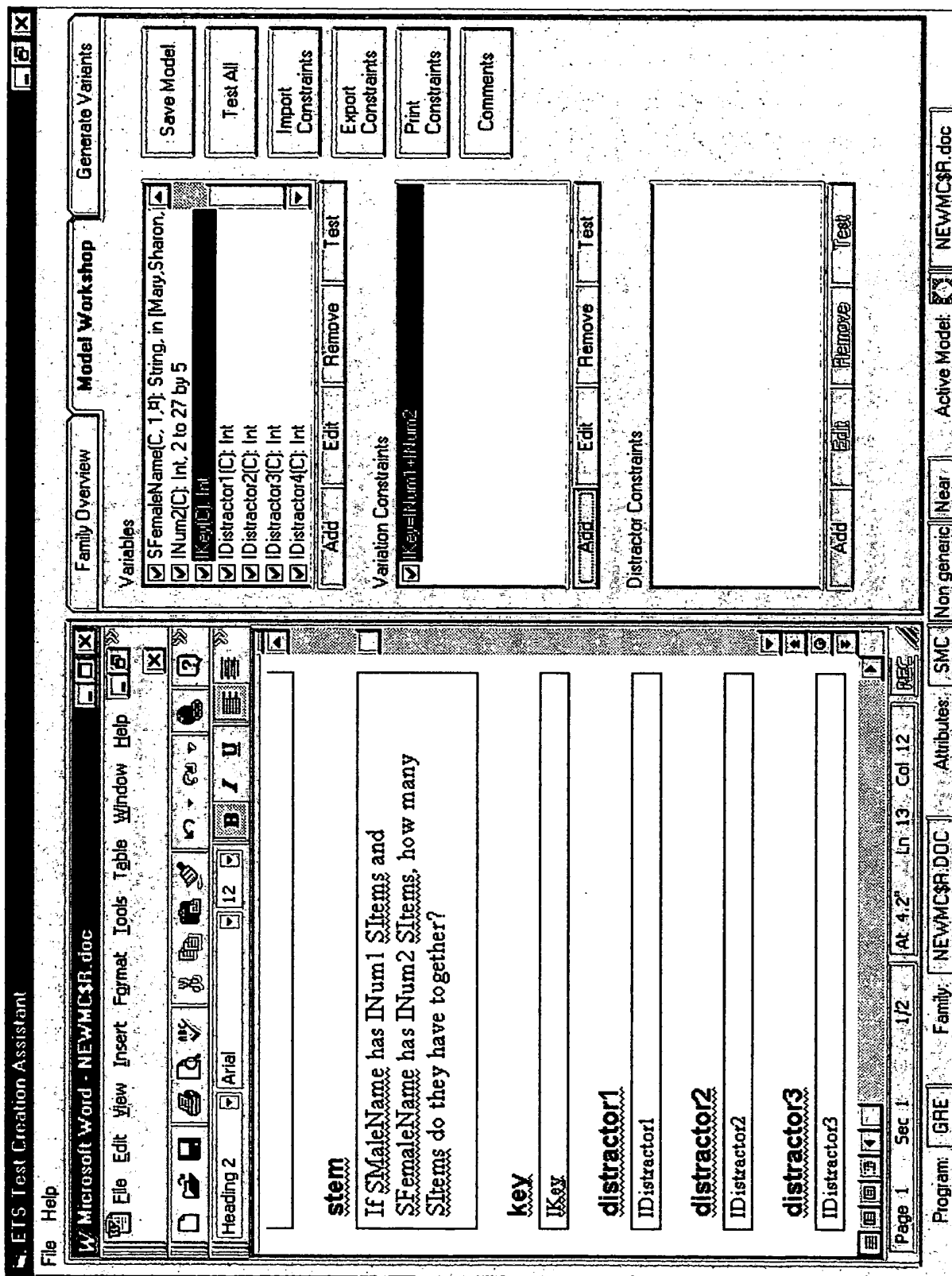


FIG. 37

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and  
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many  
SItems do they have together?

**key**

Key

**distractor1**

IDistractor1

**distractor2**

IDistractor2

**distractor3**

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1 Pt) String, in [May, Sharon]

☒ INum2(C): Int, 2 to 27 by 5

☒ Key(C): Int

☒ IDistractor1(C): Int

☒ IDistractor2(C): Int

☒ IDistractor3(C): Int

☒ IDistractor4(C): Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

☒ Key=INum1+INum2

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

FIG. 38

NEWMCSP doc

007050 " 64646600  
PAGE 01 OF 01

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Create or Change Constraints

Heading 2 Arial

stem

If SMaleName has INu  
SFemaleName has INu  
SItems do they have to

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Constraint

IDistractor1=INum1+INum2+min(INum1)

Operators Variables Functions

INum1 Insert

Comment

OK Cancel

May, Sharon

Test

Test

Test

Test

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Generate Variants

Model Workshop

Family Overview

Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Attributes: SMC Non generic Near

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12 REC

FIG. 40

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12 B I U

**stem**

If \$MaleName has IN

\$FemaleName has IN

\$Items do they have to

**key**

IKKey

**distractor1**

IDistractor1

**distractor2**

IDistractor2

**distractor3**

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12 REC

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Generate Variants

Model Workshop

Family Overview

Variables

☒ \$MaleName(C, 1, P): String, in [John, Tom, Rich]

☒ INum(C): Int, 2 to 26 by 3

☒ \$Items(C, 1, P): String, in [apples, oranges, pears]

☒ \$FemaleName(C, 1, P): String, in [May, Sharon]

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name: IKKey Type: Integer

☒ Add to checksum

☐ Independent

OK Cancel

Add Edit Remove Test

FIG. 28

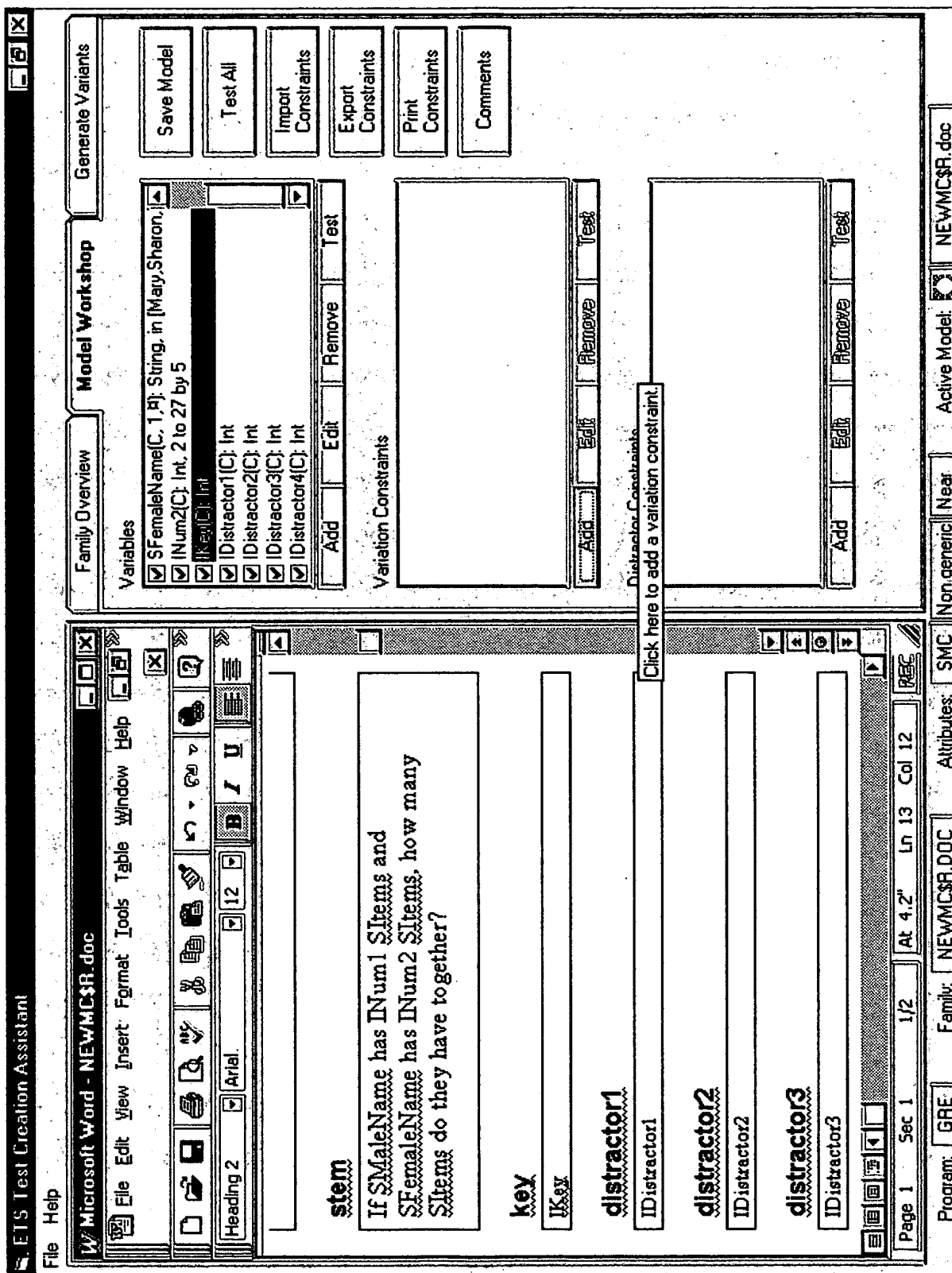


FIG. 29

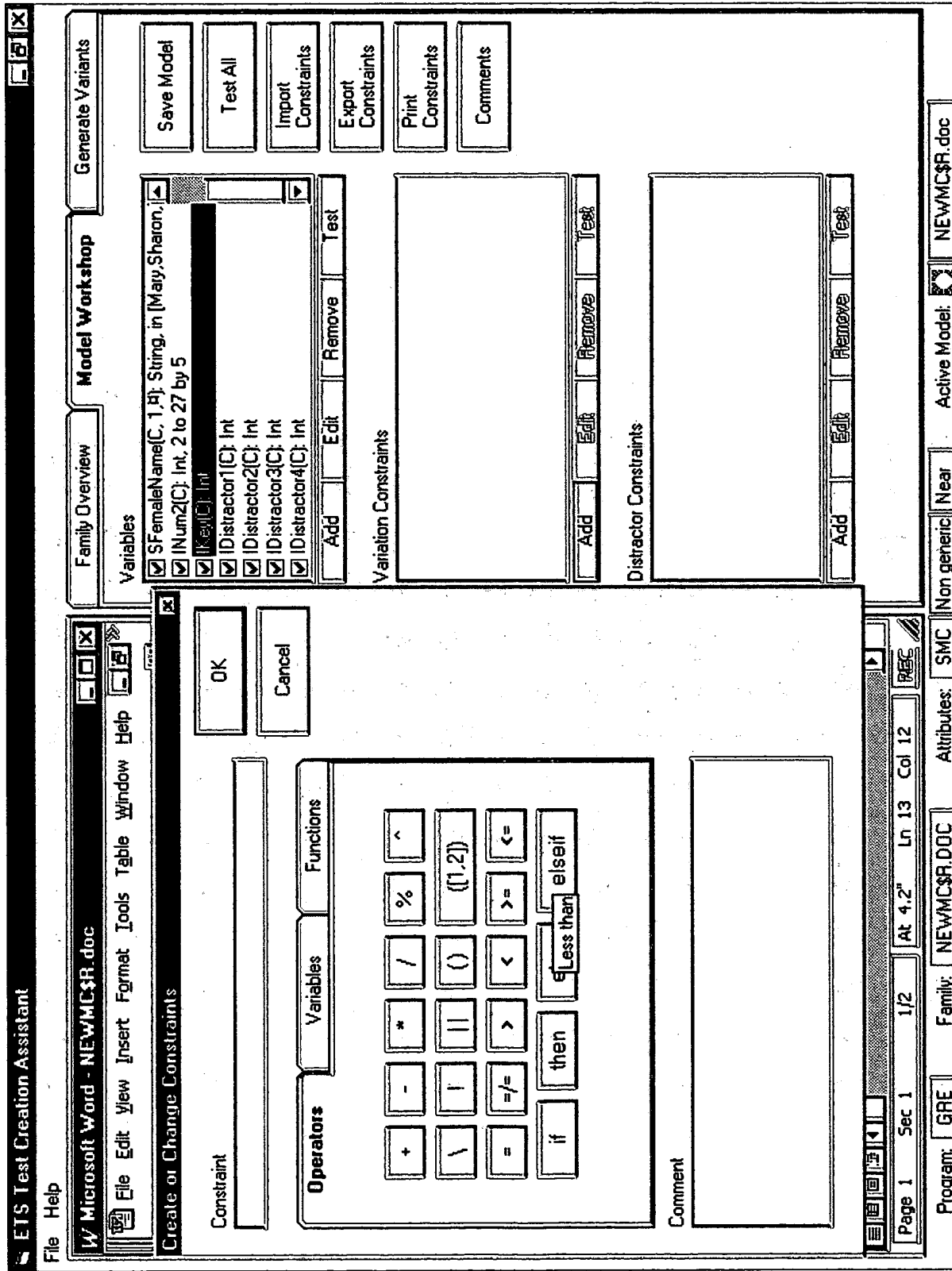


FIG. 30



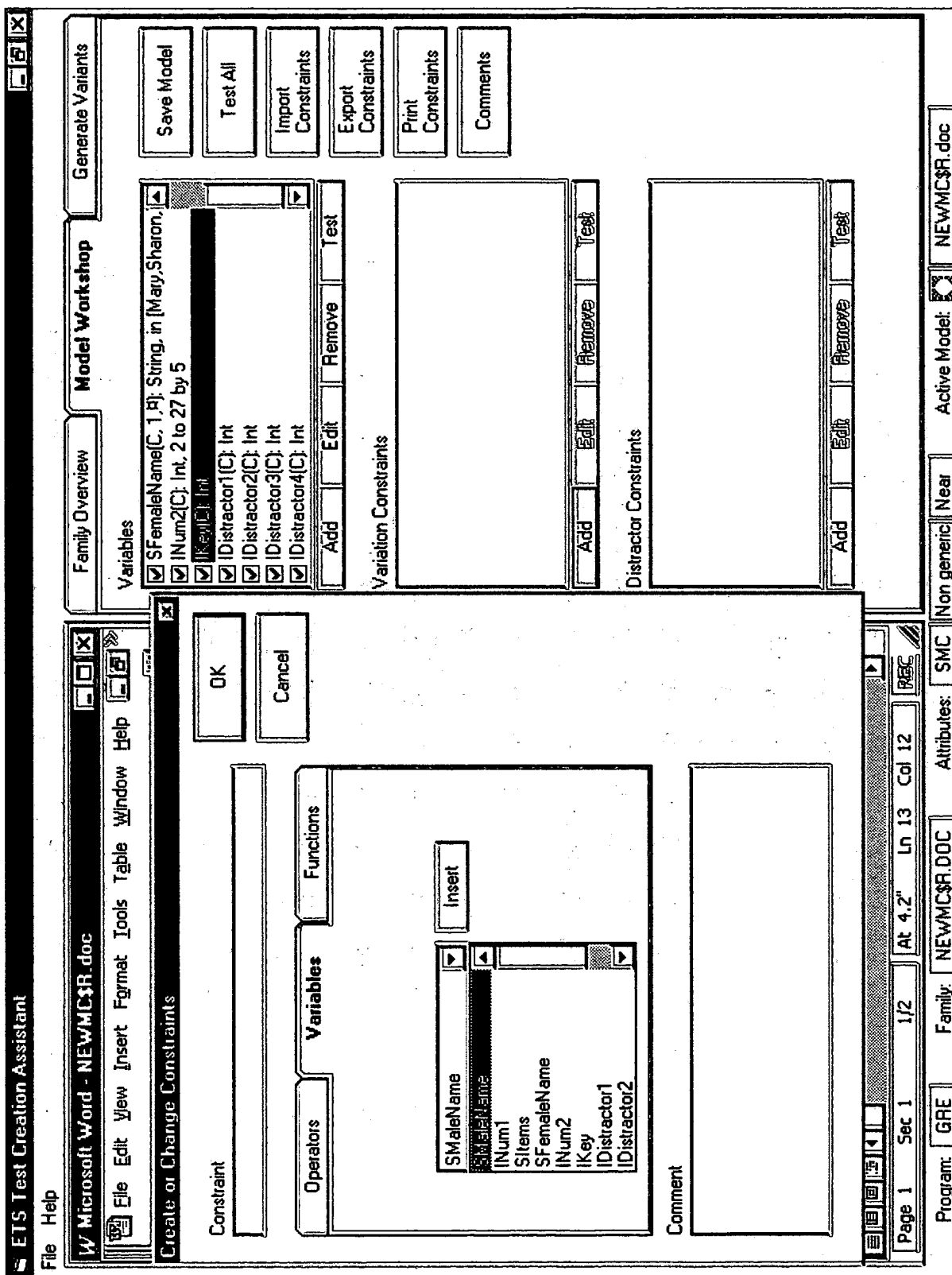


FIG. 31

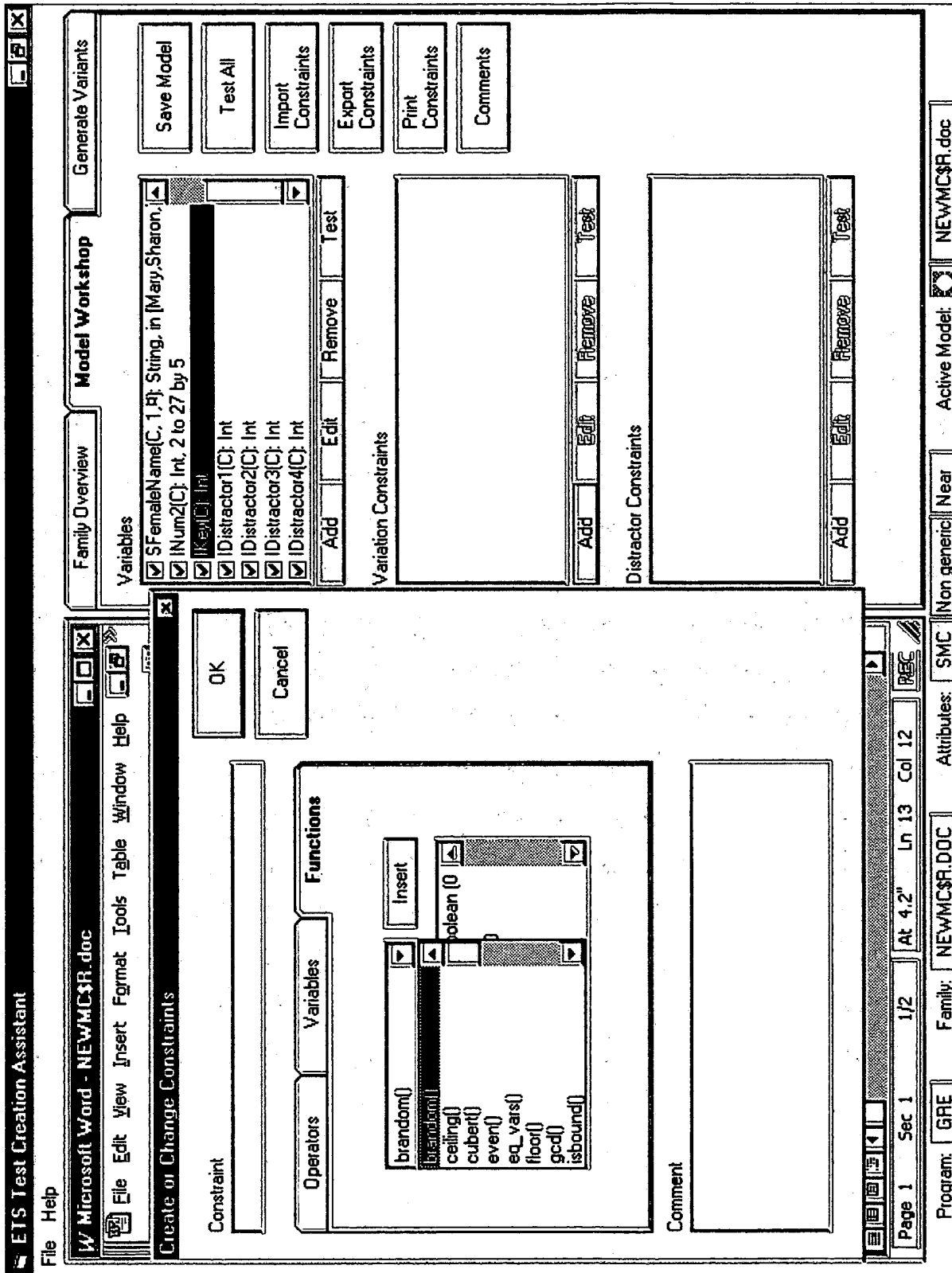


FIG. 32



Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Create or Change Constraints

Constraint

||Key

Operators

Variables

Functions

||Key

Insert

Comment

OK

Cancel

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1,P): String, in [Mary,Sharon,]  
☒ INum2(C): Int, 2 to 27 by 5  
☒ |Key|(): Int  
☒ |Distractor1|(): Int  
☒ |Distractor2|(): Int  
☒ |Distractor3|(): Int  
☒ |Distractor4|(): Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic|Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

FIG. 34

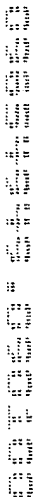


FIG. 35

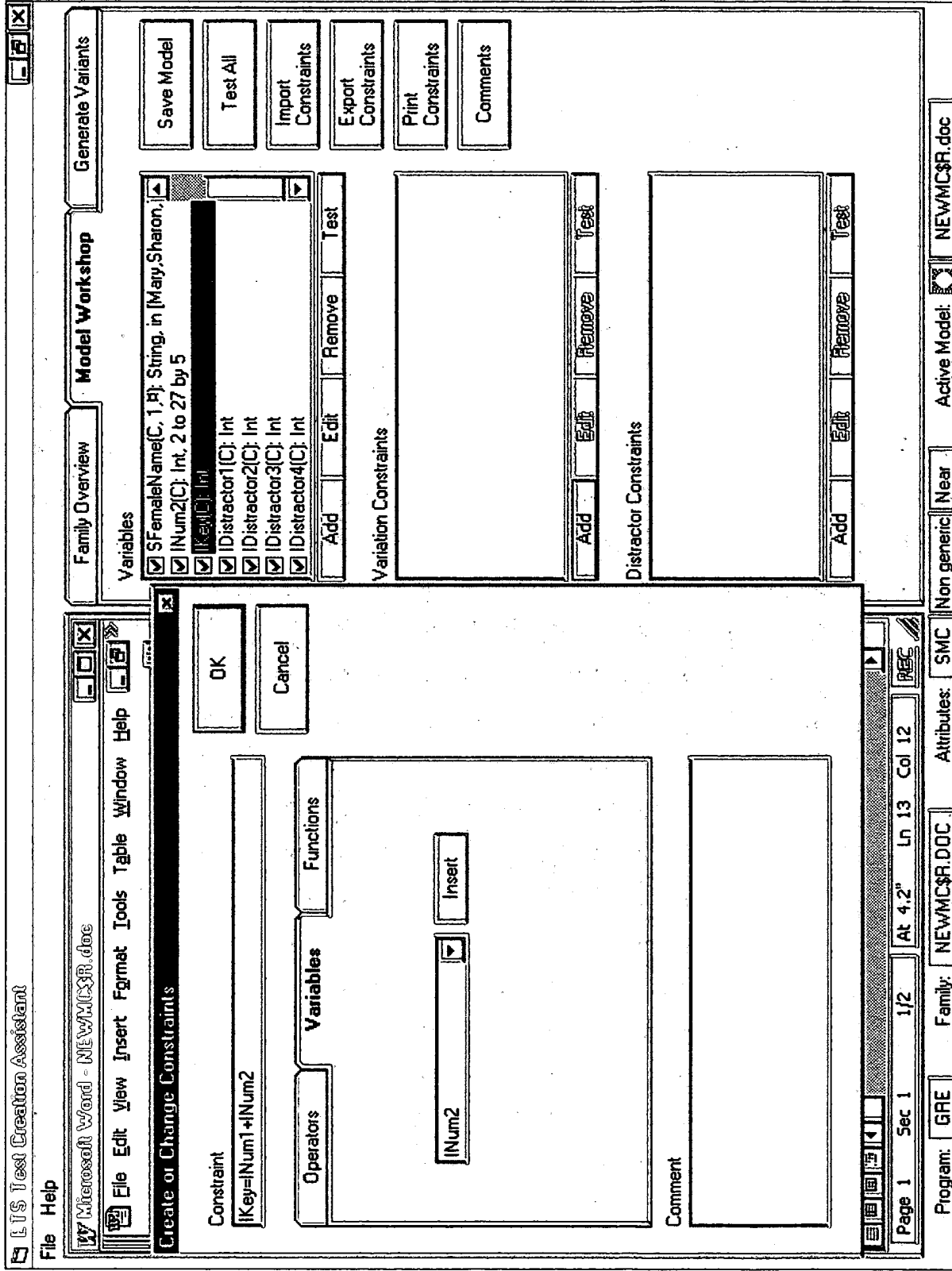


FIG. 36

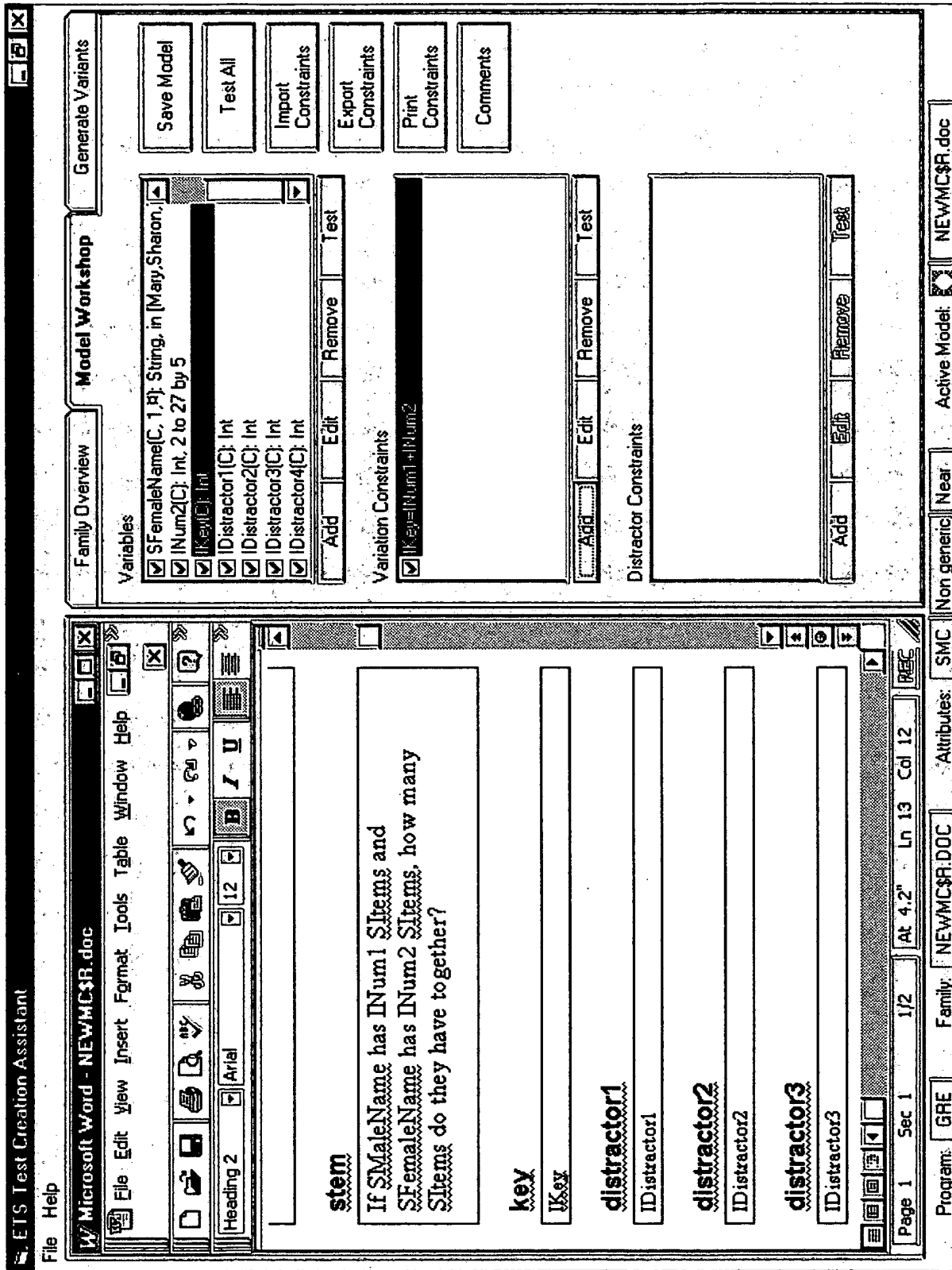


FIG. 37

FIG. 38



007060" 64646060

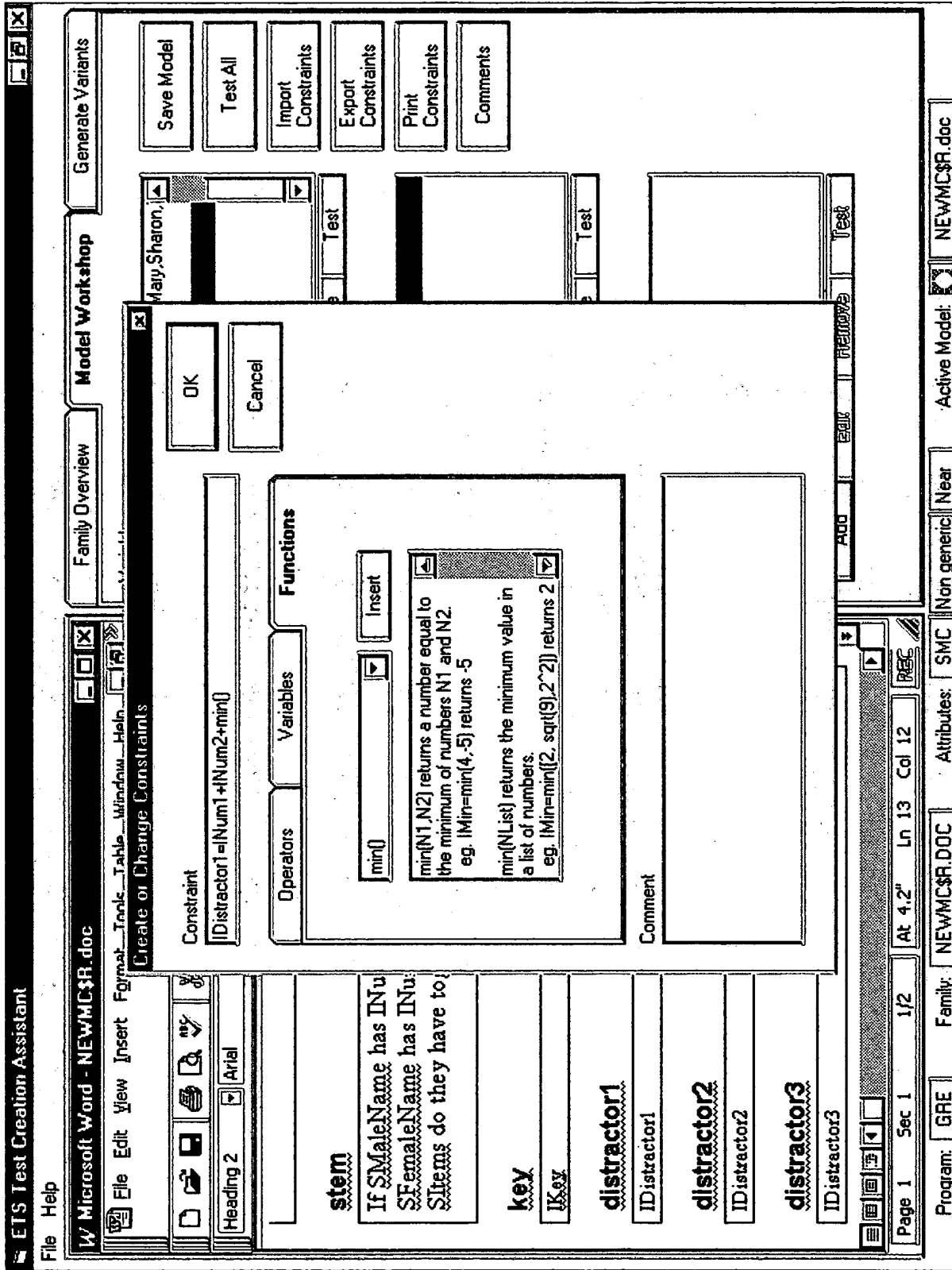


FIG. 39

The screenshot displays the ETS Test Creation Assistant software. The main window shows a document titled "NEWMC\$R.doc" with a table of test items. The "Create or Change Constraints" dialog box is open, showing the constraint formula "IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 \* min(INum1)". The dialog has tabs for Operators, Variables, Functions, and Comment. Buttons for OK, Cancel, and Insert are visible. The table in the background lists items with constraints like "stem", "key", "distractor1", "distractor2", and "distractor3".

FIG. 40

007060" 64646666

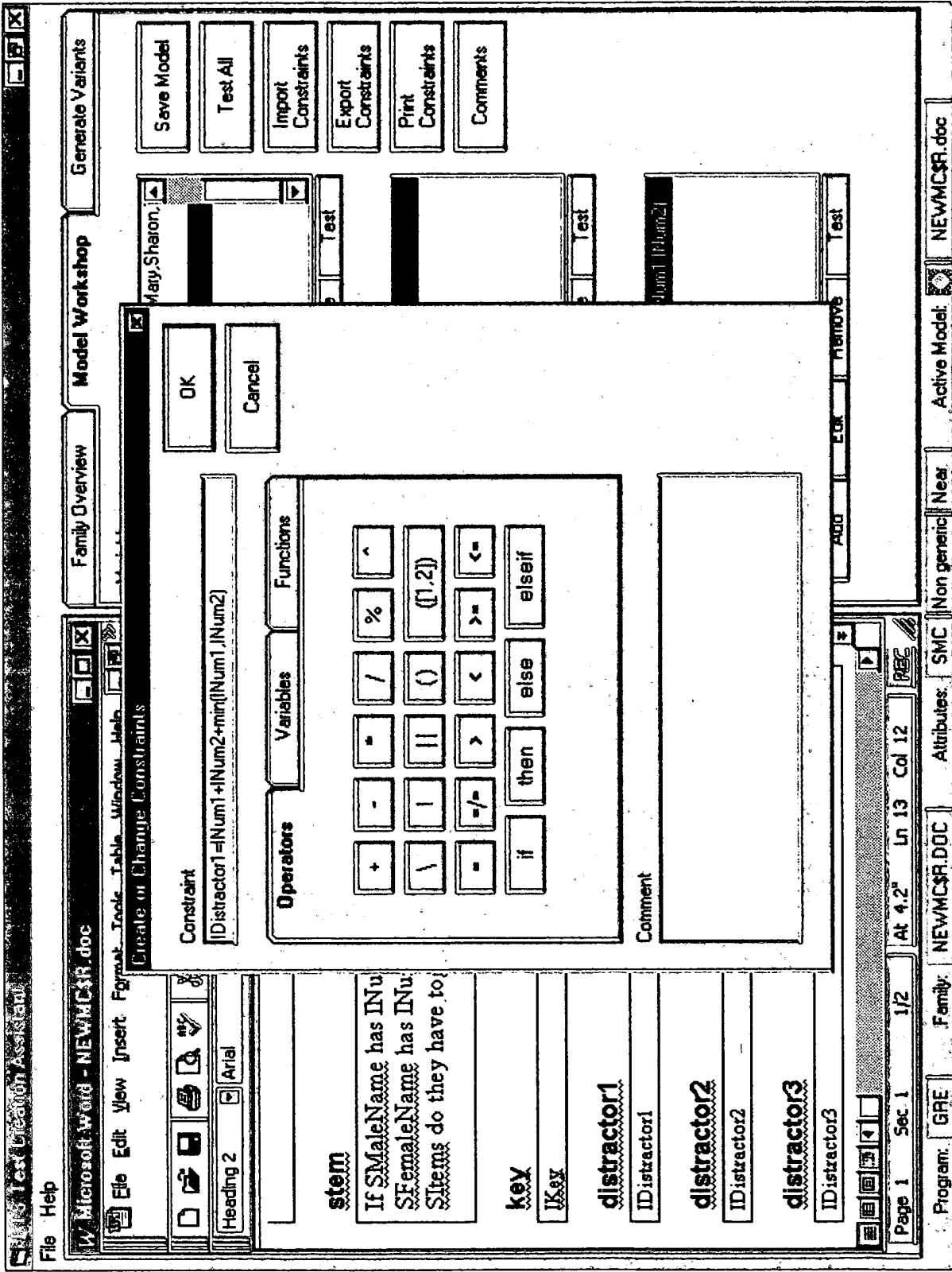


FIG. 41

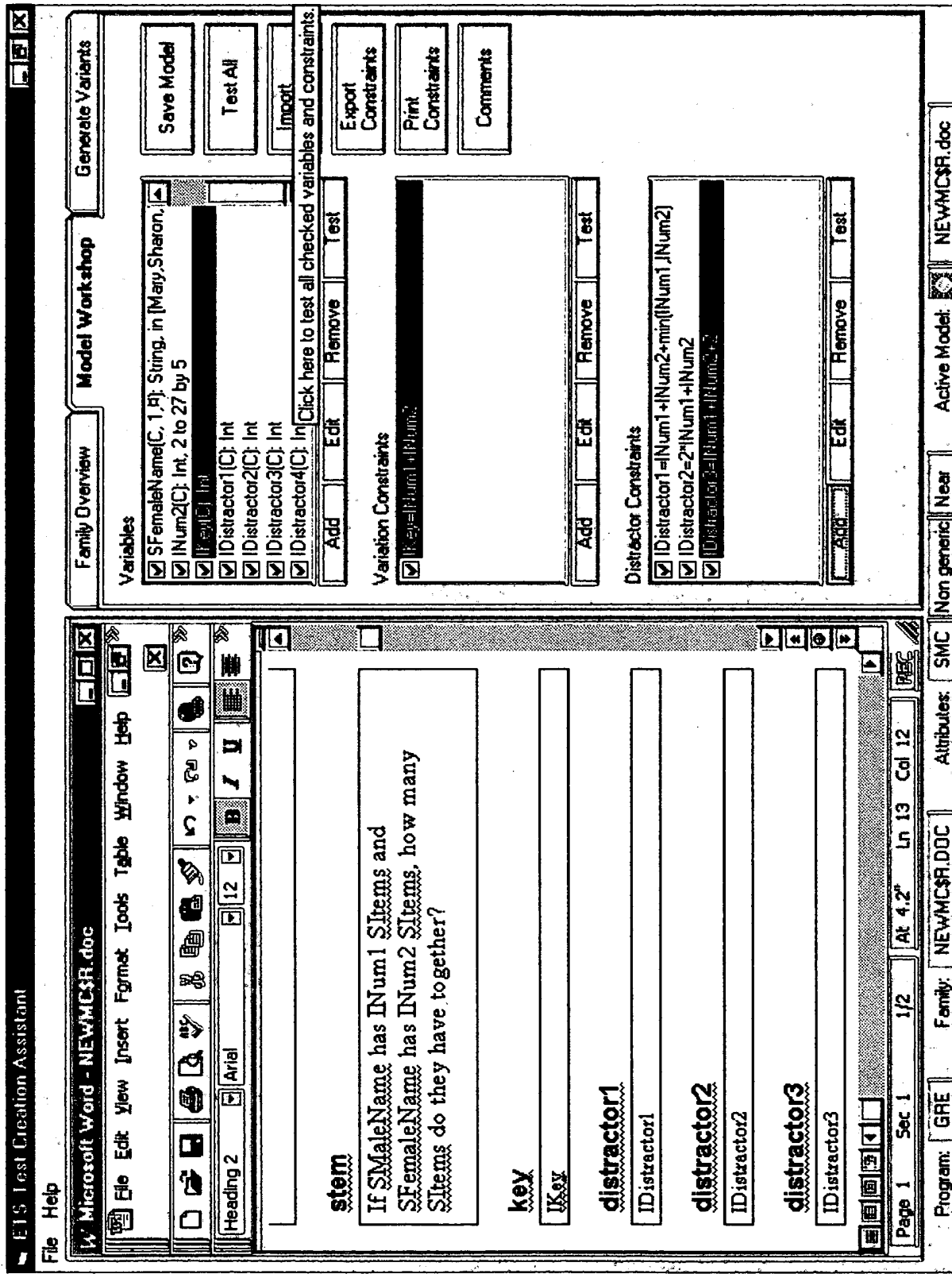


FIG. 42

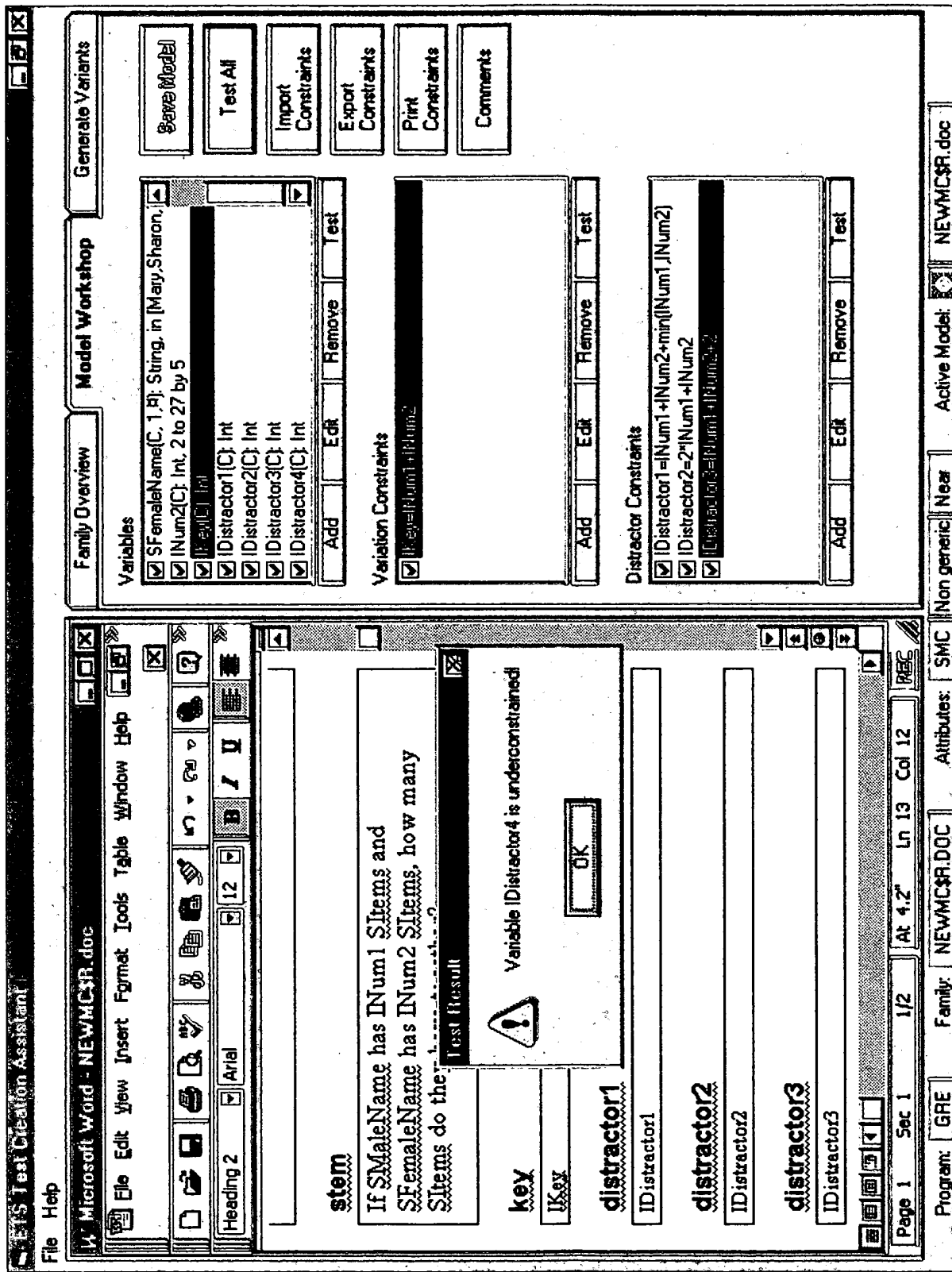


FIG. 43

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Word 6.0 window titled "Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Tools, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and text formatting. The document text is as follows:

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and  
\$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many  
\$Items do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

A "Test Result" dialog box is open, displaying a warning icon and the text "Looks good!". The dialog has an "OK" button.

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Page 1", "Sec 1", "1/2", "At 4.2", "Ln 13", "Col 12". The taskbar shows the "Program:" field with "GRE", "Family:" with "NEWMC\$R.DOC", "Attributes:" with "SMC", and "Active Model:" with "NEWMC\$R.doc".

FIG. 44

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2

Arial

12

B

I

U

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many SItems do they have together?

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1

Sec 1

1/2

At 4,2"

Ln 13

Col 12

Program: GRE

Family: NEWMC3R.DOC

Attributes: SMC

Non generic: Near

Active Model: NEWMC3R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

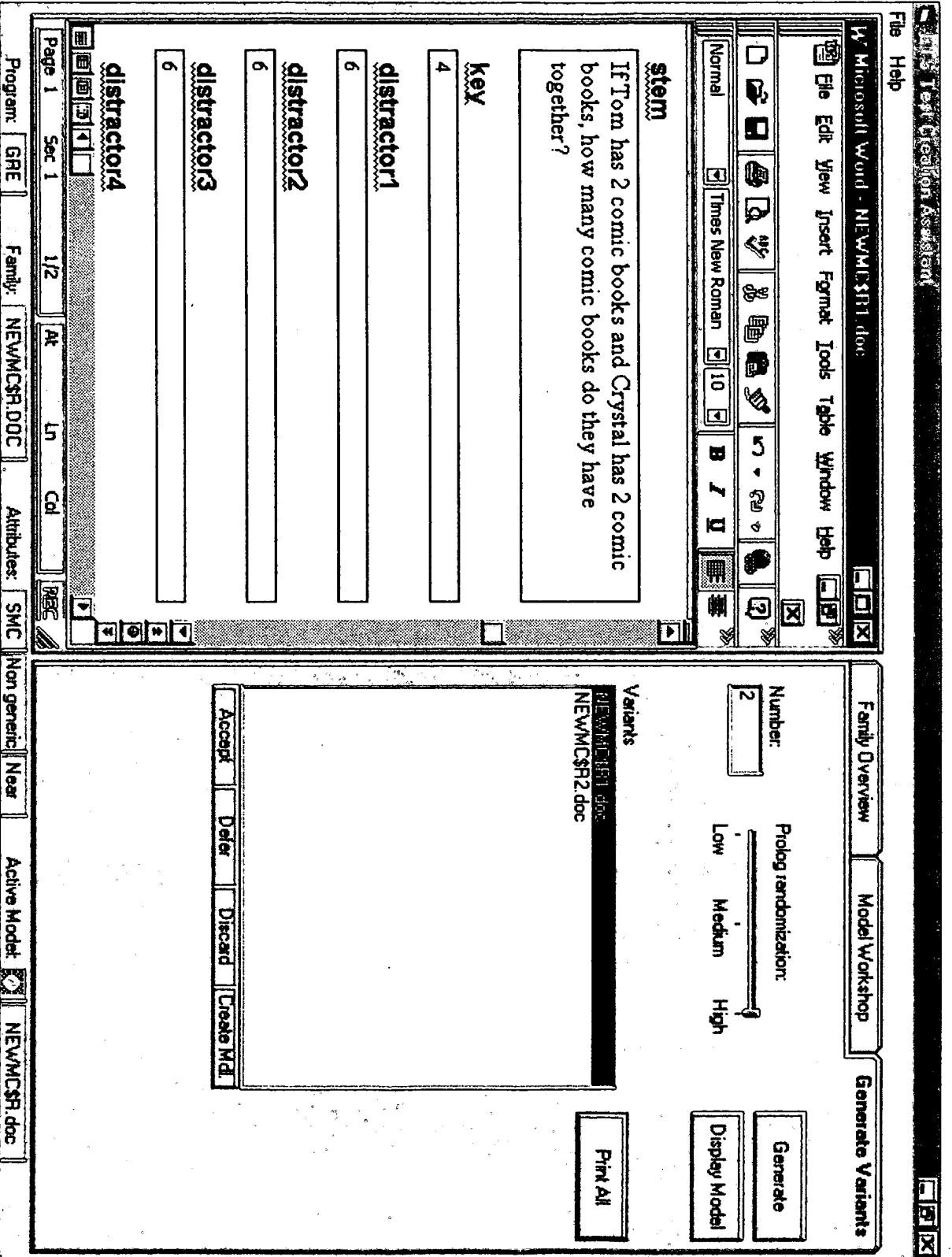
Accept

Delete

Discard

Create Mail

Print All





File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR1.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Normal Times New Roman 10 B I U

stem

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 2 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

key

4

distractor1

6

distractor2

6

distractor3

6

distractor4

Warning

!

Variants on tab 3 will be deleted if the model is changed.

OK

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName[C, 1 Pt], String, in Mary, Shaion, ...  
☒ INum2[C], Int, 2 to 27 by 5  
☒ IDistractor1[C], Int  
☒ IDistractor2[C], Int  
☒ IDistractor3[C], Int  
☒ IDistractor4[C], Int

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Variation Constraints

☒ If equal, then all equal.

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Distractor Constraints

☒ IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + min(INum1, INum2)  
☒ IDistractor2 = 2 \* INum1 + INum2  
☒ IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 2  
☒ IDistractor4 = IF-then 3

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Generate Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Program: GRE

Family: NEWMCSR.DOC

Attributes: SMC

Non generic: Near

Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At Ln Col

FIG. 470000

Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Create or Change Constraints

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard Model

reserved for variant

stem

IF \$MaleName has INu

\$FemaleName has INu

Stems do they have to

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Constraint

Num1 = / = Num2

Operators

Variables

Functions

Num2

Insert

Comment

OK

Cancel

Mary Sharon, J

Test

Num1, J Num2

Test

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

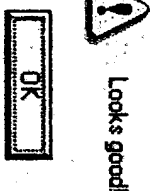
Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has IN  
\$FemaleName has INnum2 \$Items, how many  
\$Items do they have together?



key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

- ☒ \$FemaleNameC, 1.P, String, in Mary, Sharon,
- ☒ INum2C, Int, 2 to 27 by 5
- ☒ IDistractor1C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor2C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor3C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor4C, Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

- ☒ Key=INum1+INum2
- ☒ INum1=2\*INum2

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

- ☒ IDistractor1=INum1+INum2+2 mod(4) and INum2
- ☒ IDistractor2=2\*INum1+INum2
- ☒ IDistractor3=INum1+INum2+7
- ☒ IDistractor4=Key-3

Add Edit Remove Test

Generate Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

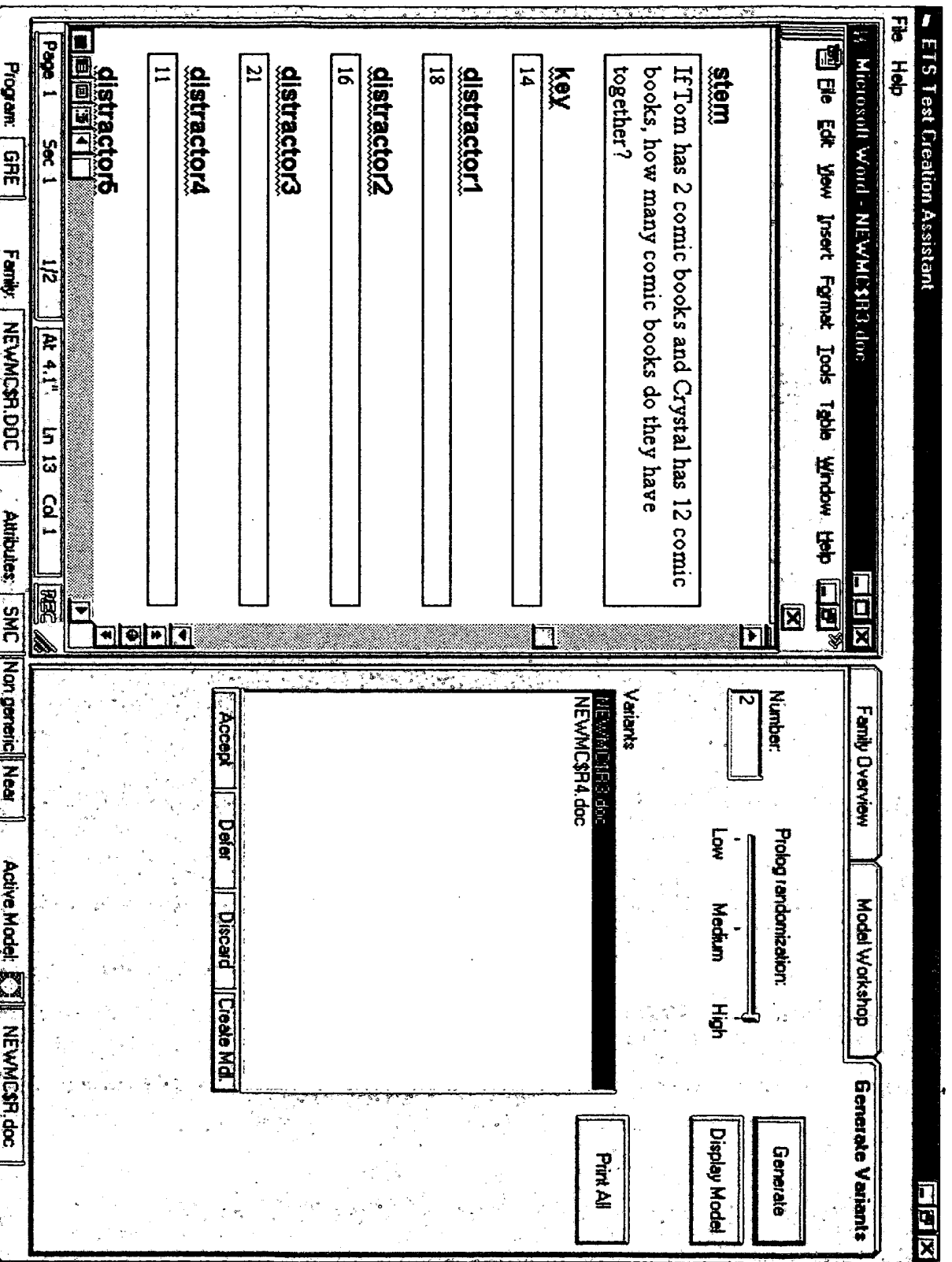


FIG. 50

EIS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R1.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 2.2" Ln 5 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R1.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R1.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Print All

Variants

NEWMC\$R3.doc

NEWMC\$R4.doc

Accept Defect Discard Create MA

FIG. 51

many pears do they have together?

# stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

**key**

19

distractor1

23

**distractor2**

36

## distractors

26

**distractor4**

16

**Click here to accept the currently selected variants**

## Family Overview

## Model Workshop

## Generate Variants

Number:

2

### Prolog randomization:

Low Medium High

**ପିଲାମାନଙ୍କ**

## Display Model

## **Variants**

NEWMC\$R3.doc  
NEWMC\$R4.doc

Print All

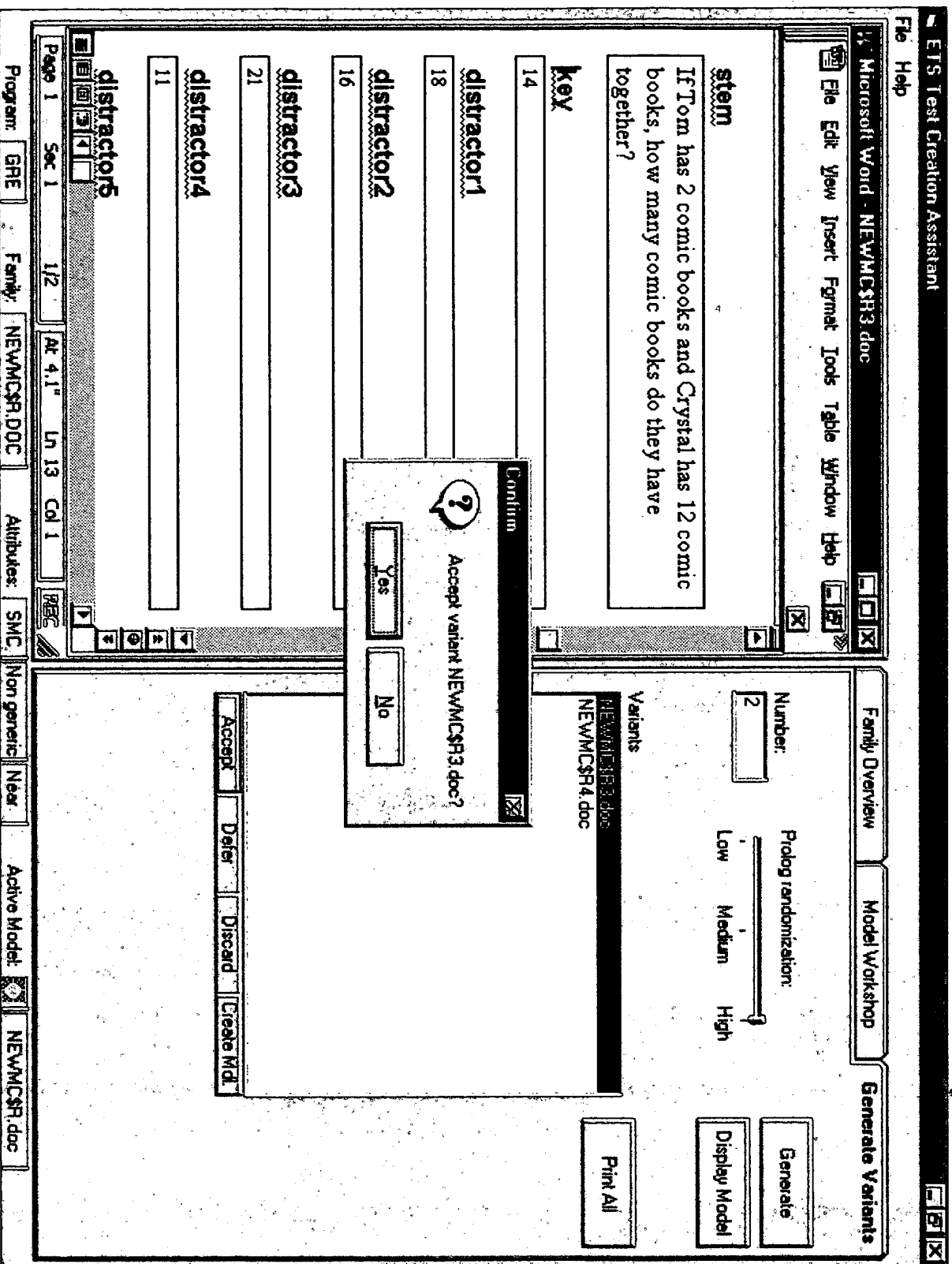


FIG. 53

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and \$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many \$Items do they have together?

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

Page 1

Soc 1

1/2

At 1.1"

Ln 1

Col 1

Program GPE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Print All

NEWMC\$R4.doc

Accept

Delete

Discard

Create Md.

Click here to create new children of the active model using the currently selected variants.

FIG. 54



Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR4.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 2.2' Ln 5 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMCSR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc



Create a new model from variant NEWMCSR4.doc?

Yes No

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number:

2

Prolog randomization:

Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Variants  
NEWMCSR4.doc

Print All

Accept Defeat Discard Create Mdl

**reserved for variant**

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 < SFemaleName has INum2 & SItems do they have together

**key**

# Index

distractor1

IDistractorI

**distractor?**

IDistractor2

Page 1	Sec 1	1/2	At 1.1"	Ln 1	Col 1
--------	-------	-----	---------	------	-------

Program:	GRE	Family:	NEWMICSR.DOC	Attributes:	SMC	Non generic	Near	Active Model:	NEWMICSR.doc
----------	-----	---------	--------------	-------------	-----	-------------	------	---------------	--------------

## Family Overview

## Model Workshop

## Generate Variants

**Number:**

**Protocol randomization:**

Low Medium High

**Variants**

# MEMBERSHIP

**Print All**

## Model Created



Variant NEWMCSP4.doc has been copied to NEWMCSPA.doc

吳天

Accept	Defer	Discard	Create Md.
--------	-------	---------	------------

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and \$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many \$Items do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic New Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC\$R.doc NEWMC\$RA.doc

Extend Remove

Accepted variants

NEWMC\$R.doc

Print All

Set Attributes

Done

Edit Profile Copy Profile Paste Profile

FIG. 57

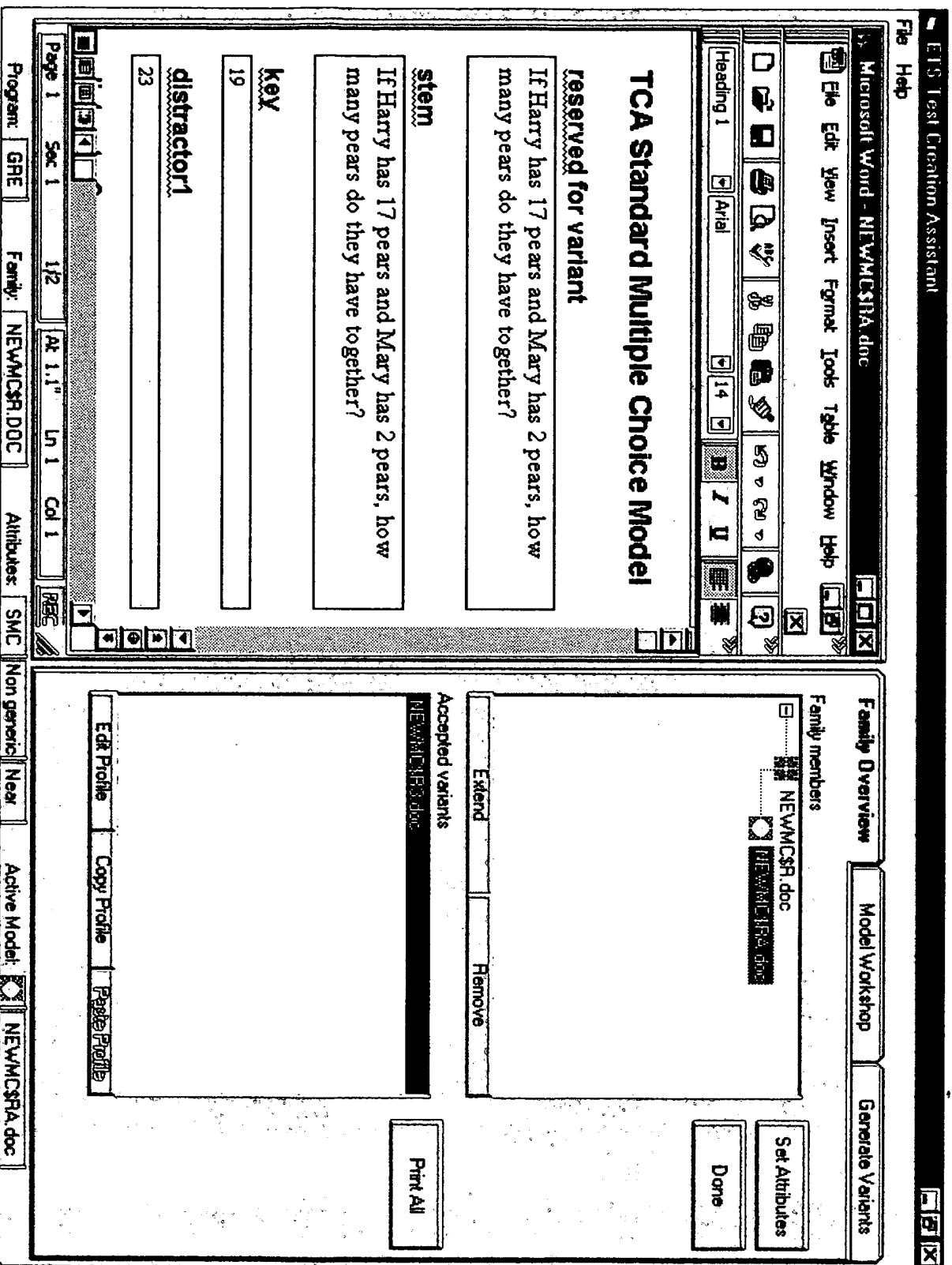


FIG. 58

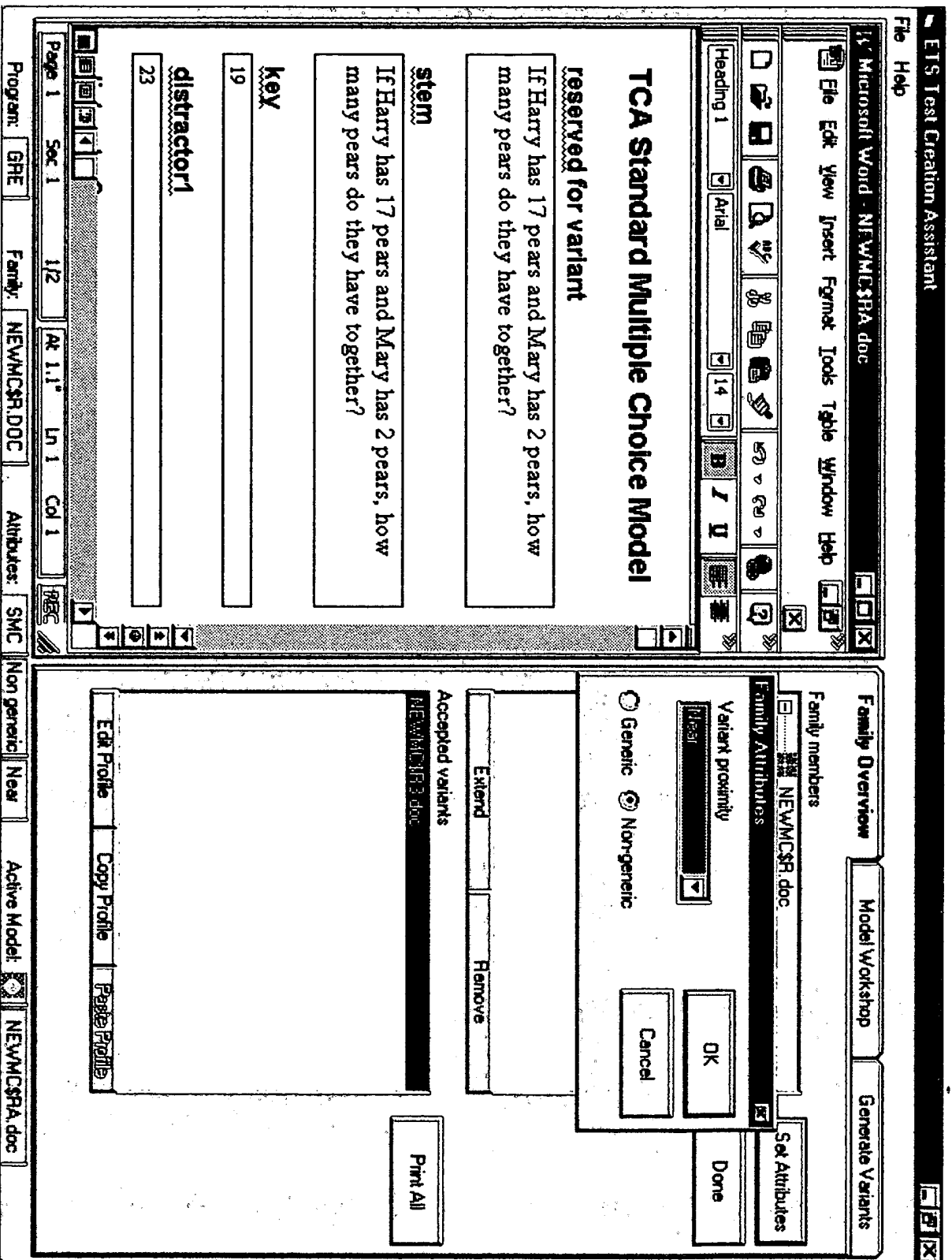


FIG. 59

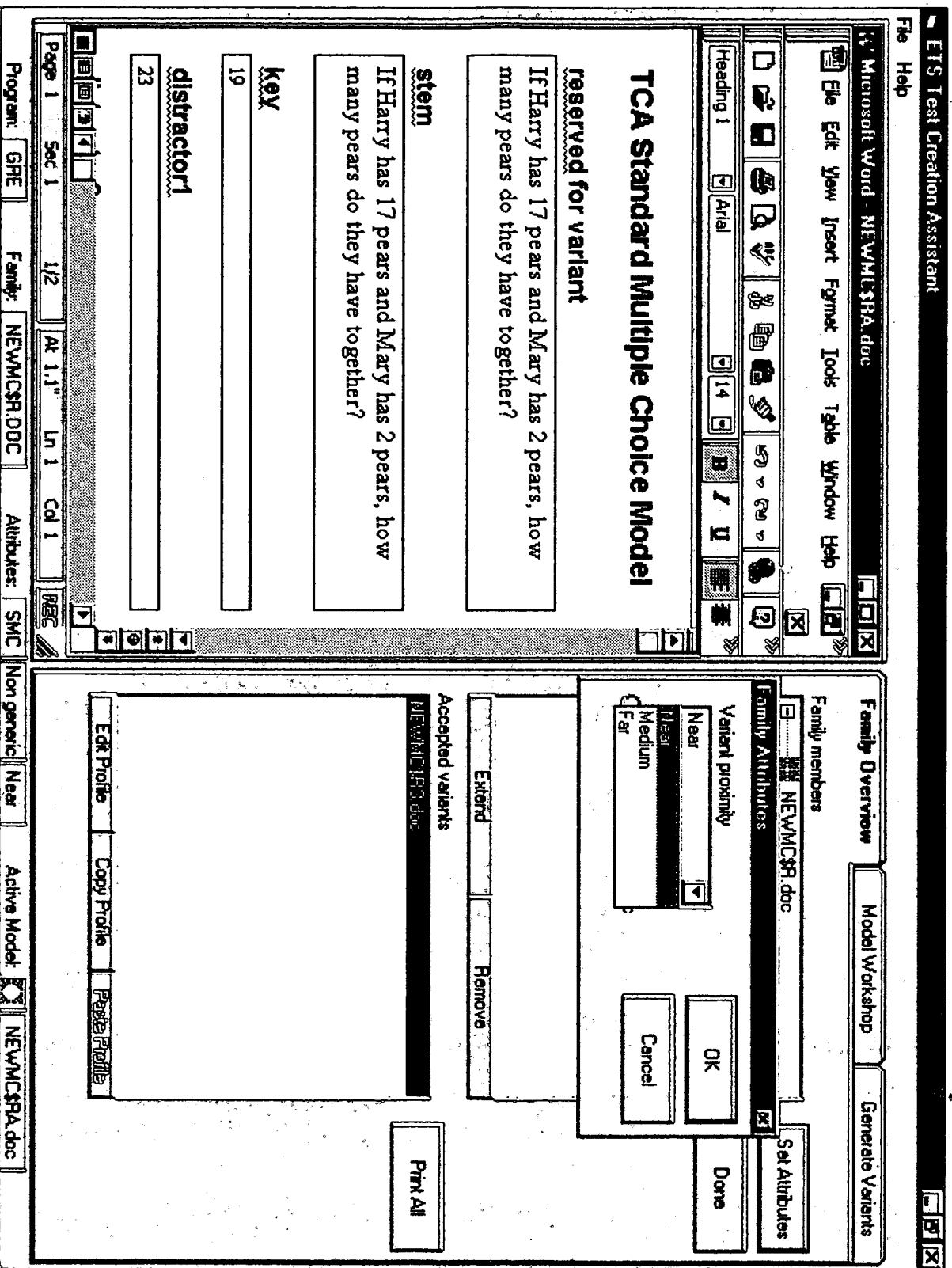


FIG. 60

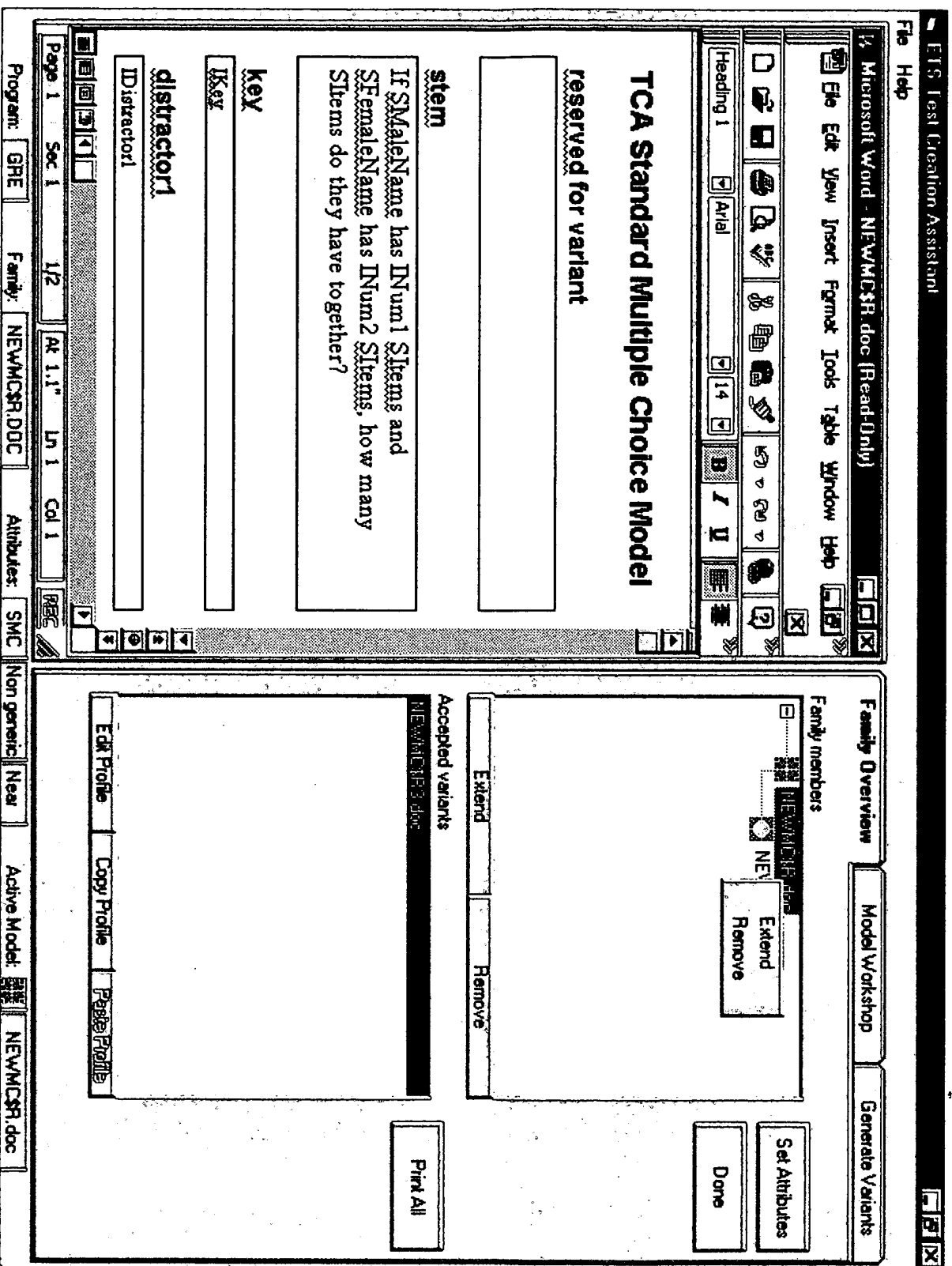


FIG. 61

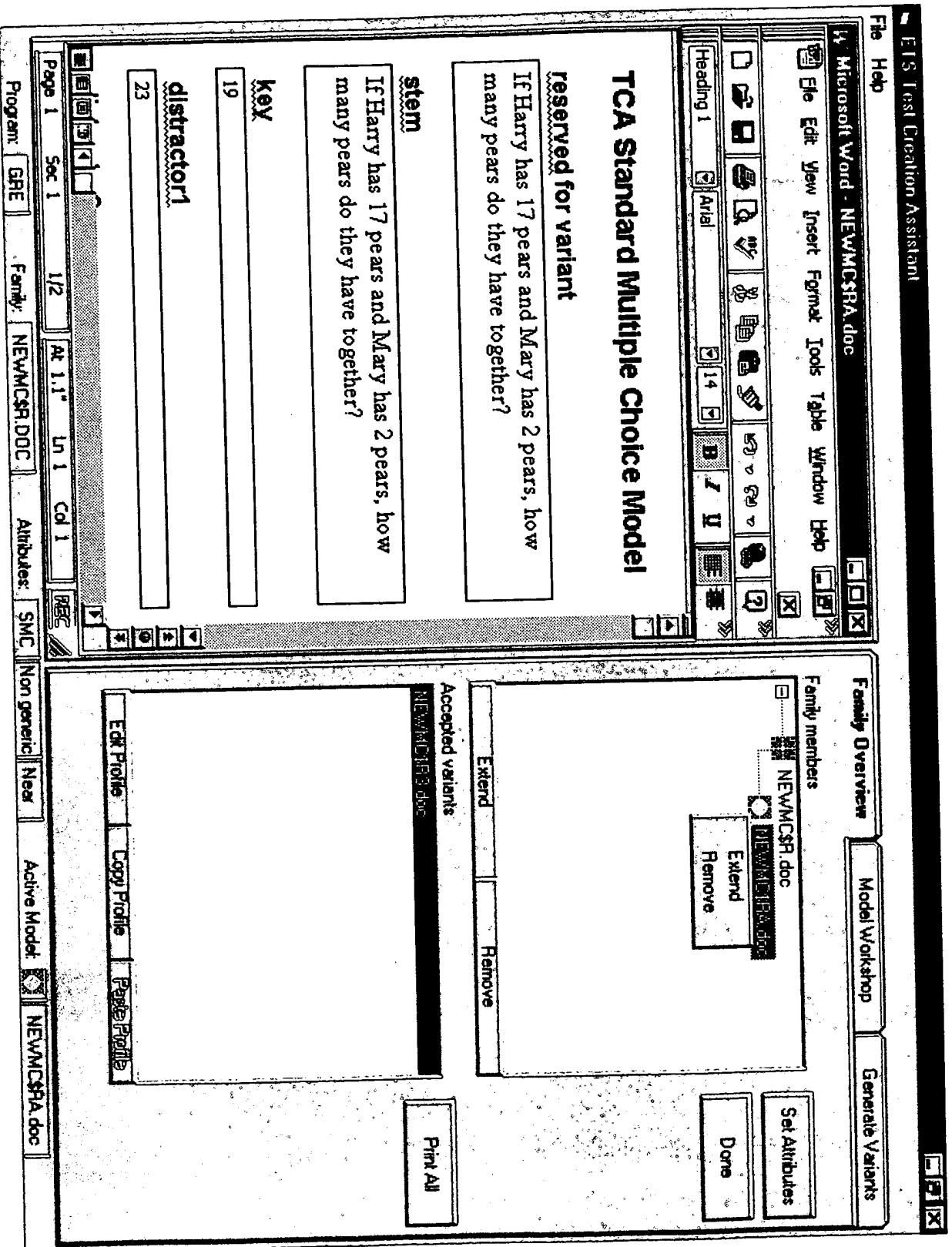
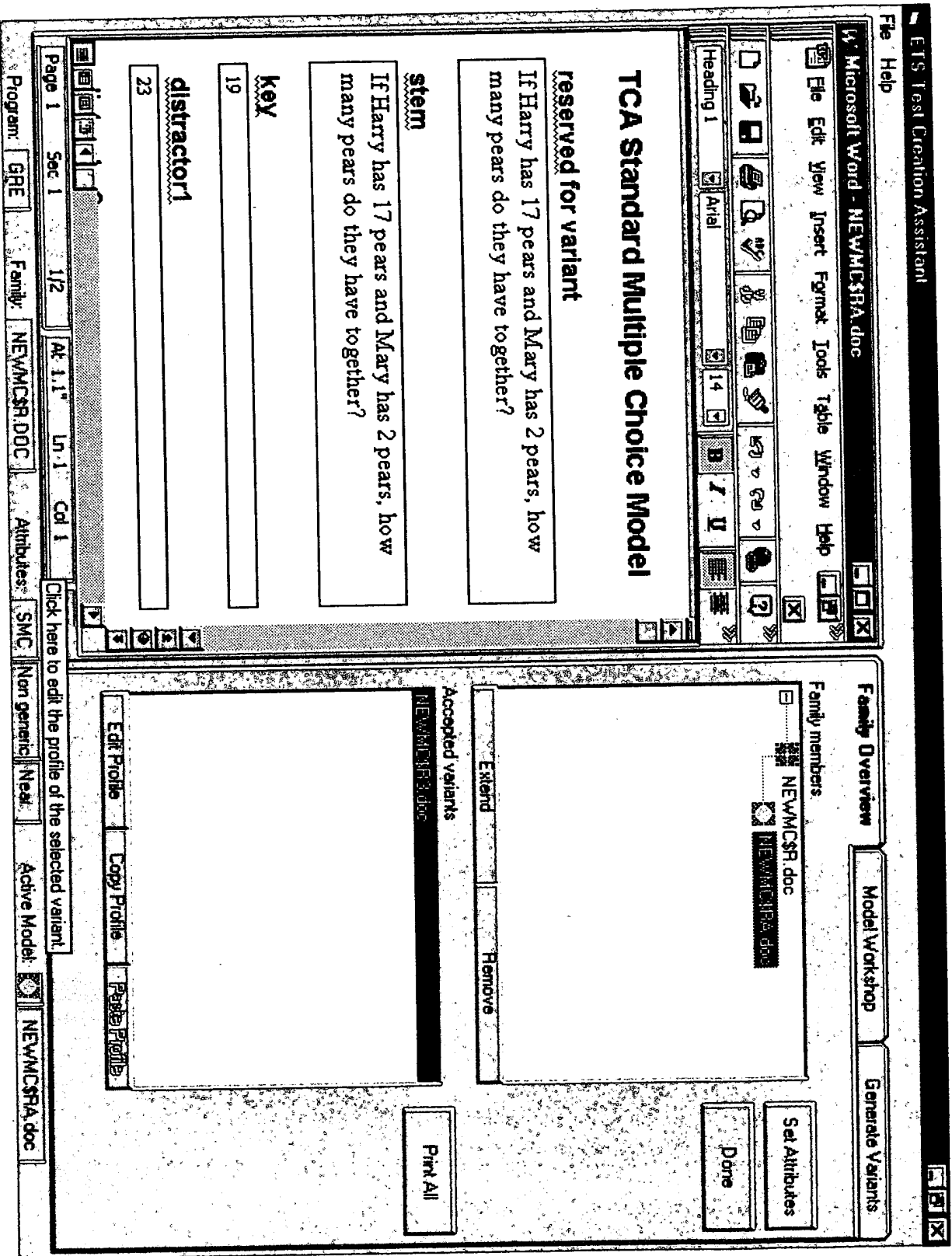


FIG. 62





EIS Test Creation Assistant  
Profile of variant NEWMCSP3.doc

File Help  
Microsoft Word - NEWMCSP3.doc

File Edit View Insert  
Heading 1 Arial

**TCA Standard**  
reserved for vari:  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

stem  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

key  
19

distractor1  
23

Page 1 Sec 1 1  
Program: GRE F4

Batch id: \_\_\_\_\_  
Target template: CBT  
Domain: Mathematics  
Key: A  
Pure Real Route to TCS  
Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:  
Difficult Medium Easy  
☐ Calculate difficulty

**GRE Difficulty**  
Computation: Integers  
Cognition: Procedural  
Concept: Probability  
Predicted Difficulty: IRT b: \_\_\_\_\_  
Difficult Medium Easy

Shop Generate Variants  
Set Attributes Done  
Print All

NEWMCSP3A.doc

FIG. 64

ETS Test Creation Assistant  
Profile of variant NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Help  
Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Edit View Insert  
Heading 1 Arial

**TCA Standard**  
reserved for variant  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

stem  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

key  
19

distractor1  
23

Page 1 Sec 1

Program: GRE

Batch id: \_\_\_\_\_ Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic Algebra Data Analysis Geometry

Key: A

☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

☐ Calculate difficulty

**GRE Difficulty**

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Concept: Probability

**Predicted Difficulty**

IR1 b

Difficult Medium Easy

Shop Generate Variants

Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMC\$R3.doc

FIG. 65

Heading 1 Arial

## 23

Program:	GRE	F
----------	-----	---

පිටු

**Print All**

EIS Test Creation Assistant  
Profile of variant NEWMC3R3.doc

File Help  
Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R3.doc  
File Edit View Insert  
Heading 1 Arial

Batch id:   
Target template:   
Domain:   
Key:   
☐ Pure ☐ Real ☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:  
Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation:   
Cognition:   
Concept:

Predicted Difficulty  
IRT b: -0.6  
Difficult Medium Easy

stem  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

key  
19

distractor1  
23

Page 1 Sec 1  
Program: GRE

OK Cancel  
Generate Variants  
Set Attributes  
Done  
Print All

FIG. 67

ETS Test Creation Assistant  
Profile of variant NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Help  
Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Edit View Insert  
Heading 1 Arial

**TCA Standard**

reserved for variant  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

stem  
If Harry has 17 pear  
many pears do they

key  
19

distractor1  
23

Page 1 Sec 1 1  
Program: GRE

Batch id: \_\_\_\_\_ Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic Key: A

☒ Pure ☐ Real ☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty \_\_\_\_\_

Computation:  
Integers  
Decimals / fractions  
Radicals  
Not applicable

Concept:  
Probability

Predicted Difficulty: -0.6

IRT b: -0.6

Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel

Shop Generate Variants  
Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMC\$R3.doc

FIG. 68

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSPRA.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for vari:

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

stem

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

key

19

distractor1

23

Program: GRE

Page 1 Sec 1

Profile of variant NEWMCSPRA3.doc

Batch id:

Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic

Key: A

☒ Pure
☐ Real
☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty.

Difficult

Medium

Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Conceptual: Higher order thinking

Predicted Difficulty

IRT b: -0.6

Difficult

Medium

Easy

OK

Cancel

Shop

Generate Variants

Set Attributes

Done

Print All

NEWMCSPRA.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant  
Profile of variant NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

**TCA Standard**

**reserved for variant**

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

**stem**

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

**key**

19

**distractor1**

23

Page 1 Sec 1 1

Program GRE F8

Batch id: Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic Key: A

☒ Pure ☐ Real ☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Concept: Probability

Probability

Percent of a percent

Linear inequality

Not applicable

Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel

Shop Generate Variants

Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMC\$R3.doc

FIG. 70



File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and \$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many \$Items do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC\$R.doc

Extend Remove

Set Attributes Done

Accepted variants

NEWMC\$R3.doc

Extend Remove

Print All

EDR Profile Copy Profile Paste Profile

FIG. 71

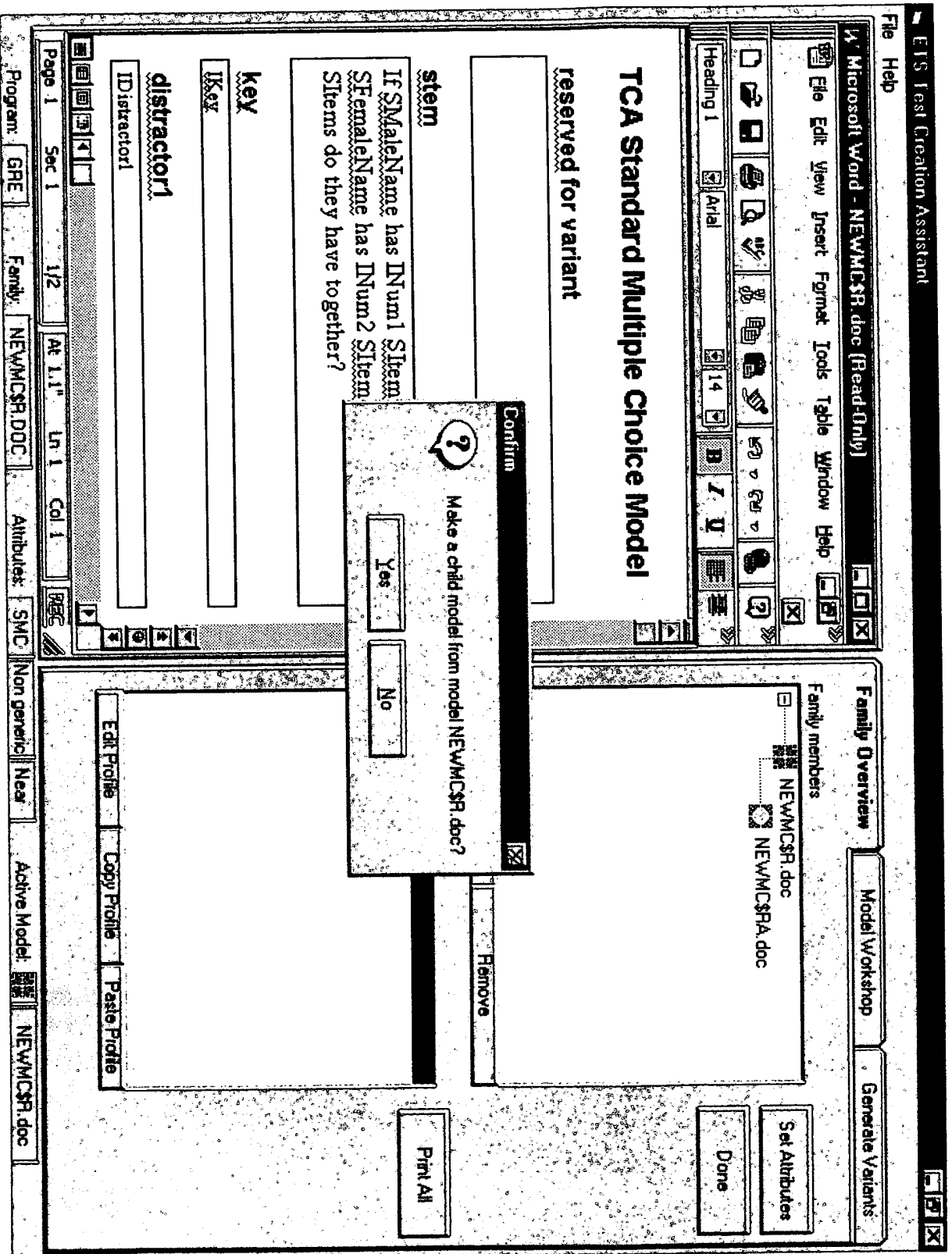


FIG. 72

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and  
\$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many  
\$Items do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Soc 1 1/2 Pt 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC\$R.doc

NEWMC\$RA.doc

NEWMC\$RB.doc

Set Attributes

Done

Accepted variants

NEWMC\$RB3.doc

Extend

Remove

Print All

Editor Profile

Copy Profile

Paste Profile

FIG. 73

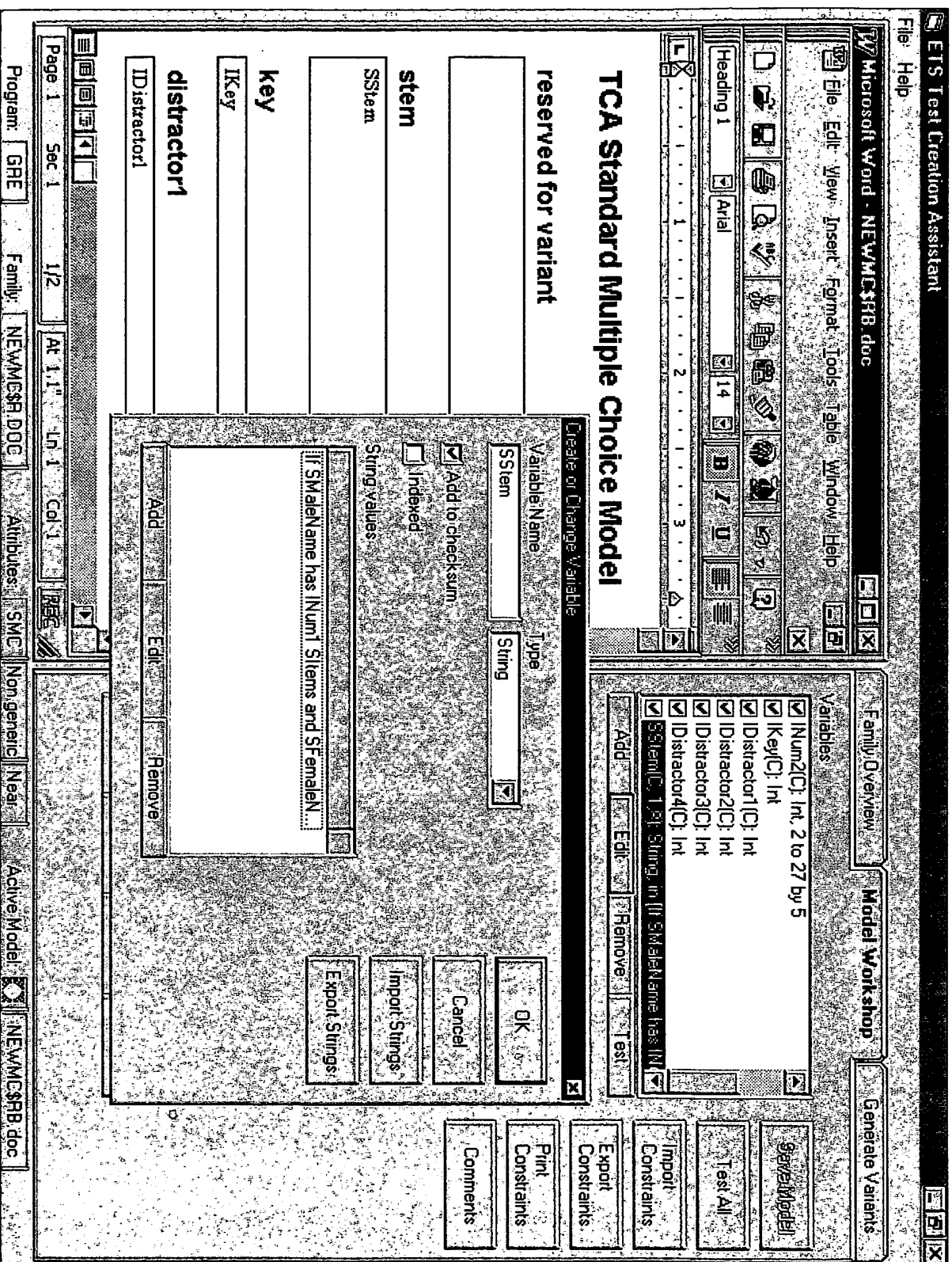


FIG. 73A

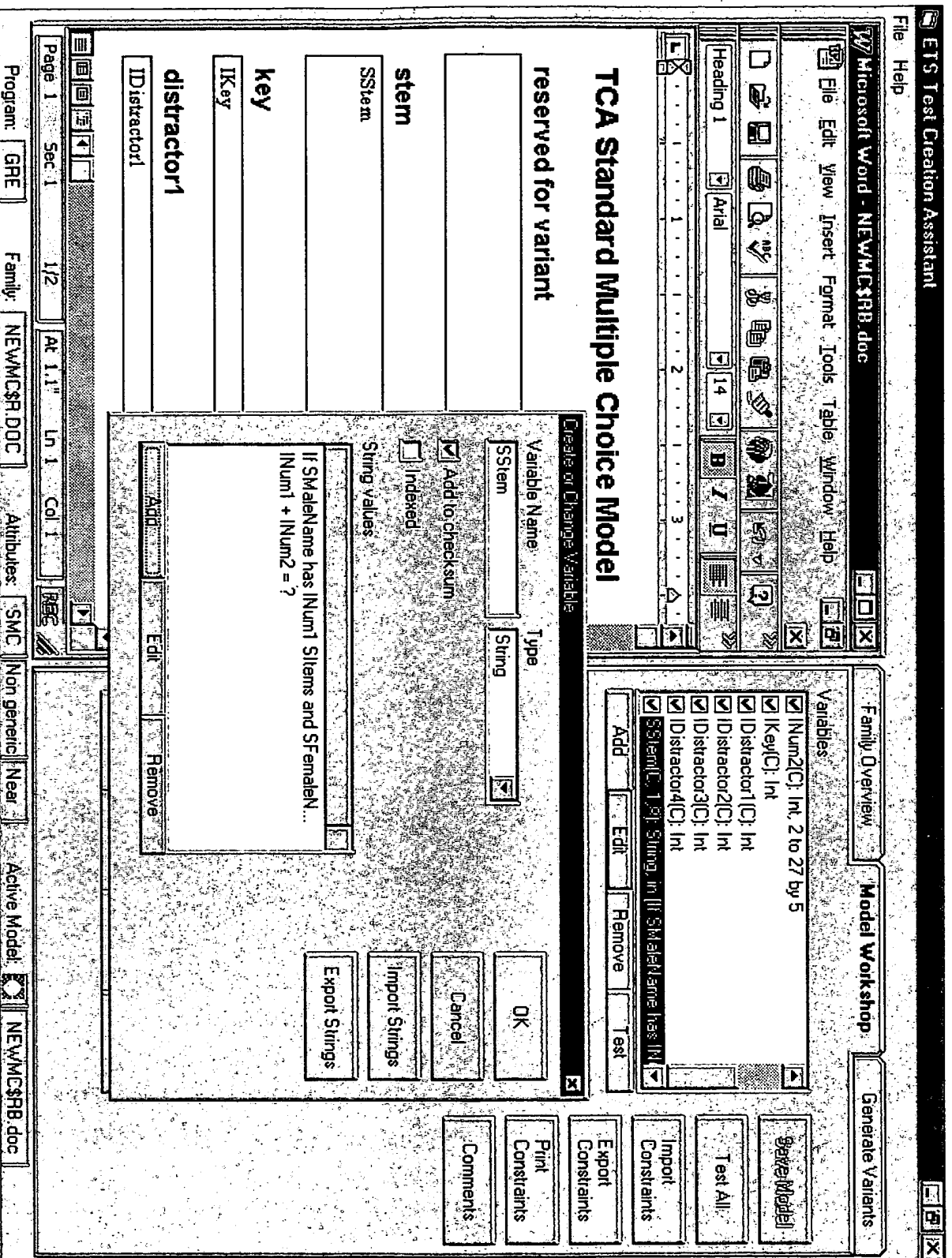


FIG. 73B

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$RB.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

1 2 3

1 2 3

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

SStem

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 AL 1.1 Ln 1 Col 1 REG

Program GRE Family NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes SMC Non generic Near Active Model NEWMC\$RB.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number 2

Prolog randomization 1

Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Print All

Accept

Defer

Discard

Create Md.

1

2

3

FIG. 73C

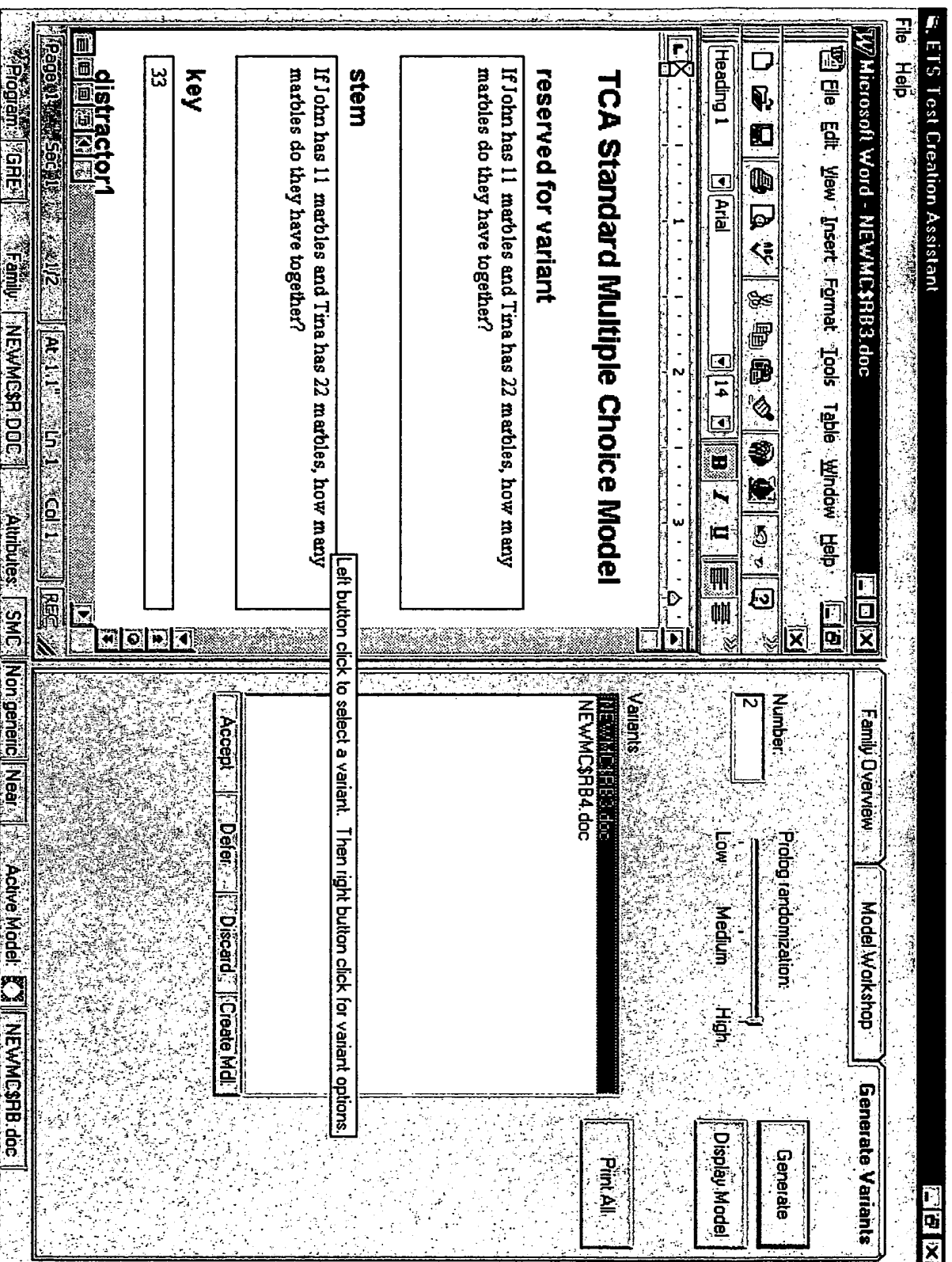


FIG. 73D



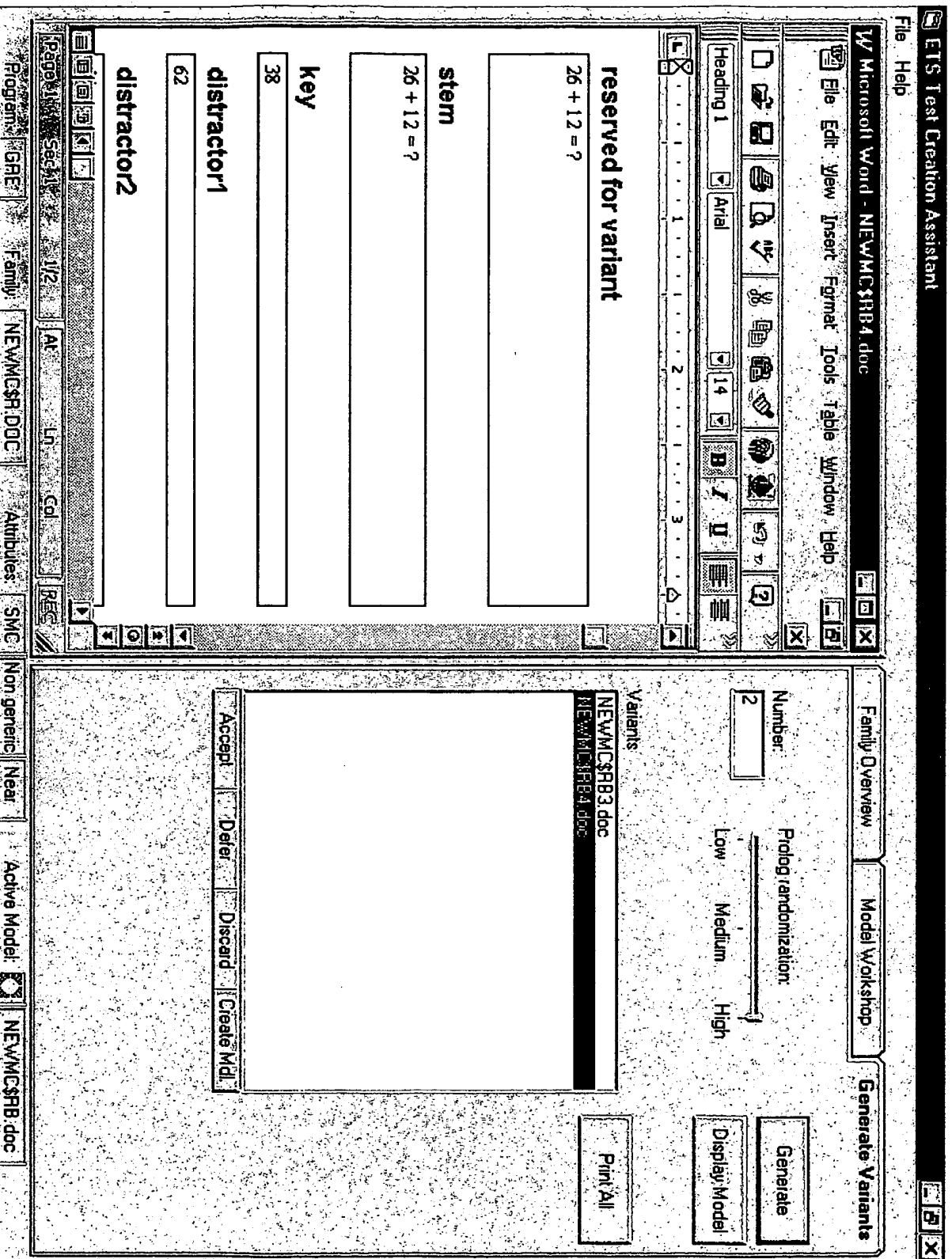


FIG. 73E



File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Item  
\$FemaleName has INum2 \$Item  
Stems do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Confirm



Make a child model from model NEWMC\$RB.doc?

Yes

No

Remove

Print All

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC\$R.doc

NEWMC\$RA.doc

NEWMC\$RB.doc

Set Attributes

Done

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1:1 Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE

Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC

Attributes: SMC

Non generic: New

Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Edit Profile

Copy Profile

Paste Profile

FIG. 74

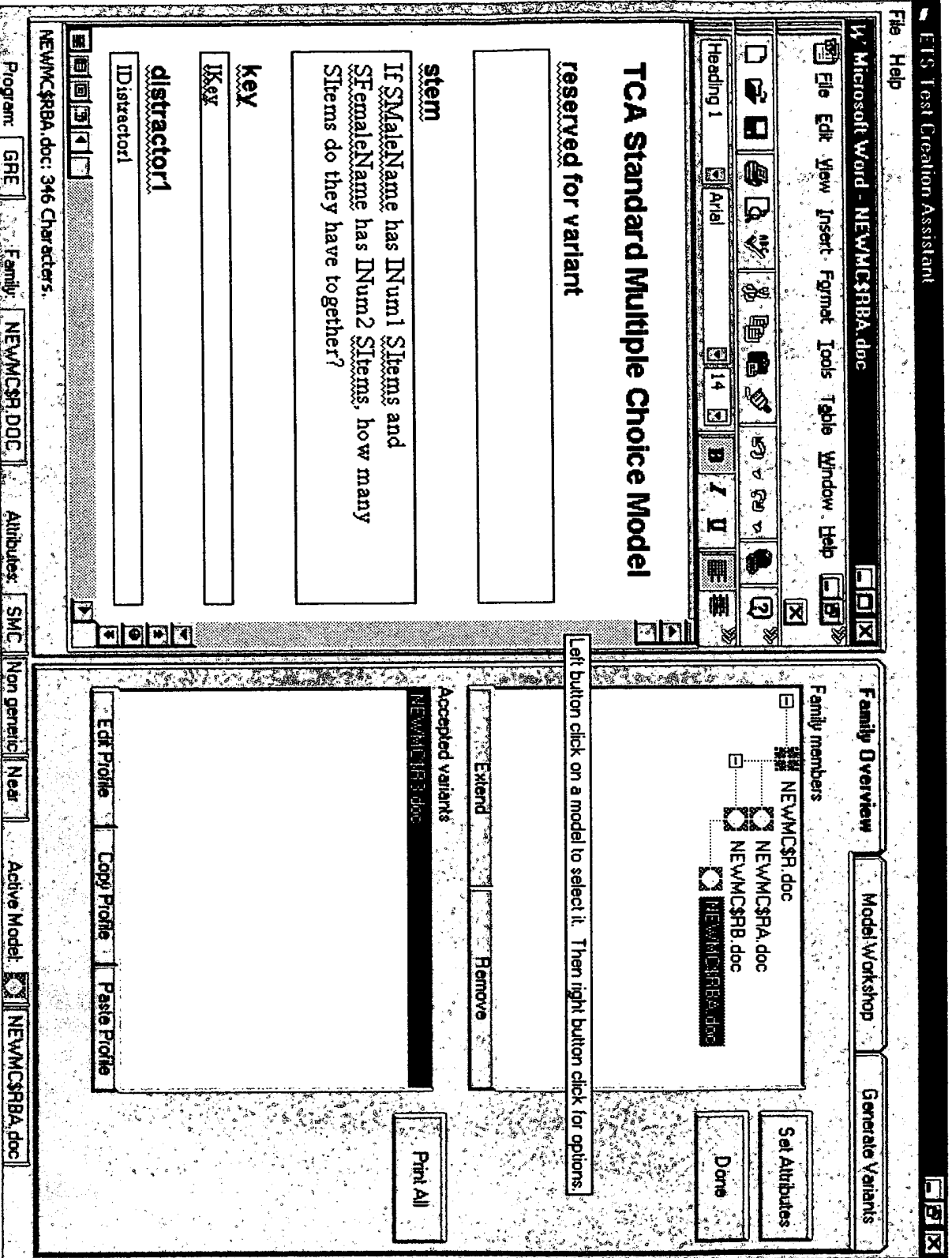


FIG. 75

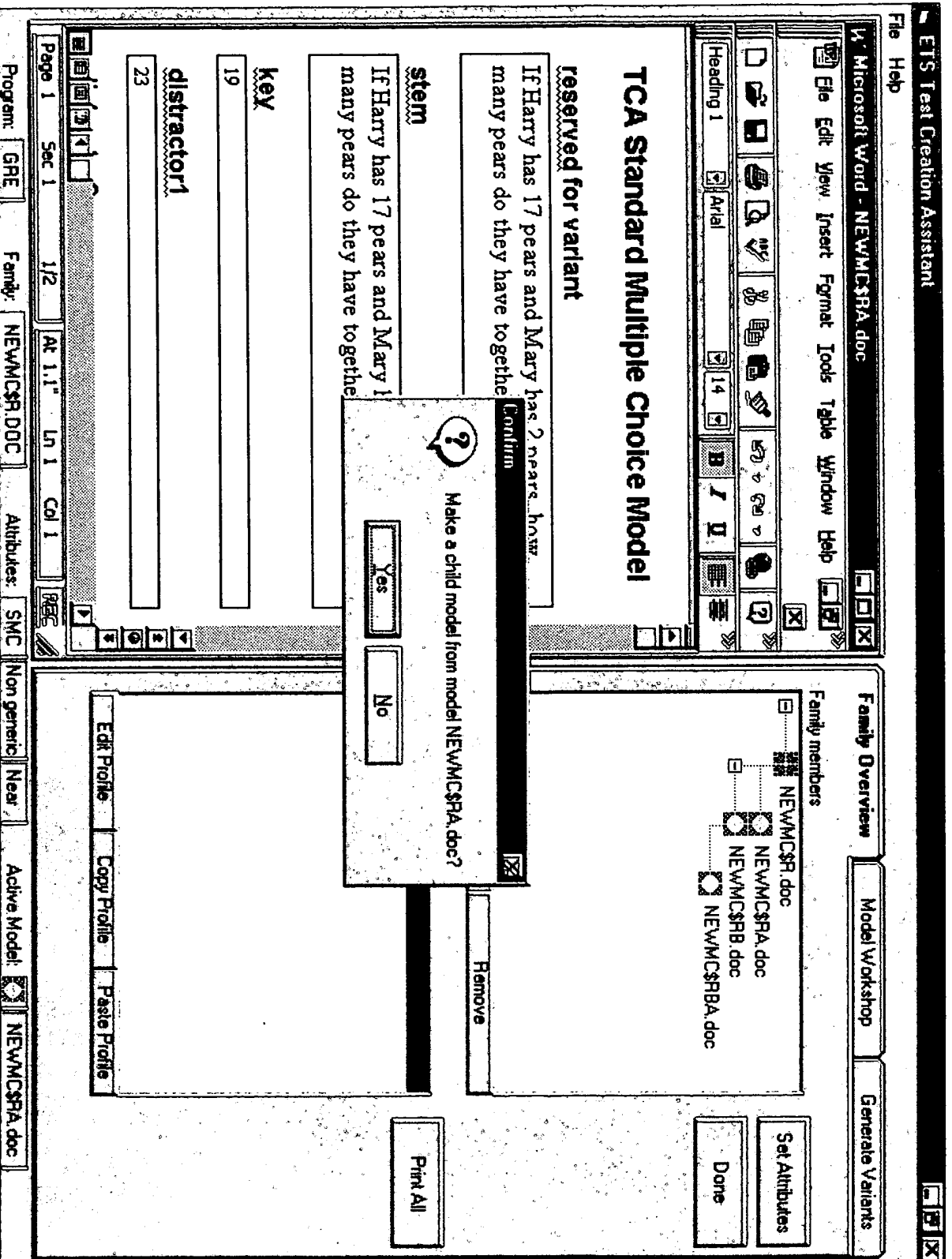


FIG. 76

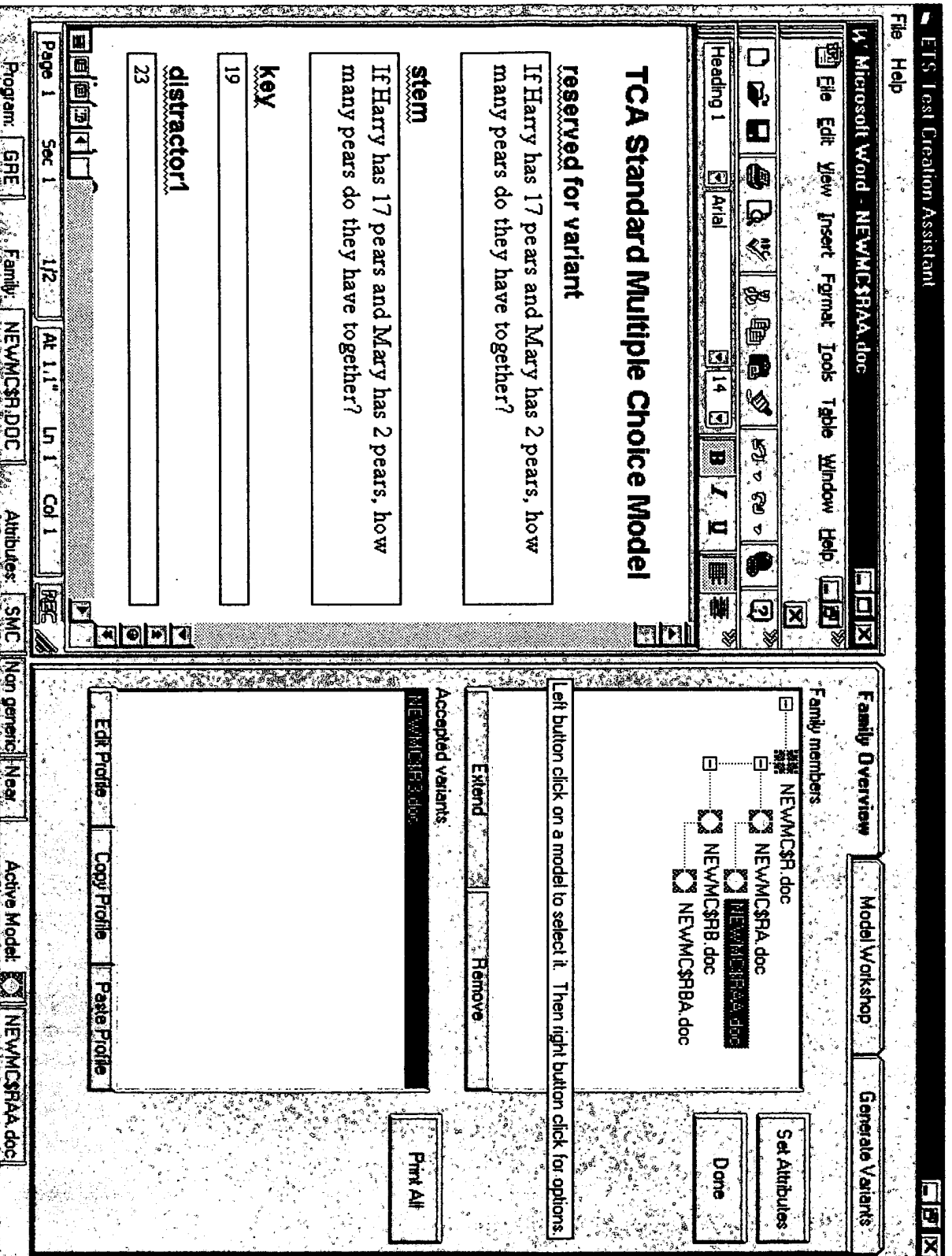


FIG. 77

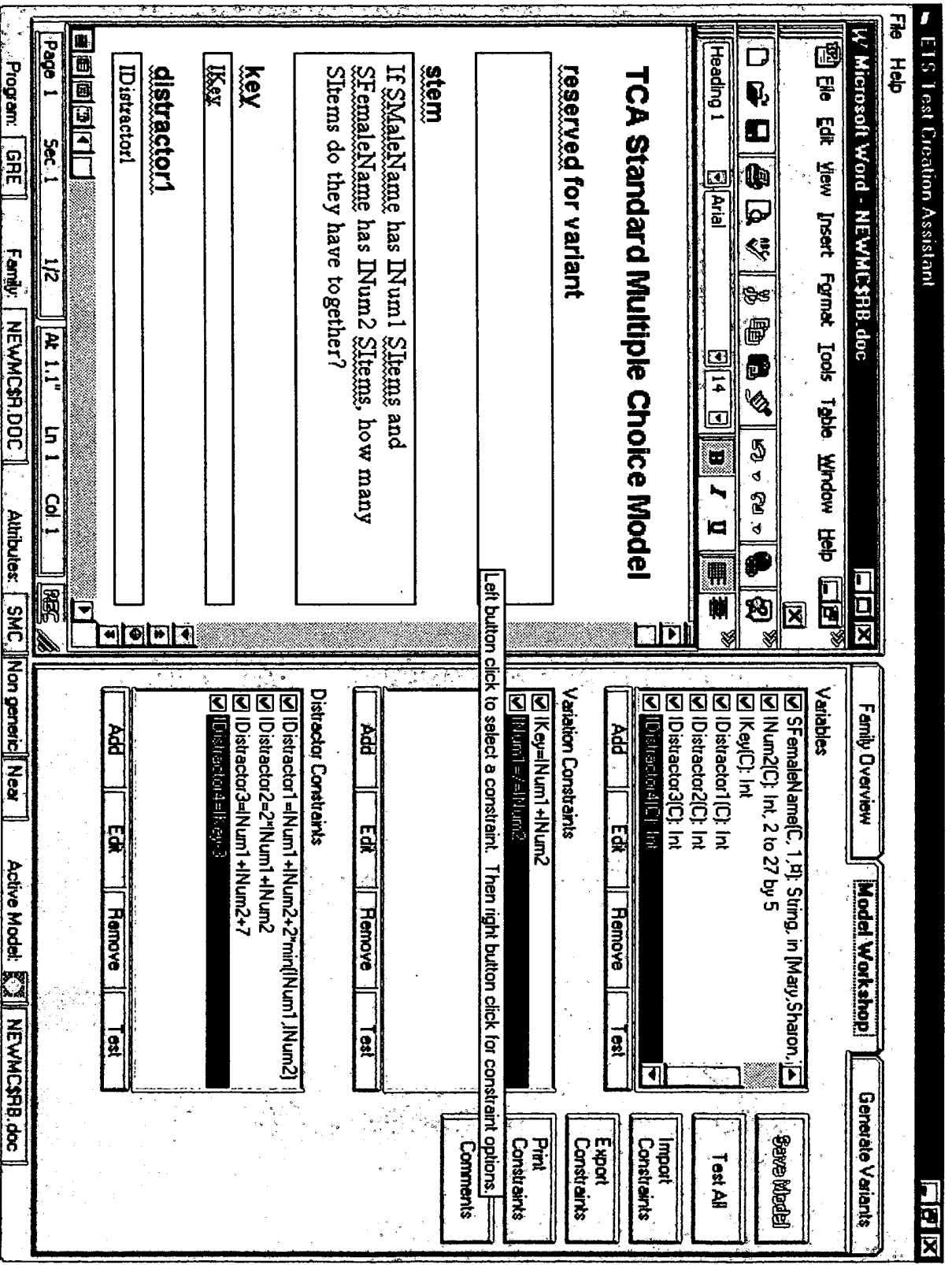


FIG. 78

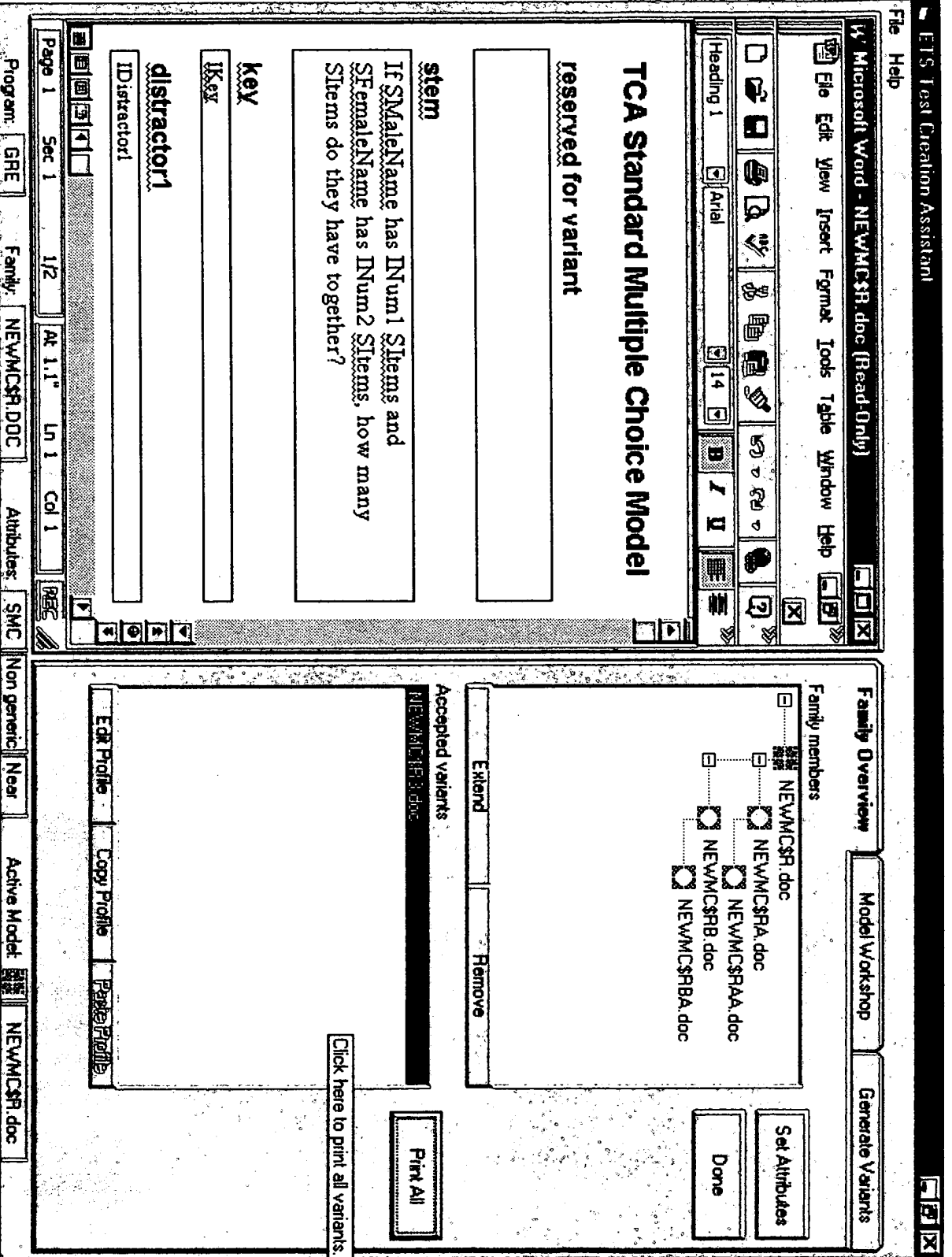


FIG. 79

## Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$R

---

### Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

John

Tom

Richard

Michael

Steve

Phil

Jeff

Peter

Harry

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 26 by 3

Variable name: SItems

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

oranges

pears

marbles

pennies

comic books

pieces of bubble gum

pencils

crayons

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Mary

Sharon

Tina

Michelle

## Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$R

---

Susan  
Linda  
Crystal  
Deidre

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 27 by 5

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor2

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor3

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor4

Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False

Constraints:

Variation constraints:

Constraint:  $IKey = INum1 + INum2$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $INum1 \neq INum2$   
Status: Enabled

Distractor constraints:

Constraint:  $IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + 2 * \min(INum1, INum2)$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $IDistractor2 = 2 * INum1 + INum2$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 7$



Status: Enabled  
Constraint: IDistractor4=IKey-3  
Status: Enabled

[illegible]

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

**reserved for variant**

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

**stem**

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

**key**

19

distractor1

23

## Variables

- ☑ SFemaleName(C, 1, 4): String, in [Mary, Sharon,
- ☑ INum2(C): Int, 2 to 27 by 5

ଡିପ୍ଟରମ୍ ଶିଖରଣ

## Test All

## Import Constraints

## Export Constraints

Print  
Constraints

## Comments

### Variation Constraints

- ✓  $Key = INum1 + INum2$
- ✓  $IPnum1 = ? = IPnum2$

**[Click here to print all variables and constraints](#)**

### Distractor Constraints

- ☒ Distractor1= $N_{\text{Num1}}+N_{\text{Num2}}+2^{\text{min}(N_{\text{Num1}}, N_{\text{Num2}})}$
- ☒ Distractor2= $2^{\text{min}(N_{\text{Num1}}+N_{\text{Num2}})}$
- ☒ Distractor3= $N_{\text{Num1}}+N_{\text{Num2}}+7$
- ☒ Distractor4= $\text{fix}(\exp(3))$

Add	Edit	Remove	Test
-----	------	--------	------

## Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$RA

---

### Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

John

Tom

Richard

Michael

Steve

Phil

Jeff

Peter

Harry

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 26 by 3

Variable name: SItems

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

oranges

pears

marbles

pennies

comic books

pieces of bubble gum

pencils

crayons

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Mary

Sharon

Tina

Michelle

## Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$RA

---

Susan

Linda

Crystal

Deidre

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 27 by 5

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor3

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor4

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Constraints:

Variation constraints:

Constraint:  $IKey = INum1 + INum2$

Status: Enabled

Constraint:  $INum1 \neq INum2$

Status: Enabled

Distractor constraints:

Constraint:  $IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + 2 * \min(INum1, INum2)$

Status: Enabled

Constraint:  $IDistractor2 = 2 * INum1 + INum2$

Status: Enabled

Constraint:  $IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 7$

Status: Enabled  
Constraint: IDistractor4=IKey-3  
Status: Enabled

[illegible]

**FILE: NEWMC\$R.doc**

**TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model**

**reserved for variant**

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and  
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many  
SItems do they have together?

**key**

**distractor1**

**distractor2**

**distractor3**

**distractor4**

**distractor5**

**distractor6**

**distractor7**

**distractor8**

**scratch pad**

**FIG. 83**

FILE: NEWMC\$R3.doc

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 12 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

stem

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 12 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

key

14

distractor1

18

distractor2

16

distractor3

21

distractor4

11

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 84

FILE: NEWMC\$R4.doc

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 85



**FILE: NEWMC\$RA.doc**

**TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model**

**reserved for variant**

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

**stem**

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

**key**

19

**distractor1**

23

**distractor2**

36

**distractor3**

26

**distractor4**

16

**distractor5**

Distractor5

**distractor6**

Distractor6

**distractor7**

Distractor7

**distractor8**

Distractor8

**scratch pad**

Scratch Pad Area

**FIG. 86**

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and  
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many  
SItems do they have together?

**key**

IKey

**distractor1**

IDistractor1

**distractor2**

IDistractor2

**distractor3**

IDistractor3

**distractor4**

IDistractor4

**distractor5**

Distractor5

**distractor6**

Distractor6

**distractor7**

Distractor7

**distractor8**

Distractor8

**scratch pad**

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 87

FILE: NEWMC\$RBA.doc

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

**stem**

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and  
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many  
SItems do they have together?

**key**

**distractor1**

**distractor2**

**distractor3**

**distractor4**

**distractor5**

**distractor6**

**distractor7**

**distractor8**

**scratch pad**

FIG. 88

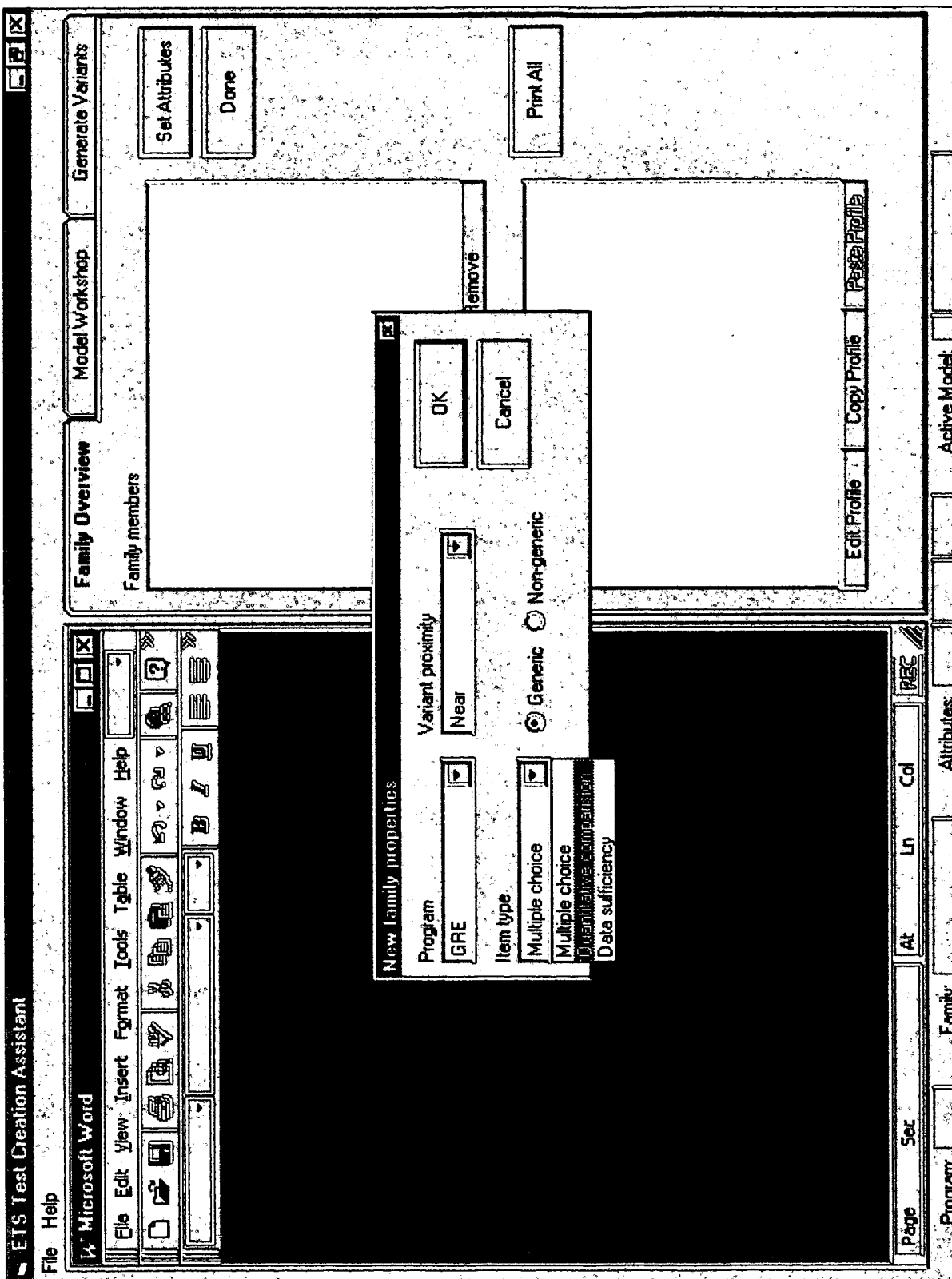


FIG. 89

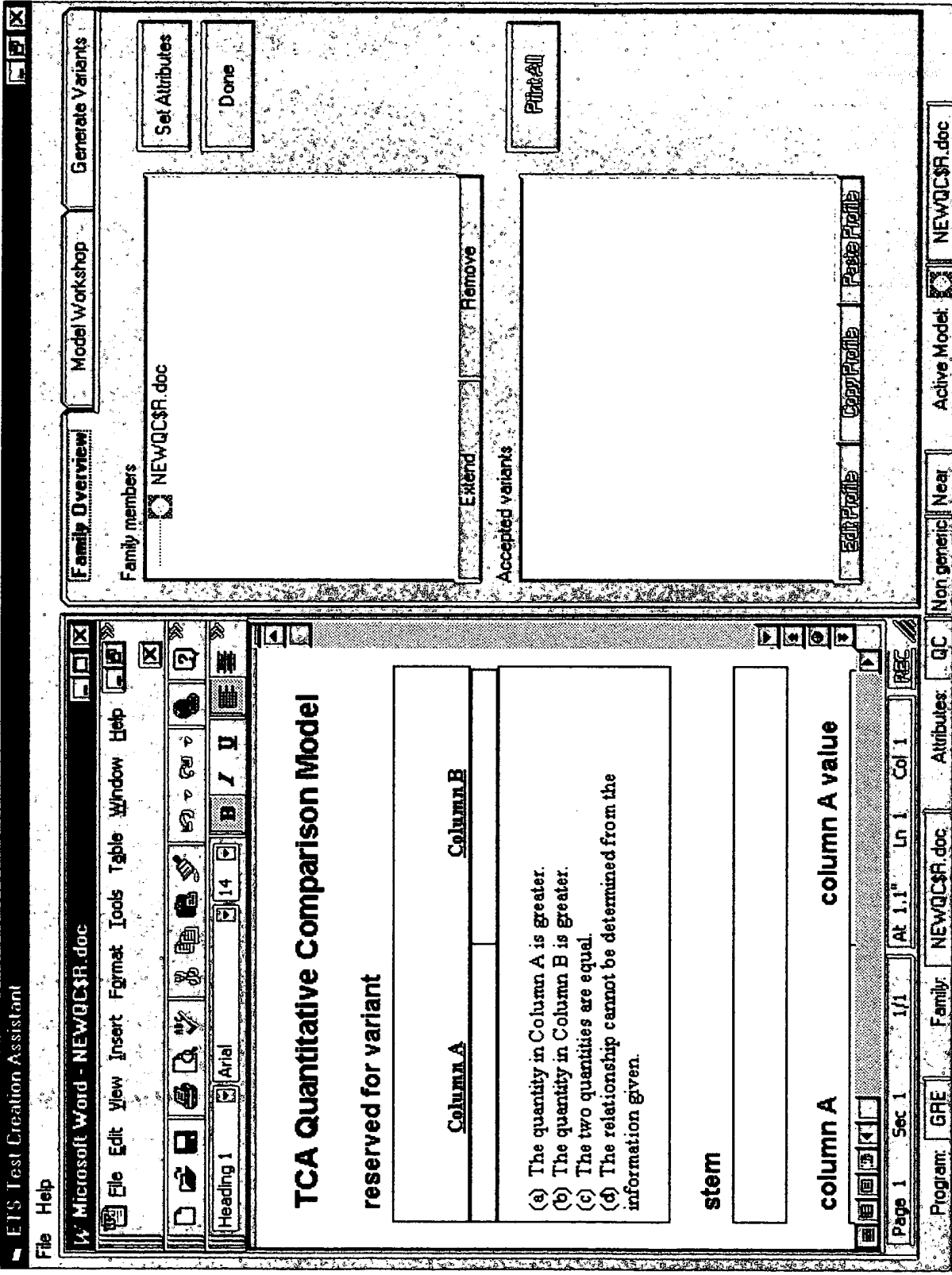


FIG. 90

FILE: NEWQC\$R.doc

## TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
(a) The quantity in Column A is greater. (b) The quantity in Column B is greater. (c) The two quantities are equal. (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.	

stem

--

column A

column A value

--	--

column B

column B value

--	--

key

Key
-----

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area
------------------------

FIG. 91

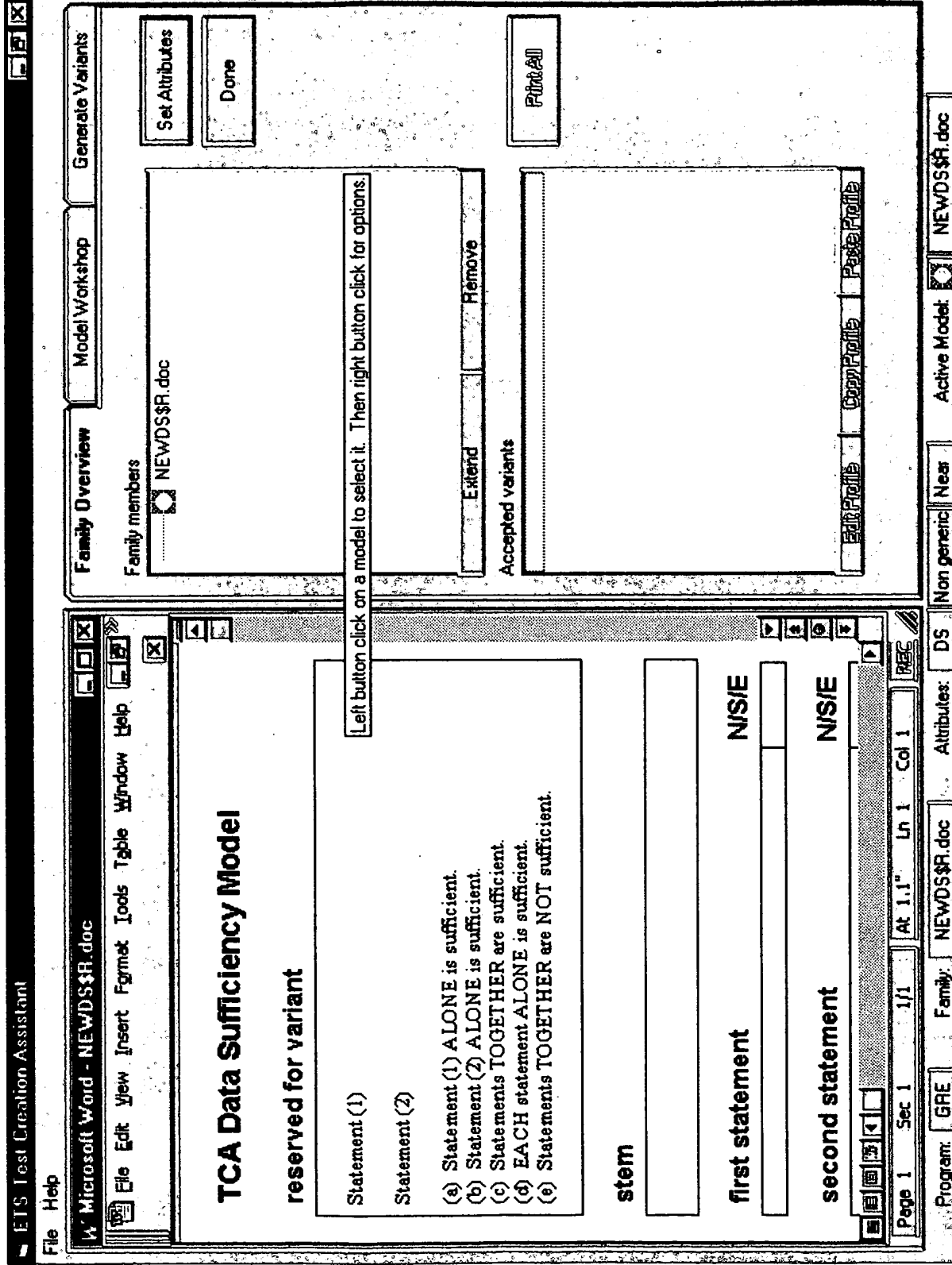


FIG. 92

FILE: NEWDS\$R.doc

## TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

- (a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.
- (b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.
- (c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.
- (d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.
- (e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

--

first statement

N/S/E

--	--

second statement

N/S/E

--	--

key

Key
-----

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area
------------------------

FIG. 93



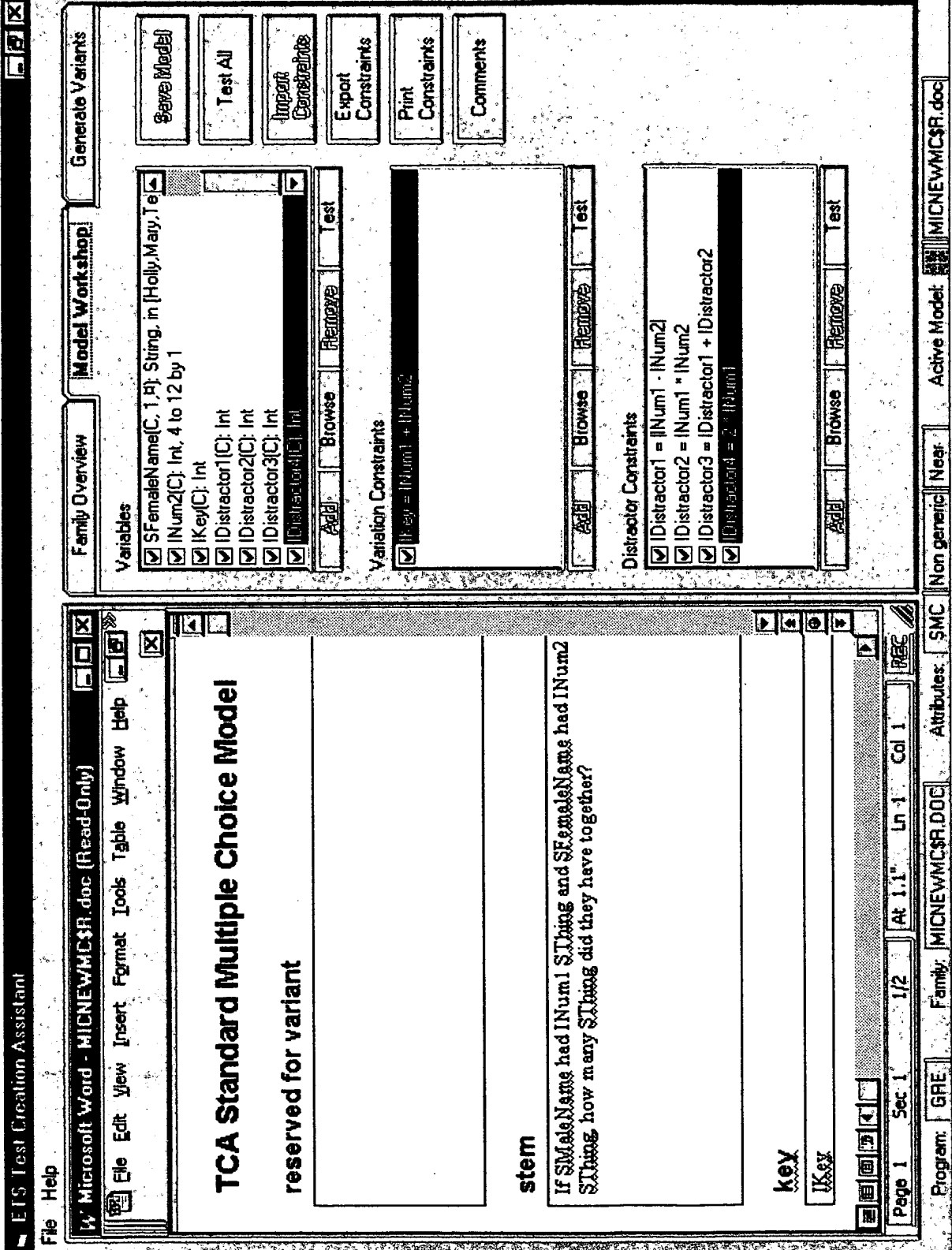


FIG. 94

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Teresa had 5 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 3
  - B. 4
  - C. 7
  - D. 10
  - E. 13
- Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Teresa had 5 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

7

distractor1

3

distractor2

10

distractor3

13

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 95

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 2
- B. 4
- C. 6
- D. 8
- E. 10

Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

6

distractor1

2

distractor2

8

distractor3

10

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 96

## TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 2
- B. 4
- C. 6
- D. 8
- E. 10

Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

6

distractor1

2

distractor2

8

distractor3

10

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 97

## Variables and constraints for model MICNEWMC\$R

---

### Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Michael

Bill

Harry

Roger

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 8 by 1

Variable name: SThing

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

uzis

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Holly

Mary

Teresa

Joan

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 4 to 12 by 1

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer

## Variables and constraints for model MICNEWMC\$R

---

Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False  
Variable name: IDistractor2  
Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False  
Variable name: IDistractor3  
Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False  
Variable name: IDistractor4  
Type: Integer  
Status: Enabled  
Checksum: Enabled  
Is independent = False  
Constraints:  
Variation constraints:  
Constraint:  $IKey = INum1 + INum2$   
Status: Enabled  
Distractor constraints:  
Constraint:  $IDistractor1 = |INum1 - INum2|$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $IDistractor2 = INum1 * INum2$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $IDistractor3 = IDistractor1 + IDistractor2$   
Status: Enabled  
Constraint:  $IDistractor4 = 2 * INum1$   
Status: Enabled

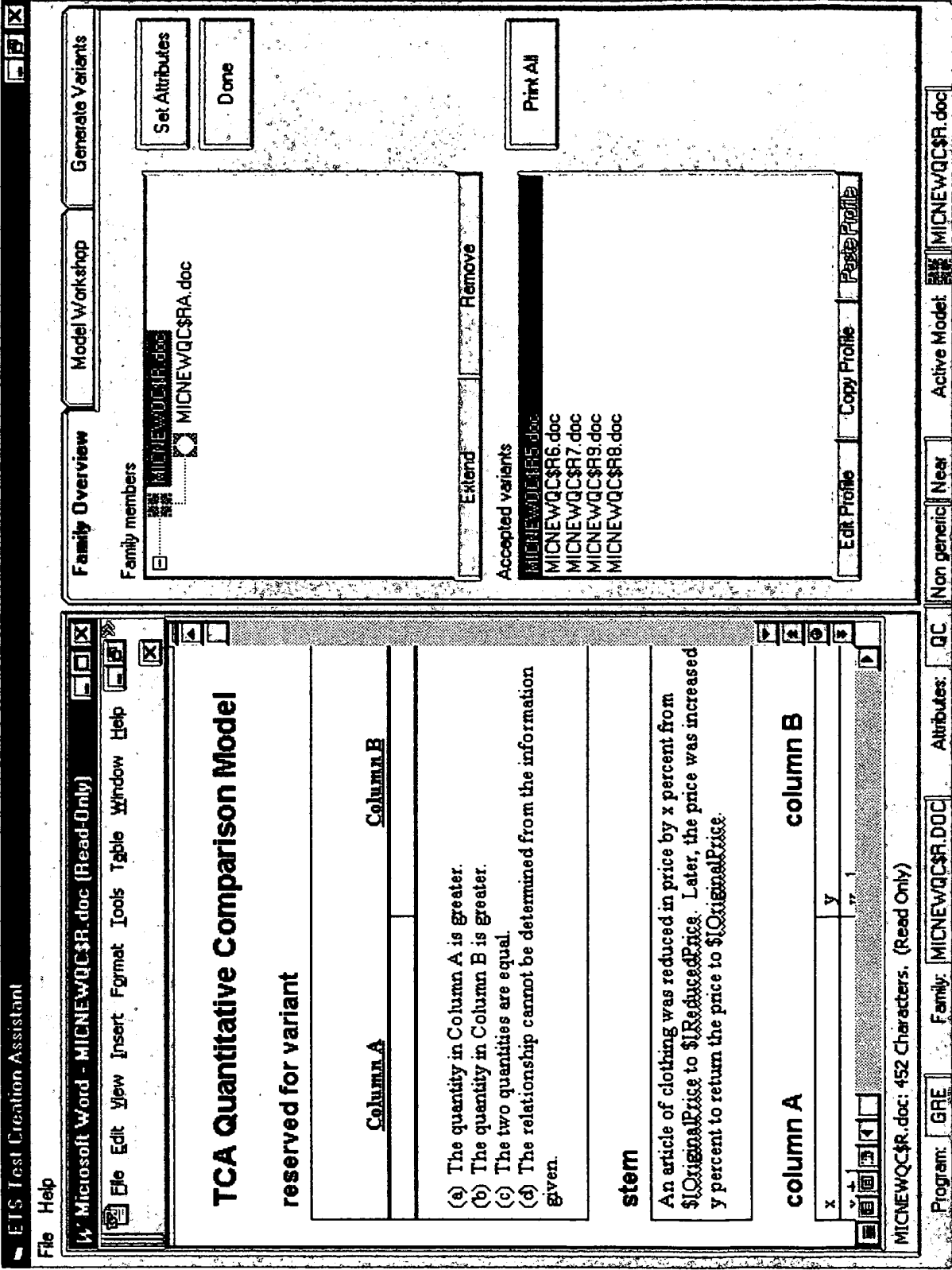


FIG. 99

FILE: MICNEWQC\$R.doc

## TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
<p>(a) The quantity in Column A is greater. (b) The quantity in Column B is greater. (c) The two quantities are equal. (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.</p>	

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by  $x$  percent from \$IOriginalPrice to \$IReducedPrice. Later, the price was increased by  $y$  percent to return the price to \$IOriginalPrice.

column A

column B

$x$	$y$
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch  
Pad  
Area

FIG. 100



FILE: MICNEWQC\$R1.doc

## TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

An article of clothing was reduced in price by  $x$  percent from \$20 to \$16. Later, the price was increased by  $y$  percent to return the price to \$20.

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

- (a) The quantity in Column A is greater.
- (b) The quantity in Column B is greater.
- (c) The two quantities are equal.
- (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by  $x$  percent from \$20 to \$16. Later, the price was increased by  $y$  percent to return the price to \$20.

column A	column B
$x$	$y$
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch  
Pad  
Area

FIG. 101

# TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

An article of clothing was reduced in price by  $x$  percent from \$25 to \$20. Later, the price was increased by  $y$  percent to return the price to \$25.

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
$x + 1$	$y$
<p>(a) The quantity in Column A is greater.                      (b) The quantity in Column B is greater.                      (c) The two quantities are equal.                      (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.</p>	

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by  $x$  percent from \$25 to \$20. Later, the price was increased by  $y$  percent to return the price to \$25.

column A	column B
$x$	$y$
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch  
Pad  
Area

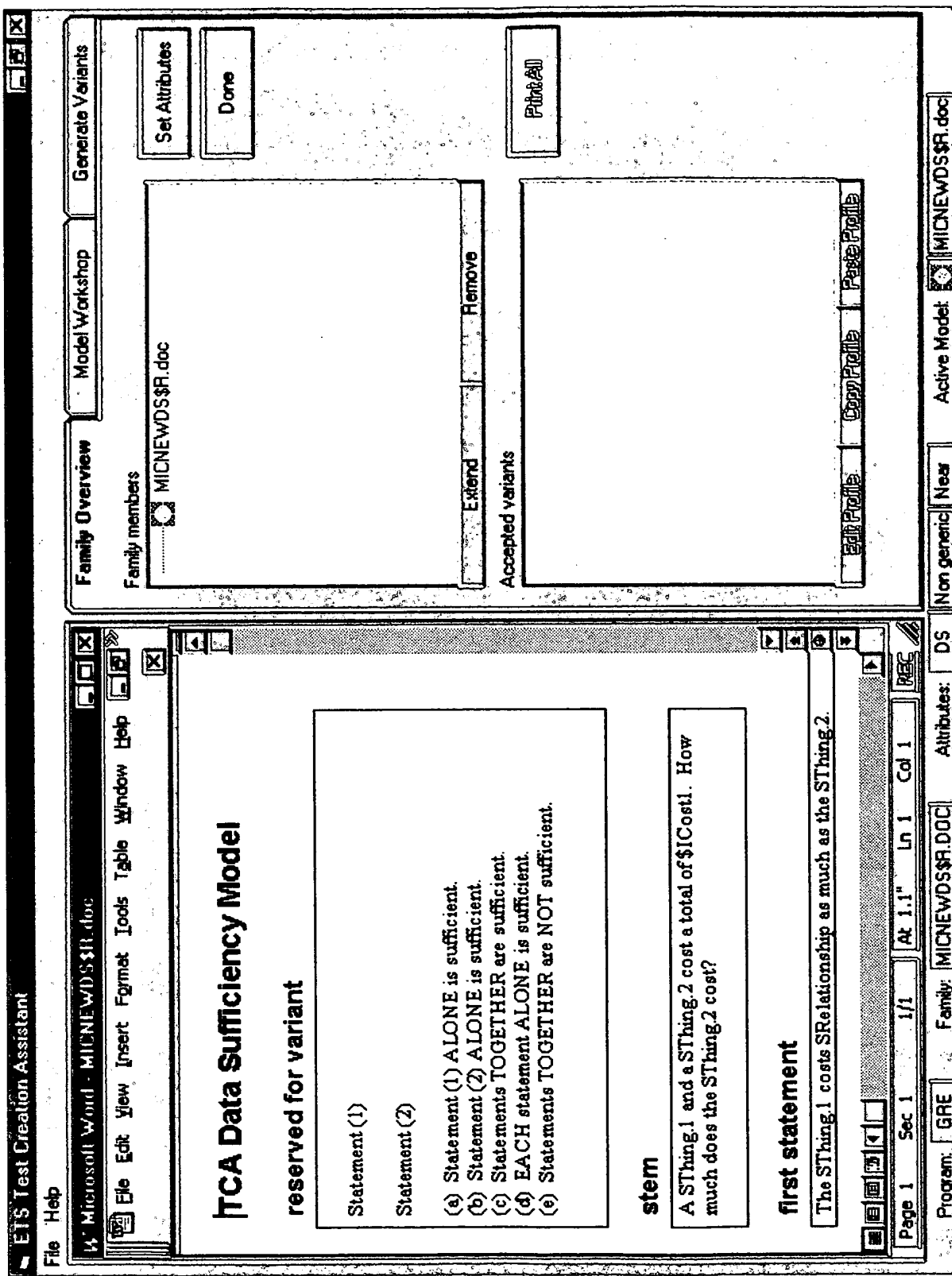


FIG. 103

Microsoft Word - MICNEWDS\$R.doc  
File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

EIS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - MICNEWDS\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

### TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

(a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.  
(b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.  
(c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.  
(d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.  
(e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

A SThing.1 and a SThing.2 cost a total of \$ICost1. How much does the SThing.2 cost?

first statement

The SThing.1 costs SRRelationship as much as the SThing.2.

Page 1 Sec 1 1/1 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1 REC

Program: GRE Family: MICNEWDS\$R.DOC Attributes: DS Non generic Near Active Model MICNEWDS\$R.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SThing(c, 2, R): String, in [apples, oranges, halfCoas]  
☒ ICost1(C): Int  
☒ ICost2(C): Int  
☒ ITotalCost(C): Int, 40 to SVal by 1  
☒ SVal(C, 1, R): String, in [50, 55, 60, ...]  
☒ SRRelationship(C, 1, R): String, in [half, twice, one, quarter]

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

☒ ITotalCost = ICost1 + ICost2  
☒ ICost1 = ITotalCost - 20

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model  
Test All  
Import Constraints  
Export Constraints  
Print Constraints  
Comments

FIG. 104

## TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

- (a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.
- (b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.
- (c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.
- (d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.
- (e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

A SThing.1 and a SThing.2 cost a total of \$ICost1. How much does the SThing.2 cost?

first statement

The SThing.1 costs SRelationship as much as the SThing.2.

second statement

The SThing.1 costs \$ICost2.

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch  
Pad  
Area

## Variables and constraints for model MICNEWDS\$R

---

### Variables:

Variable name: SThing

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Disabled

Indexed: True

Value Sets:

Values:

1. apples

2. oranges

Values:

1. hat

2. coat

Variable name: ICost1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: ICost2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: ITotalCost

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 40 to SVal by 1

Variable name: SVal

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

50

55

60

65

Variable name: SRelationship

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

half

twice

one quarter  
three times

**Variation constraints:**

**Status:** Enabled

**Status: Enabled**

FIG. 107 is a block diagram of a system architecture for a logic programming environment. The system includes a GUI, a Visual Basic component, a PrologHLAPI.h component, a High Level Constraint Solver, a PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component, an HLP\$lib.p4 component, a Tokenizer, a Parsing component, and a PrlgExpr.y component. The GUI is connected to the Visual Basic component. The Visual Basic component is connected to the PrologHLAPI.h component. The PrologHLAPI.h component is connected to the High Level Constraint Solver. The High Level Constraint Solver is connected to the PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component. The PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component is connected to the HLP\$lib.p4 component. The Tokenizer and Parsing components are connected to the PrlgExpr.y component. The PrlgExpr.y component is connected to the High Level Constraint Solver.

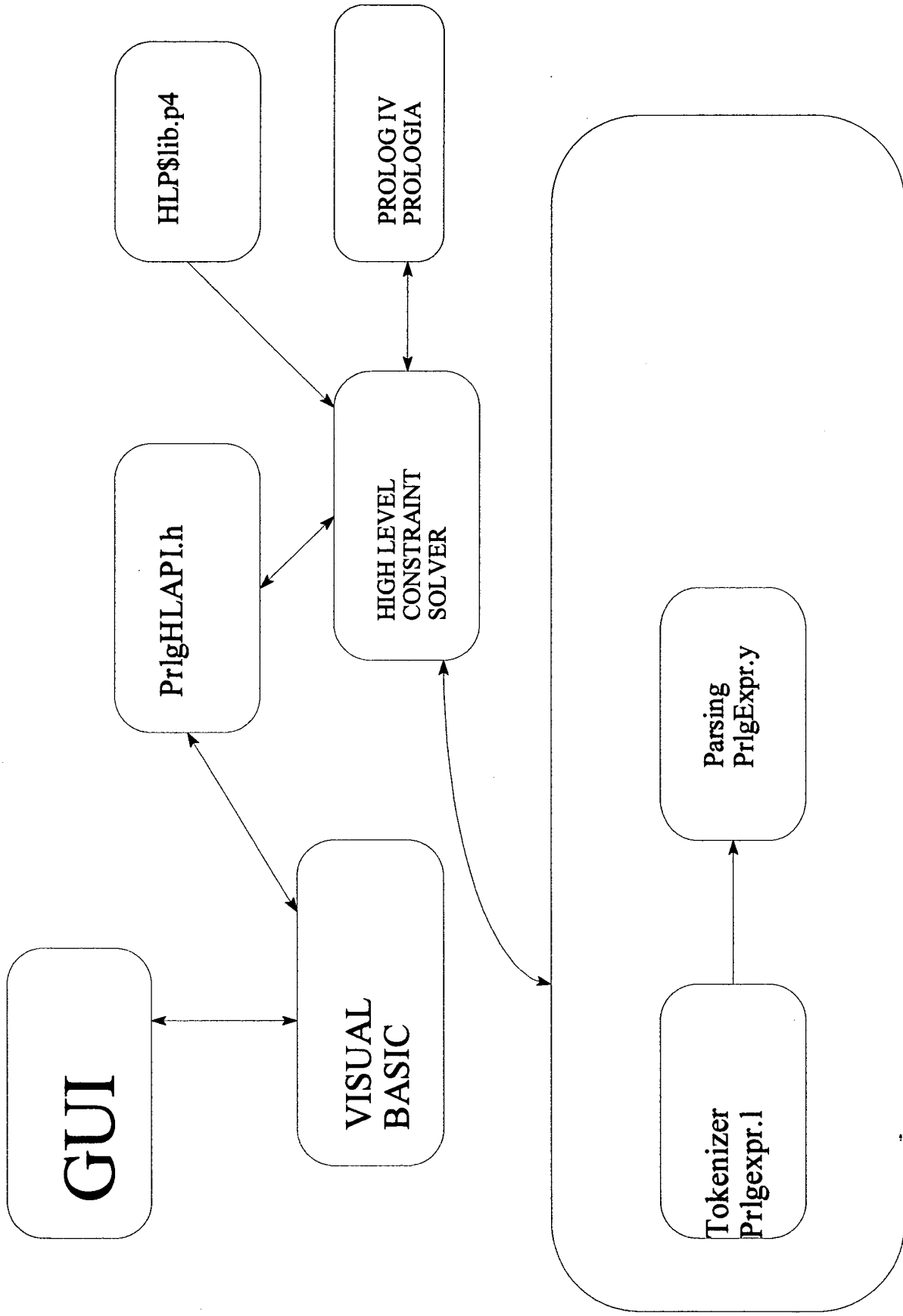


FIG. 107